<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE OF CONTENTS</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Divisions of Washington University</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Corporation of Washington University</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officers of the University Administration</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officers and Committees of the Faculty of the School of Medicine</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Officers of the School of Medicine</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Officers of the School of Medicine</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joint Medical Board at the Medical Center</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the Medical Center</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aims and General Plan of Instruction</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical School Buildings</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals and Laboratories</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Activities</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Training</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calendar</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrance Requirements</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to Advanced Standing</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission of Graduates in Medicine</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing and Promotion</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for Degrees</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees and Other Expenses</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawals and Refunds</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence Hall</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans Administration</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Research Fellowships</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fellowships and Scholarships</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prizes</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lectureships</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Schedules</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Required Hours</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departments of the School of Medicine</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Chemistry</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal Medicine</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstetrics and Gynecology</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ophthalmology</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otolaryngology</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathology</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrics</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preventive Medicine and Public Health</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatry and Neurology</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiology</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Division of Postgraduate Studies</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Jurisprudence</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching and Research Divisions</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Division of Gerontology</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Neurology</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Division of Tumor Services</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychiatry</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Division of Auxiliary Medical Services</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Rehabilitation</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital Administration</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Therapy</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-Ray Technology</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dietetics</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Technology</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anesthesia</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Alumni Association</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prizes Awarded at Commencement</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Register of Students</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of Staff Members</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACADEMIC DIVISIONS
OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK SHEPLEY, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.
Chancellor of the University

All schools except Medicine, Dentistry, and Nursing, are located on the Main Campus, at Lindell and Skinker Boulevards, St. Louis 39, Mo.

THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS
Thomas S. Hall, Ph.D., Dean

Courses in the humanities, the social studies, and the natural sciences, leading to a Bachelor of Arts degree; curricula for prospective teachers; curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Music degree; pre-professional studies for students who plan to enter professional schools.

THE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
Don A. Fischer, B.S., LL.B., Dean
The Sever Institute of Technology

Gustav Mesmer, Ph.D., Director

Four-year programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Architectural, Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Geological, Industrial, Mechanical, Metallurgical Engineering, Physics, and Engineering Science. Through the Sever Institute of Technology, graduate instruction leading to the degrees of Master of Science in Engineering, Master of Engineering Administration, and Doctor of Science in Engineering.

THE SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE
Joseph R. Pasonneau, B.Arch., M.S.C.E., Dean

A. Six-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Architectural Sciences at the end of the fourth year and the professional degree of Bachelor of Architecture at the end of the sixth year.
B. Five-year curriculum leading to the professional degree of Bachelor of Architecture.

THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Ross M. Trump, Ph.D., Dean

The Graduate School of Business Administration

1. Four-year prescribed program commencing at the freshman level, and a two-year program commencing at the junior level, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration or Public Administration.
2. Graduate work leading to the degrees of Master of Business Administration, Master of Science in Accounting, and Doctor of Business Administration.

THE GEORGE WARREN BROWN SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
Benjamin E. Youngdahl, A.M., LL.D., Dean

Two-year graduate professional curriculum leading to the degree of Master of Social Work: an additional professional two-year program leading to the degree of Doctor of Social Work.

THE SCHOOL OF LAW
Hiram H. Lesnr, A.B., J.D., J.S.D., Dean

Three-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
Edward W. Dempsey, Ph.D., Dean
(4659 Scott Avenue, St. Louis 10, Mo.)

Four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine; postgraduate courses. Through the Division of Auxiliary Medical Services, instruction leading to the degrees of Master of Hospital Administration, Bachelor of Science in Occupa-

tional Therapy, and Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy; a course in X-ray Technology leading to a certificate; in cooperation with Barnes Hospital, courses for Laboratory Technicians, Medical Dietitians, and Nurse Anesthetists leading to certificates.

THE SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY
Leroy R. Boling, Ph.D., Dean
(4559 Scott Avenue, St. Louis 10, Mo.)

Four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery, and courses for graduate students who may or may not be candidates for the degree of Master of Science in one of the dental specialties.

THE SCHOOL OF NURSING
Louise Knapp, R.N., B.S., A.M., Dean

Advanced programs for graduate nurses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science and Master of Science in Nursing.

THE SCHOOL OF FINE ARTS
Kenneth E. Hudson, B.F.A., Dean

Specialized four-year programs leading to the Certificate of Attainment or the degree of Bachelor of Fine Arts in Painting, Sculpture, Illustration, Advertising Design, Fashion Illustration, Dress Design, the Crafts, and Art Teacher Education.

THE HENRY SHAW SCHOOL OF BOTANY
Henry N. Andrews, Jr., Ph.D., Dean

Affiliated with the Missouri Botanical Garden. Graduate work in Botany leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy administered by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
Lewis E. Hahn, Ph.D., Dean

Graduate Institute of Education

Robert J. Schaefer, Ph.D., Director

Work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy; graduate professional degrees of Master of Science in Speech and Hearing, Master of Science in Counseling and Personnel, and Master of Music. Through the Graduate Institute of Education, the graduate professional degrees of Master of Arts in Education and Doctor of Education; and the Advanced Graduate Certificate in Education.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
Earnest Brandenburg, Ph.D., Dean

An adult education and evening division offering a wide range of classes for students who are unable to attend during the day, including courses which lead to the degrees of Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Science in Education.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL
Adolph Unruh, Ph.D., Director

Courses from almost every division of the University, under the regular teaching staff, as well as special classes given by instructors who are invited to the campus for this purpose.
THE CORPORATION
OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

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DAVID RANDOLPH CALHOUN, JR.
DANIEL KAYSER CATLIN
EDWIN MONTILLA CLARK
JAMES MARSH DOUGLAS
ADRIAN WOODS FRAZIER
MEREDITH CABELL JONES

WEBB LOUIS KAMMERER
JOHN STARK LEHMANN
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SPENCER TRUMAN OLIN
ALEXANDER WESSEL SHAPLEIGH
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Business
Law
Medicine
Dentistry
Engineering

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BEN MOREELL

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DANIEL KAYSER CATLIN
ALEXANDER WESSEL SHAPLEIGH
JOHN HENRY ERNEST
JAMES JOHNSTONE RITTERSKAMP, JR.
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First Vice Chairman
Second Vice Chairman
Treasurer
Secretary
Consultant

OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

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Carl Tolman
James Johnstone Ritterskamp, Jr.
Everett Harold Hopkins
John Henry Ernest
Bridge Chancellor
Vice Chancellor, Dean of Faculties
Vice Chancellor, Business Affairs
Vice Chancellor, University Development
Comptroller
OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES
OF THE FACULTY
OF THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

EXECUTIVE FACULTY
Ethan A. H. Shepley Bridge Chancellor
Carl Tolman Vice Chancellor, Dean of Faculties
Edward W. Dempsey Dean

Carl F. Cori Robert E. Shank Carl V. Moore
Alexis F. Hartmann Hugh M. Wilson Carl Harford
Willard M. Allen Edward W. Dempsey Frank R. Bradley
Theodore E. Walsh Carl A. Moyer Hugh Chaplin, Jr.
Edwin F. Gildea Bernard Becker David Golding\(^1\)
Harvey L. White W. Stanley Hartroft Mildred Trotter\(^1\)
Oliver H. Lowry

GENERAL FACULTY
The General Faculty is composed of members of the staff holding appointment as Professor, Associate Professor, or Assistant Professor.

STANDING COMMITTEES\(^2\)

MEDICAL EDUCATION
Carl V. Moore (Chairman) Carl F. Cori (Chairman) Carl A. Moyer

ADMISSIONS AND SCHOLARSHIPS
Hugh Chaplin (Chairman) Sam L. Clark, Jr. W. B. Parker
F. Edmund Hunter Harvey Bernard

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS
Edward W. Dempsey (Chairman) W. Stanley Hartroft Carl Harford
A. Duncan Chiquoine

PROMOTIONS
Alexis F. Hartmann (Chairman) Robert E. Shank W. Stanley Hartroft
Carl F. Cori

LIBRARY
Sol Sherry (Chairman) Helen Graham Lauren V. Ackerman
Sarah A. Luse

\(^1\) For the academic year 1959-60.
\(^2\) The Dean is ex officio a member of all standing committees.
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Edward W. Dempsey  Dean
A.B., Marietta College, 1932; Sc.M., Brown University, 1934; Ph.D., 1937; M.A. (hon.), Harvard University, 1946.

Hugh Chaplin, Jr.  Associate Dean
A.B., Princeton University, 1943; M.D., Columbia University, 1947.

Paul E. Lacy  Assistant Dean
B.A., Ohio State University, 1945; M.D., 1948; M.Sc., 1948; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1955.

William Bahlmann Parker  Registrar and Secretary to the Executive Faculty
A.B., University of Missouri, 1921.

OTHER OFFICERS
OF THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Physician in Charge of Student Health Service at the Medical Center
Morris Kenton King, A.B., M.D.

Administrative Assistant to the Dean
Helen Kaiser

Administrative Secretary to the Dean
Louise Jacoby, A.B.

Assistant Registrar
Dorothy I. Miller

Director of News Bureau
Patricia I. Page, A.B.

Librarian
Marqua E. Weathers, M.A.

THE MEDICAL CENTER
Barnes Hospital, St. Louis Children's Hospital, St. Louis Maternity Hospital, McMillan Hospital, David P. Wohl, Jr., Memorial Hospital, Renard Hospital, and Barnard Free Skin and Cancer Hospital.

JOINT MEDICAL BOARD
Frank R. Bradley  Chairman

Willard M. Allen  Alexis F. Hartmann  James Owen
Bernard Becker  W. Stanley Hartroft  Harry E. Panhorst
Ann Campbell  John E. Hobbs  Robert E. Shank
Edward W. Dempsey  Lilly Hoekstra  Theodore E. Walsh
Robert Dodd  Carl V. Moore  Herbert Wiegand
Edwin F. Gildea  Carl A. Moyer  Hugh M. Wilson
HISTORY
OF THE MEDICAL CENTER

Washington University School of Medicine was formed in 1899 by the union of the first two medical schools established west of the Mississippi River, the Missouri Medical College and the St. Louis Medical College, popularly known as McDowell's College and Pope's College because of the close identification of the two schools with their respective Deans, McDowell of the Missouri Medical College and Pope of the St. Louis Medical College.

These pioneer colleges set high standards for medical education during the heyday of the medical diploma mills, when there were four times as many medical schools operating in the city of St. Louis as there now are in the entire state of Missouri. From their beginnings each school sought university affiliation. The St. Louis Medical College was established as the Medical Department of St. Louis University, became independent in 1855, and affiliated with Washington University in 1891, although it retained its name until the union with the Missouri Medical College in 1899. The Missouri Medical College was established as the Medical Department of Kemper College, was later the medical department of the University of Missouri; it finally became independent in 1857. In 1899, the Missouri Medical College affiliated with the St. Louis Medical College, and thus formed the Medical Department of Washington University.

Both colleges were particularly fortunate in attracting men of energy, integrity, and skill. Members of their faculties were well known at home and abroad. Charles A. Pope at thirty-six became the youngest president in the first hundred years of the American Medical Association, and his successor as professor of surgery at the St. Louis Medical College, E. H. Gregory, was elected president in 1886. John T. Hodgen, a graduate of the Missouri Medical College and later dean and professor of surgical anatomy at the St. Louis Medical College, was president of the American Medical Association in 1880. Hodgen originated the splint for hip fractures. The Hodgen splint is still used today.

Both colleges continued to raise their requirements, so that at the time they became associated in 1899, each required its students to complete satisfactorily a four-year graded course for the M.D. degree.

In 1909 Abraham Flexner began a survey of 155 medical schools in the United States and Canada for the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. A similar survey by the American Medical Association and Flexner's survey, the famous Bulletin Number Four on the state of medical education in the United States and Canada, created a national sensation. Some schools collapsed, others pooled their resources, while still others reorganized.

The Medical School of Washington University did not escape criticism. In the report Flexner made to Dr. Pritchett, president of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching and former professor of astronomy at Washington University, he said that one of two courses must be adopted: "the department must be either abolished or reorganized."

Dr. Pritchett mailed the report to Robert S. Brookings, a St. Louis merchant who
HISTORY

was president of the Board of Directors of Washington University. Mr. Brookings was shocked and immediately went to New York to see Flexner, demanding proof that the conditions were as bad as described. Abraham Flexner returned to St. Louis with Mr. Brookings, and the two men went through the School. In less than two hours Mr. Brookings was convinced that drastic action was necessary if the School were to be of highest caliber.

The meeting in 1909 of Robert S. Brookings and Abraham Flexner was of unsurpassed significance in the history of the Washington University School of Medicine, for it led to the complete reorganization of the School and the establishment of the present Medical Center. Abraham Flexner inspired the dream of a model medical school. Robert S. Brookings accepted the challenge, and with the energy and vision which characterized all his enterprises, made the dream a reality.

No time was lost in making changes. The Bulletin of the Medical School for July, 1910, makes the following general statement: “The Corporation of the University, becoming convinced that in no other direction could greater service be rendered than through a great, modern medical school, determined to reorganize the School and to place it in the front rank of American medical institutions. It has called to the heads of a number of the leading departments the ablest men it could secure, who shall give their time to teaching and research, providing each with a staff of permanent assistants, who likewise shall give their time to instruction and research, and has associated with this staff groups of the strongest men in the medical profession in St. Louis.”

When Robert A. Barnes died in 1892, he left a will which directed that the trustees of his estate should use $100,000 for the erection and equipment of a hospital “for sick and injured persons, without distinction of creed, under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South.” Investigation by the trustees into the cost of building a modern hospital convinced them that the sum was not large enough to build an efficient, fireproof building, and they therefore invested the trust. By 1912 the value had increased to two million dollars, a sum which permitted the building of a hospital and left an endowment greater than the original fund. The trustees were studying hospital construction at the time Mr. Brookings was studying medical schools.

It was apparent to everyone concerned that the two projects, the building of a medical school and the construction of a modern hospital, were so interrelated that the purpose of each would be more successfully fulfilled by an affiliation. A medical school would provide a highly trained staff and would assure the most modern methods and superior laboratory facilities for the hospital. A teaching hospital would give the patient superior care and provide the essential clinical experience consistent with modern medical teaching methods.

During the spring of 1912 construction was begun on the medical school and hospital buildings which form the nucleus of the present center. The laboratories were moved from their old quarters in downtown St. Louis into the new buildings on Euclid and Kingshighway during the summer of 1914, and late in the fall of the same year the activities of the Washington University Hospital were transferred to the Barnes
Hospital. Concomitantly, the St. Louis Children’s Hospital, then located on Jefferson Avenue, became affiliated with the School of Medicine and moved to its new quarters in the medical center.

On April 28, 29, and 30, 1915, exercises were held to celebrate the completion of this group of buildings designed to promote the practice, the teaching, and the progress of medicine. The dedication ceremonies marked what Dr. William H. Welch of the Johns Hopkins University called “one of the most significant events in the history of medical education in America.” Robert S. Brookings, the one man most responsible for the reorganization, voiced the hope that “our efforts will contribute, in some measure, to raising the standard of medical education in the West, and that we will add, through research activities, our fair quota to the sum of the world’s knowledge of medicine.”

These prophetic words of Mr. Brookings have been realized. Local, national, and international recognition has come to the School and to members of the faculty. Three members of the faculty have been given the St. Louis Award, and research done at the School has resulted in five Nobel Prizes. Two of the Nobel Laureates are still on the faculty.

In the ensuing years the medical center has continued to grow, and now its facilities are unexcelled. With the increase in the physical plant there has also occurred a great increase in the size of the faculty; the expansion has been made without compromise in the standards which marked the early development of the medical center. As a result, significant achievements in both research and clinical areas have been recorded steadily.

AIMS AND GENERAL PLAN OF INSTRUCTION

The efforts of the School are directed toward providing able students with a stimulating and challenging milieu in which they may pursue the study of medicine. Because Washington University is a private institution, its School of Medicine is not bound by any arbitrary restrictions in its admissions policy; indeed, the School seeks the most able applicants without reference to geographic, racial, or religious origin. A large scholarship program, which continues to grow, helps to make it possible for the School to lend support to able students whose personal resources might otherwise prevent them from obtaining a medical education. At any given time, the student body includes representatives from most of the fifty states and from the territories and foreign countries as well.

The educational policies are such as to offer the student not only a factual background, but more importantly, the opportunity to acquire a long-term approach to medicine. In a field which is developing as rapidly as is medicine, education only begins in medical school and must be considered a continuing project. It is hoped
that this important concept will be inculcated in each student during his four years in the Medical School.

The educational exposure available makes it possible for students to develop the foundation for a career in medical practice or in medical education and research. The student research program enables any student interested to become acquainted with original laboratory investigation; a significant group avails itself of this opportunity, and a number of original contributions results from student research each year.

The course of study for candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine in all medical schools is designed as a basic preparation for the practice of medicine. As interpreted in this School, the basic preparation for a career in any field of medicine must include first of all an introduction to the principles of the medical sciences. There are reasons for strong emphasis on this point of view.

The phenomenal advances that characterize modern medicine and promise its continued progress for human betterment are the outgrowth of systematic experiments rather than merely of individual observation, experience, and skill. A fusion of accumulated systematic knowledge, the medical sciences, with the arts of medical practice constitutes medicine of today and tomorrow. Orderly information in terms of the scientific principles involved, acquired by those having an inclination to apply them to practical problems, furnishes an attitude of mind as well as a factual background that are essential to the study of clinical medicine.

The technical knowledge that has created modern medicine will surely continue to grow. Medical students must, therefore, form the habit of keeping up with new developments, of preparing themselves for the continued study of the medical sciences; without that habit and preparation, the subsequent progress of medicine will bring obsolescence to the individual. These ideas pervade the spirit of the medical science courses given during the first and second years.

Before entering upon the examination and study of patients who exhibit and illustrate the phenomena of health and disease treated by the medical sciences, the student must become acquainted with and acquire practice in techniques of clinical examination. This beginning experience is gained mainly from the conjoint courses given by teachers from several clinical departments during the second year.

With this preparation the student is ready, when he enters the third-year class, to begin the observation and study—first hand—of a variety of manifestations of health and disease as seen and cared for in clinics and hospitals. This clinical instruction occupies the third and fourth years. It consists mainly of a series of clerkships in wards and hospitals and outpatient services, supplemented by systematic courses of lectures and clinical conferences.

It is this planned sequence of scientific and practical training, combined with individual experience of student with patients, under guidance of clinical teachers who are also physicians and surgeons, that characterizes the basic professional course in medicine.

Because every medical student, irrespective of the field or specialty of medicine in
which he may desire or expect to practice, must become first a broadly trained doctor of medicine, nearly all courses of the undergraduate medical curriculum are obligatory. At the same time all students are encouraged to cultivate their individual interests and talents by special study of subjects or topics of their own selection. For this purpose several half days are left free in the class schedules, during which able students may do additional work in subjects of their greatest interest. A large number of student research fellowships are awarded each year to qualified applicants for summer work. Certain junior clerkships are offered during the summer so that students who elect to do so may satisfy course requirements in these subjects during the summer and may then devote an equal amount of time to research or other elective activities in the school year. In the senior year six weeks are set aside for elective courses or for research, and some students who wish to arrange for eighteen weeks of uninterrupted free time for research may do so. The opportunity for special study is afforded in every department of the School.

The academic year is thirty-six weeks in length, except for seniors. The first year is divided into semesters, the second and third years into three twelve-week terms. The senior year consists of four twelve-week terms. The program is an intensive one and demands the full time and best efforts of students. They are discouraged from attempting outside work or employment during the sessions, especially the first two years.

**MEDICAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS**

The School is located along the eastern edge of Forest Park in the center of the city and is served by convenient public transportation; its site thus combines the advantages of pleasant surroundings and easy accessibility.

The laboratories and lecture rooms of the preclinical departments are housed in two wings of the main building of the School and in the building which also provides the facilities for the Washington University Clinics. The so-called North Building contains the new Medical School library, an auditorium, and the facilities of the Department of Anatomy. The Cancer Research Wing, added in 1950, houses the administrative offices, a student lounge, the bookstore, and numerous research laboratories. In the South Building are the Departments of Biochemistry, Physiology, and Pharmacology. The Departments of Microbiology, Pathology, and Preventive Medicine each occupy a floor in the West Building, where are also located the Student Health Service and the outpatient departments of the affiliated hospitals.

**THE HOSPITALS AND LABORATORIES**

Adjacent to the Medical School building proper are the following hospital facilities: *The Barnes Hospital.* This unit, which constituted the first hospital structure in the center, has grown from 150 beds to its present total of 444. Included are the medical and surgical wards, representing about half of the total number of beds, as well as
the floors on which are available beds for semiprivate and private patients. In the
extensive operating suite, all of the general surgical procedures as well as those relating
to neurosurgery, thoracic surgery, urologic surgery, plastic surgery, orthopedic sur-
gery, and gynecologic surgery are performed. A large central diagnostic labora-
tory, under the direction of the Medical School staff, provides diagnostic service to all
of the medical center. In the Barnes Hospital there is also a large cafeteria for the
professional staff and the medical students.

The McMillan Hospital, including the Oscar Johnson Institute for Medical Research.
This building is owned by the School of Medicine, but like all the hospitals within
the medical center proper with the exception of St. Louis Children’s Hospital, it is
operated by the Director of Barnes Hospital. In it are 156 beds for the treatment of
patients whose diseases fall in the fields of ophthalmology or otolaryngology. A small
number of general medical patients are also admitted to the McMillan Hospital.
The operating rooms and outpatient clinics of both the Departments of Ophthalmology
and Otolaryngology are situated in the McMillan Hospital. The Oscar Johnson
Institute, occupying the top five floors of the building, provides unexcelled research
facilities for the above two departments, and for the Division of Neurology as well.

The St. Louis Maternity Hospital. Now owned by the University, this hospital be-
came affiliated with the University in 1923, and moved to its present quarters in the
medical center in 1927. Its 100 beds are devoted to ward, semiprivate, and private
obstetrical patients, and there are corresponding facilities for newborns, including a
unit for premature infants. There are, in addition, 37 beds for gynecologic patients.
The building also houses the research facilities of the Department of Obstetrics and
Gynecology.

The St. Louis Children’s Hospital. With the newly completed facilities there are
now 200 beds for the care of infants and children. Also available are new outpatient
facilities and extensive clinical and research laboratories for the Department of Pedi-
atrics.

Edward Mallinckrodt Institute of Radiology. This unit, one of the largest and
best equipped in the world, houses the diagnostic, therapeutic, and research activities
of the Department of Radiology. The Institute, which is University owned, is connected
on most of its floors with the adjoining Barnes and Barnard Hospitals, and through
them with the other hospitals of the center, thus providing easy access for all inpatients.
Many important advances, including the development of cholecystography by Dr.
Evarts A. Graham and his associates, have been made at the Mallinckrodt Institute.

David P. Wohl, Jr., Memorial Hospital. Opened by the University in 1954, the
Wohl Hospital contains 71 beds for the care of medical and surgical patients, and also
provides excellent new laboratories and offices for the Departments of Medicine and
Surgery. Within the building are located a large amphitheatre, several small class-
rooms, and a student lounge.

Barnard Free Skin and Cancer Hospital. This new building, opened in 1954, pro-
vides 40 beds for the treatment of indigent patients suffering from skin diseases and
tumors. The Barnard Hospital has had a long and notable history, and its recent affiliation with the University medical center constitutes an important step in the development of both institutions.

Renard Hospital. The Renard Hospital, opened in 1955, provides 100 beds for patients with psychiatric diseases and also affords new laboratories and offices for the Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.

The Irene Walter Johnson Institute of Rehabilitation, opened in 1959, will provide facilities for disabled persons in the St. Louis metropolitan area and an active research program relating to chronic diseases. Personnel will be trained in rehabilitation procedures and new methods of treatment will be developed.

The David P. Wohl, Jr. Memorial - Washington University Clinics building is under construction and is expected to be completed by the spring of 1961. Five floors of the building will be used for relocation of the present Washington University Clinics and five floors will be devoted to facilities for research. In addition a 225-seat amphitheatre will be located on the first floor.

In addition to the above named facilities which comprise the Washington University Medical Center proper, there are available for teaching purposes patients in the various hospitals operated by the city of St. Louis; included are two general hospitals, the St. Louis City Hospital with 1,037 beds, the Homer G. Phillips Hospital with 680 beds, and the Koch Hospital for tuberculosis.

All members of the staffs of the various hospitals in the Washington University Medical Center hold University appointments, and the Medical School nominates members of its faculty to the staffs of the various municipal hospitals.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Although the demands of the medical curriculum impose a greater load on students than they usually face in undergraduate colleges, there are opportunities for extracurricular activities, among which the following are of interest:

(a) Student Representative Council. This body is the official student government organization and is composed of the officers of the four classes. The Council works closely with the Associate Dean and has responsibility for such matters as the examination honor system, the student curriculum report (an annual compilation which presents student opinion regarding course material, teaching methods, etc.), and other matters of interest or concern to the students.

(b) Washington University Medical Society. This society, whose membership includes the faculty and all students, holds five meetings yearly, at which members present investigative work being carried on at the Medical School. In addition, in the Spring of each year, the Student Research Assembly is held for the purpose of enabling seniors to report on original research completed at any time during their four years in the School.
(c) **Athletic Facilities.** Excellent facilities for indoor and outdoor sports are available on the main University Campus. Students are furnished tickets free of charge for the many intercollegiate athletic events which take place throughout the year. The gymnasium in the Spencer T. Olin Residence Hall will be available for the use of medical students.

(d) **Social Fraternities.** Several national fraternities are represented by chapters at the School. Each year distinguished scientists are invited to present the two guest lectureships sponsored by these organizations.

(e) Within the University community, many excellent concerts, lectures, and other cultural activities take place and are open to students in the School of Medicine. In the city of St. Louis, likewise, are accessible the City Art Museum, the Missouri Botanical Garden, the Museum of the Missouri Historical Society, and others. The St. Louis Symphony Orchestra offers a series of twenty concerts during the season, and tickets at special student rates are available through the University.

**GRADUATE TRAINING**

Although not required by all states for licensure, an internship in an approved hospital is considered essential preparation for the practice of medicine, and most graduates seek additional experience by serving as residents and later as fellows for periods up to five years.

In order to aid students in obtaining desirable intern appointments, an active counseling program is maintained by the Associate Dean. Thus, in their junior year, students are provided with general background information regarding the type of organization of the internships available. Since many more openings exist than there are candidates in any given year, students are able to exert a considerable measure of selection.

An open file is maintained in the Associate Dean's Office wherein are kept brochures and other descriptive data regarding internships throughout the country; included are evaluations of their own appointments, obtained from recent graduates.

The School participates in the National Internship Matching Program, which is now in its fourth year of operation. It has represented a valuable advance in this area and offers distinct advantages to applicants.

The class of 1960, as did its predecessors, obtained excellent appointments; more than 80% were placed in leading University Hospitals in the United States, and the remainder accepted positions in other fine civilian and military hospitals.

The School maintains an active interest in its graduates and is pleased to support them in subsequent years as they seek more advanced training or staff appointments in the communities in which they settle.
The Library reading room, air-conditioned and lighted by recessed fluorescent ceiling lights, is located on the second floor of the north building of the Medical School. Two conference rooms are provided for the use of the students. Three levels of stacks, which are open to students and faculty alike, are situated below the reading room. The Library contains (May 1, 1960) approximately 86,500 bound volumes and monographs, and receives currently 995 medical periodicals.

The Library has acquired by gifts and by purchase a number of private collections, among them the manuscripts, letters, and other valuable material of the pioneer American physiologist, William Beaumont.

Library hours are 8:30 a.m. to 11:00 p.m. on week days, 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on Saturdays, and 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. on Sundays.
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CALENDAR

1960-61

Registration for all new students, Wednesday, September 7, 1960.
Registration for all former students, Friday, September 9, 1960.
Academic year begins Monday, September 12, 1960.
First Trimester ends Saturday, December 3, 1960.
Christmas Recess, Saturday, December 17, 1960, at 1:00 p. m., to Tuesday, January 3, 1961, at 8:00 a. m.
Registration for second half-year, Monday, January 30, 1961.
Holidays, Good Friday, March 31, 1961, and Saturday, April 1, 1961.
Senior Research Program, Friday, April 28, 1961.

1961-62

Registration for all new students, Wednesday, September 6, 1961.
Registration for all former students, Friday, September 8, 1961.
Christmas Recess, Saturday, December 16, 1961, at 1:00 p. m., to Tuesday, January 2, 1962, at 8:00 a. m.
Commencement, Monday, June 4, 1962.
ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Entrance requirements to the School of Medicine are:

(1) Character, attitude, and interest suitable to carrying out the duties of a physician.

(2) Intellectual ability and achievement, indicated by satisfactory scholastic work prior to entering medical school.

(3) Completion of at least three years of college courses in an approved college or university, with minimum subject requirements as follows:

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<th>Subject</th>
<th>Minimum Requirement</th>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 semester hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>15 semester hours, including quantitative analysis and 4 hours of organic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>8 semester hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>8 semester hours, at least 4 hours of which must be in zoology</td>
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</tbody>
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(4) Applicants are expected to have taken the Medical College Admissions Test of the Association of American Medical Colleges.

Because of the great importance of chemistry in all areas of the medical sciences, applicants are urged to pay special attention to their training in this subject. The requirement of 15 semester hours should be regarded as a bare minimum, and extra work in chemistry would be very profitable.

Although a background in biological subjects is valuable, the student is urged to emphasize courses which will not be repeated in medical school. For example, an undergraduate course in physiology, biochemistry, or bacteriology, if it duplicates material to be given later, would be less valuable than a solid course in zoology or genetics.

It is believed that students pursuing the course in medicine should have a well-rounded general education in addition to the specific requirements indicated above; thus the Committee on Admissions suggests that applicants obtain as much exposure to courses in other fields of knowledge as possible. Students who have majored in nonscientific fields are considered as acceptable as science majors as long as they have acquitted themselves well in the premedical courses.

The rest of the college work should be chosen with the object of developing the intellectual talents of the individual, rather than as required preprofessional preparation. The college work should include courses in language and literature, history, and the social sciences, or other subjects which may afford the foundation for cultural development. Unless that foundation is laid early, there is the danger that later demands of technical and professional training may lead to its neglect.

The interest and earnestness with which any study is done—more than the subject matter itself—may determine its lasting value. The spirit of a course may be more important than its content if it stimulates interest and cultivates an inquiring and thoughtful attitude. Development of an inclination to study and the habit of reasoning is more valuable than an obligatory course taken merely to satisfy entrance requirements.
Applications should be filed as soon as possible after August 1 of the year preceding that in which admission is sought. Blanks will be furnished upon request, and instructions concerning fees and transcripts will be sent also.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants who have satisfactorily completed one or two years of study at another approved medical school may be accepted for admission to the second- or third-year class (when vacancies exist), provided:

1. That they comply with the requirements above stated for admission to the first-year class.
2. That courses equivalent in general content and duration to those in this School in the years for which credit is asked have been satisfactorily completed.
3. That at the discretion of the Committee on Admissions, examinations may be required in any subjects already covered.

An applicant for admission to the upper classes must have studied as a matriculated medical student in an acceptable medical school for a period at least equal to that already spent by the class to which admission is sought.

ADMISSION OF GRADUATES IN MEDICINE

Applicants who hold the M.D. degree are not accepted as candidates for that degree except under unusual circumstances.

A program of courses for postgraduate students may be secured from the Director of the Division of Postgraduate Studies.

STANDING AND PROMOTION

The following procedure for action on promotion and graduation has been adopted:

1. After the completion of a major course each department reports to the dean’s office a numerical grade for each student in the class for that course, designating in each case "honors," "pass," or "fail." The grade and designation may be based upon attitude and performance as well as upon examination grades. Final examinations are held at the close of each academic year.

2. For each class there is a Promotions Committee which periodically reviews the records of all students in that class and acts in accordance with the following rules:
   a. A student having recorded failures in two major subjects (see list below) will be required to withdraw from the class.

   Major Subjects.
   First Year: Gross Anatomy, Microscopic Anatomy, Biochemistry, Physiology.
   Second Year: Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Medicine, Surgery (½).
   Third Year: Medicine, Psychiatry and Neurology, Obstetrics and Gynecology,
   Surgery, Pediatrics.

21
Fourth Year: Medicine, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics, Surgery, Ophthalmology (1/2), Otolaryngology (1/2), Outpatient Clinics.

(b) All students will be promoted to the next class who rank in the upper four-fifths of the class in at least 60% of the scheduled clock hours, provided there are no failures.

(c) Students who at the end of any year have recorded only one failure in a major department will be required to remove this failure as directed by the department concerned. When, and if, the failure is removed, the subcommittee will consider the student’s entire record under rules (b) and (c) above. A student who has recorded a second failure in the attempt to remove a first failure will be required to withdraw from his class.

(d) No student shall be promoted to the third year until there is satisfactory credit for all required subjects of the first and second year.

(e) Under exceptional circumstances the promotion committees may suggest to the Dean and to the Committee on Admissions and Scholarships that a student be allowed to repeat certain courses as a special student or to repeat the work of the entire year as a member of the next class.

The registration of a student may be canceled at any time if in the opinion of the faculty his further attendance is deemed undesirable. A prorata refund of the tuition will be made in such cases.

DOCTOR OF MEDICINE

Candidates must be more than twenty-one years of age and of good moral character. They must have attended not less than four courses of instruction as matriculated medical students, the last of which has been in this School. They must have passed all required courses, or their equivalent, and have received satisfactory grades in the work of the entire four classes. They must have discharged all current indebtedness to the University.

At the end of the fourth academic term, students who have fulfilled these requirements will be recommended for the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Candidates must be present when the degrees are conferred. A graduation fee of $5.00 must be paid before Commencement.

Honors are awarded on the basis of: (1) a written thesis submitted at any time prior to April 1 of the senior year; and (2) the candidate’s over-all record at the time of graduation.

BACHELOR OF ARTS (COMBINED PROGRAM)

A student who enters the School of Medicine with three years of work in the College of Liberal Arts of Washington University may become a candidate for the Bachelor of Arts degree at the end of the first year in the School of Medicine. Under this
combined program he must fulfill the premedical requirements and also the following additional requirements:

1. He must have completed at least 90 academic units, with a minimum grade-point average of 1.0, and 4 units in Physical Education.

2. He must have completed all of the specific requirements of the Common Studies Program and at least 15 additional units in advanced courses\(^1\) in not more than 3 departments. These units will satisfy a part of the A.B. requirements relative to advanced courses.

3. To be eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Arts under the combined plan, a student transferring to Washington University must complete at least the last 30 units of A.B. work in the College of Liberal Arts at Washington University and must complete all specific requirements for the A.B. degree, with the exception noted in item 2 above.

4. In addition to completing at least 90 units of work in the College, a student in the combined program must also satisfactorily complete the first year in the Washington University School of Medicine; this work will complete the A.B. requirements for fulfillment of the Individual Studies Program.

5. A candidate for the A.B. degree under the combined program must be recommended by the Dean of the School of Medicine to the Dean of the College of Liberal Arts.

\(^1\) Courses numbered 301-302 and 401-402 in Air or Military Science may not be counted as advanced courses.
FEES AND OTHER EXPENSES

The University reserves the right to change the fees herein stated at any time without notice. Whenever a change is made, it will become effective with the next installment due.

All fees and charges are payable in advance at the Office of the Registrar of the School of Medicine.

Checks should be made payable to Washington University.

TUITION FEE. For undergraduate students the tuition fee is $864.00, payable in two equal installments, at the beginning of the first and second semesters.

HEALTH SERVICE FEE. A health service fee of $30.00 per semester is charged to all students. This fee covers complete medical examination on entering the School and continued medical care including all necessary hospital costs, drugs, and limited dental service during the regular school year. Those students who remain at school during the summer may make arrangements for continuation of health service. The services of one or more physicians are available at designated times for consultation at the Student Health Clinic. A physician is available for emergency care either in the clinic or the student's room when necessary. Hospital care is provided in the services of the Barnes Hospital. It is the aim of the staff to watch and safeguard the health of each student in the School. The responsibility of the Health Service automatically ceases when the student for any reason discontinues his enrollment. A partial refund of the Health Service fee will be made to such individuals.

DIPLOMA FEE. The diploma fee for the degree of Doctor of Medicine is $5.00. This fee is payable before Commencement.

MICROSCOPE AND DIAGNOSTIC INSTRUMENTS

Each student entering the freshman class is required to possess a standard microscope equipped with a substage light. All students are required to provide themselves with stethoscopes, ophthalmoscopes, otoscopes, hemocytometers, percussion hammers, tape measures, flashlights, head mirrors, and skin pencils as the need for them arises.

Supplies and books may be purchased at the bookstore located in the Medical School.

ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES

An estimate of the average annual expenses of a student in the School of Medicine, excluding the cost of clothes, laundry, microscope, and incidentals, is given below. The amounts will vary considerably, according to the individual.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$864.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Service Fee</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Instruments</td>
<td>$75.00 to 150.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and Board</td>
<td>800.00 to 1000.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$1799.00 to $2074.00
REGISTRATION

Registration for the first half-year 1960-61 is scheduled for Wednesday, September 7 (new students) and Friday, September 9 (former students); for the second half-year, Monday, January 30, 1961.

Previously matriculated students who fail to register on any of the days set aside for that purpose will be charged a fee of $5.00.

WITHDRAWALS AND REFUNDS

A student who withdraws within the first two weeks of classes is charged 20% of the tuition fee; a student who withdraws during the third week is held for 40% of the charges; a student who withdraws during the fourth week is held for 60% of the charges; a student who withdraws during the fifth week is held for 80% of the charges. There is no refund of any portion of the tuition fee after the fifth week. No special fees are refundable after the second week of the term.

THE SPENCER T. OLIN RESIDENCE HALL

The Spencer T. Olin Residence Hall is under construction and is expected to be ready for occupancy in September, 1960. This building was made possible by generous gifts from Spencer T. Olin, alumni of the School of Medicine, and friends of the School.

This residence, which is located on Scott Avenue in the Medical Center, will have accommodations for 295 single men and women students. The interior arrangement will be much like a modern hotel. The main floor will have a mail room, letter boxes, and a large lounge. The ground floor will have a snack bar, music rooms, a laundry, and meeting rooms. A two-story gymnasium will be available for use of the residents.

A non-denominational chapel, the gift of the Danforth Foundation; a lounge on the second floor for women students, the gift of William S. Bedal in memory of his mother, Dr. Adelheid C. Bedal, and a nonmedical library, a gift from the estate of Mary G. Reber, will be available for use by the students.

Each of the upper floors will have fifteen single bedrooms, two double bedrooms, and two two-bedroom suites. The second floor will house women students exclusively. A penthouse on the roof will have a large room for dances and other social activities.

The rates for rooms will be as follows:

*School year: September to June (9 months)*

- $400 per student in 2-room suite (2 students per suite)
- 350 for student in a single room
- 300 per student in double room
STUDENT RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

Summer: For Three Months
- $137.50 per student in 2-room suite
- $120.00 per student in single room
- $100.00 per student in double room

Weekly Rates for Summer
- $11.50 per student in 2-room suite
- $10.00 per student in single room
- $8.50 per student in double room

Daily Rates for Visitors
- $5.00 per person in 2-room suite
- $4.00 per person in single room
- $3.00 per person if undergraduate student, prospective student, or graduate student.

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION
The School of Medicine is approved by the Veterans' Administration for full training under Public Laws 346, 16, 550, and 894.

STUDENT RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS
A considerable number of research fellowships are awarded each year to students who undertake to do research projects under the direction of a faculty member. These fellowships, the number of which varies from year to year, are supported by funds provided by the United States Public Health Service, the National Science Foundation, the Josiah Macy, Jr., Foundation, the Lederle Laboratories, the Foundation's Fund, the Tobacco Industry Research Committee, and others. In addition, the John and Mary Markle Foundation has provided funds for several of the preclinical departments to support additional staff members whose functions are to advise and consult with students interested in special research opportunities. Each year, at the Senior Research Assembly, the results of student research are presented before the Faculty and student body. Each year, also, a number of articles are published in which student research is presented to the scientific public. The Student Research Fellowships carry a stipend of $600, and are awarded for a minimum period of two months. They may be undertaken by any student after admission to the Medical School and during any vacation period. Application should be made to the Committee on Special Awards which supervises this program. The members of the Committee are:
Dr. Carl G. Harford, Dr. W. Stanley Hartroft, Dr. A. Duncan Chiquoine (Secretary), Dr. Edward W. Dempsey (Chairman).
FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

THE JACKSON JOHNSON FUND. Under the will of Jackson Johnson, the sum of $250,000 was given to the University, the income to be used "to aid worthy and desirable students in acquiring and completing their medical education." During recent years, the income from this fund has been devoted to Honor Scholarships named for the donor as well as to fellowships for needy students.

These Honor Scholarships are awarded on a regional basis with one or more scholarships being awarded annually to students from each of the following areas:

**South Central**
- Alabama
- Arkansas
- Kentucky
- Louisiana
- Mississippi
- Oklahoma
- Tennessee
- Texas
- Canal Zone

**Southeastern**
- Delaware
- Florida
- Georgia
- Maryland
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Virginia
- West Virginia
- Washington, D.C.
- Puerto Rico
- Virgin Islands

**New England**
- Connecticut
- Maine
- Massachusetts
- New Hampshire
- Rhode Island
- Vermont
- Western
- Alaska
- California
- Hawaii
- Nevada
- Oregon
- Washington
- Pacific Islands

**North Central**
- Illinois
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- Nebraska
- North Dakota
- South Dakota
- Wisconsin

**Rocky Mountains**
- Arizona
- Colorado
- Idaho
- Montana
- New Mexico
- Utah
- Wyoming

**Northeastern**
- Indiana
- Michigan
- New Jersey
- New York
- Ohio
- Pennsylvania

The Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarships have been established to enable young men and women with superior qualifications and promise for a career in medicine to come to Washington University, without regard to their financial circumstances.

*Eligibility.* Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarships are open to those who plan to enter the freshman class at Washington University School of Medicine or to transfer from a two-year medical school to the third-year class at Washington University. The
FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

candidate must have resided for three years before application in one of the specified Regions, and have completed premedical work or the first two years of medicine in the same Region.

**Stipend.** Since the Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarships are regarded as prizes to be competed for by all students, whatever their financial need, the stipends will vary with the financial resources of the students. In those cases in which there is no financial need, a scholarship without stipend will be awarded. The maximum stipend will be $1,200 a year.

**Selection.** The awards will be made by the Committee on Admissions and Scholarships with the approval of the Chancellor on the basis of the academic record in college or medical school, the score on the medical aptitude and other tests, the recommendations of professors and others concerning ability, character, qualities of leadership, and general all-round development, and the extracurricular activities both in and outside of the School.

**Renewals.** Awards may be renewed with the same or different stipends for the succeeding years of the medical course, provided the achievements of the scholar justify the continuance of the award. The School may withdraw a Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarship if at any time the student's record or his actions in the School or outside prove him unworthy of it.

**Application.** All students accepted for admission are considered for the Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarships, making it unnecessary to file a special application.

**JACKSON JOHNSON FELLOWSHIPS.** In order to provide opportunities for able and promising young men and women, three Jackson Johnson Fellowships in the Preclinical Sciences will be offered annually.

**Eligibility.** All applicants must be graduates of a recognized school of medicine, and acceptable for admission to the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences of Washington University as candidates for a doctoral degree. Preference will be given to those who expect to pursue an academic career in one of the preclinical sciences.

**Stipend.** The stipend will vary with the needs and ability of the individual to a maximum of $2000 a year for the first year.

**Renewal.** Awards may be renewed with the same or different stipends for not to exceed, in all, three years, provided the achievements of the fellow justify continued study.

**Application.** All applications should be completed by March 1 for the period beginning the following July or September. Awards will be announced about April 1.

**THE DANFORTH MEDICAL FUND.** The Danforth Foundation, Inc., and the late William H. Danforth have given the sum of $400,000 to further and promote the acquisition and dissemination of the knowledge of medical science and to support research and new discoveries in basic and clinical medicine and surgery. The principal and income of the Fund shall be used to furnish scholarships, fellowships, outright grants, or other financial assistance to talented and promising young men and women engaged or preparing to engage in such fields of study and endeavor. Mr. Danforth
established a Danforth Medical Fund Committee which at the present time is comprised of Dr. Glover H. Copher, Chairman, Dr. Samuel B. Grant and Dr. James Barrett Brown.

The persons to or for whom funds shall be made available shall be proposed by the Committee on Scholarships and Loans of the School of Medicine and shall be finally selected and determined with the advice and consent of the Danforth Medical Fund Committee. The awards are made by the Chancellor.

The George F. Gill Scholarship, instituted in memory of a former Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, entitles the holder to remission of the tuition fee to the amount of $100.

The Alumni Scholarship Award of $100 to be applied on the payment of the tuition fee is given for excellence in work during the preceding scholastic year on the recommendation of the Committee on Loans and Scholarships and the President of the Medical Alumni Association.

The Dr. John B. Shapleigh Scholarship. From a bequest of Dr. John B. Shapleigh, supplemented by contributions by Mrs. Shapleigh and Miss Margaret Shapleigh, a fund has been established, the income of which is used to pay the tuition of students in need of assistance.

The T. Griswold Comstock Scholarships. Through the bequest of Marilla E. Comstock, the annual income from $12,000 is used for two scholarships for students who otherwise would be unable to obtain a medical education and who desire and intend to follow the practice of medicine and surgery.

The Robert Allen Roblee Scholarships. Through the gift of Mrs. Joseph H. Roblee, the income from the Robert Allen Roblee Scholarship Endowment Fund of $15,000 provides one or more scholarships for qualified, worthy, and deserving students.

The Alexander Baldridge Shaw Scholarships. Through the bequest of Roy A. Shaw, the annual income from $10,975 has been given in memory of his father, Dr. Alexander Baldridge Shaw, for scholarships in the School of Medicine. The scholarships are awarded by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

The Aline Rixman Loan Fund. Provided through the gift of William Rixman, the fund is used to alleviate unexpected financial emergencies that arise among medical students during the academic year. The fund is available to any student who, in the judgment of the Dean, gives promise of becoming a competent physician. It is expected that loans will be repaid within a reasonable time after the student has finished his training. The loans are granted by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

The W. McKim Marriott Scholarship Award, instituted in memory of Dr. W. McKim Marriott, Dean and Professor of Pediatrics, by Dr. C. V. Mosby for the C. V. Mosby Co., entitles the holder to an award of $500, which provides partial tuition for the recipient in the School of Medicine. The scholarship is awarded annually, preferably to a deserving young man who shows promise in the field of pediatrics. The award is made by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean and the Professor of Pediatrics.
W. K. Kellogg Foundation Loan Fund. A generous gift has been made to this and other universities by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation to provide financial assistance to well-qualified medical students in need of such aid. A limited number of loans are available from this fund.

The G. H. Reinhardt Memorial Scholarship Fund. Through the bequest of G. H. Reinhardt, an amount of not more than $400 each year is available to deserving students during their second year. No more than $100 shall be loaned to any one student. The loans are granted by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

The Teamsters Labor-Management Charitable Foundation Scholarship Fund of $1,500 is available for scholarships in the School of Medicine. The scholarships are awarded by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

Joseph H. Scharf Scholarship. Through the bequest of Dr. Joseph H. Scharf, the annual income from $2,418.72 is available for scholarships for worthy and needy students in the School of Medicine. The scholarships are awarded by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.
THE THOMAS W. AND ELIZABETH J. RUCKER SCHOLARSHIPS. Through the bequest of Eugenia I. Rucker, the income from the Thomas W. and Elizabeth J. Rucker Scholarship Endowment of $81,234.70 provides scholarships for students in the School of Medicine. They are awarded by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

THE ISABEL VALLE BROOKINGS SCHOLARSHIP AND LOAN FUND. Through the gift of Isabel Valle Brookings (Mrs. Robert S.), the income from this fund of $25,500 is available for scholarships and loans in the School of Medicine. The scholarships are awarded by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

THE ALEXANDER AND GERTRUDE BERG FELLOWSHIP. Through the bequest of the late Mrs. Gertrude Berg, $40,000 has been given to the School of Medicine to establish an endowment fund for a fellowship in the Department of Microbiology.

THE BERTHA REINHARDT GREEN MEMORIAL FUND. Through the bequest of the late Mrs. Bertha Reinhardt Green, $5000 has been given to the School of Medicine for a loan fund in Occupational and Recreational Therapy.

THE GEORGE W. MERCK MEMORIAL LOAN FUND. Through the gift of the Merck Company Foundation, $20,000 has been given to the School of Medicine for a loan fund to encourage deserving interns and residents to seek the best possible postgraduate training.

STUDENT ASSISTANTSHIPS are available in a number of departments in the School. Information may be obtained from the heads of the departments concerned.

Applications for all fellowships, scholarships, and assistantships may be made to the Dean. The awards are made by the Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean.

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PRIZES

GEORGE F. GILL PRIZES:

1. One prize of fifty dollars is awarded at the end of the first year to the member of the class who has demonstrated superior scholarship in anatomical work.

2. One prize of fifty dollars is awarded to a member of the graduating class, of high general standing, who has shown especially good scholarship in the Department of Pediatrics.

THE KEHAR S. CHOUBE PRIZE of fifty dollars is awarded at the end of the first year to a medical student who has demonstrated superior scholarship in anatomical work.

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA FRATERNITY PRIZE is awarded at the end of the fourth year to the member of that class who has made the highest average for the entire medical course.

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA FRATERNITY PRIZE FOR STUDENT RESEARCH amounting to $25 is awarded to the student who submits the best thesis on a research problem.

THE ALEXANDER BERG PRIZE of one hundred dollars is awarded to a student of high general standing who presents the best results in research in bacteriology.

THE BIOCHEMISTRY PRIZE is awarded at the end of the first year to the member of the class who has demonstrated superior scholarship in biochemical work.
THE PRIZE FUND OF THE MEDICAL FUND SOCIETY:

1. One prize of one hundred dollars is awarded annually to the student of the senior class who shall in the opinion of the faculty have excelled in the study of internal medicine, provided, however, that no student shall be eligible for this prize who has not been a bonafide student of medicine in the School of Medicine of Washington University for the full junior and senior years.

2. One prize of one hundred dollars is awarded annually to that student of the senior class who shall in the opinion of the faculty have excelled in the study of surgery, provided, however, that no student shall be eligible for this prize who has not been a bonafide student of medicine in the School of Medicine of Washington University for the full junior and senior years.

It is stipulated that no individual shall be eligible for both prizes.

THE HOWARD A. MCCORDOCK BOOK PRIZE is awarded at the end of the second year to a member of that class for general excellence in pathology.

THE SIDNEY I. SCHWAB BOOK PRIZES are awarded at the end of the fourth year to members of that class for general excellence in neurology and psychiatry.

THE NU SIGMA NU AWARDS of twenty-five dollars each are awarded to the outstanding member of the first- and second-year classes.

THE BORDEN UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH AWARD of five hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who, during any year while enrolled in the School, has carried out the most meritorious undergraduate research.

THE MISSOURI STATE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION AWARD of a scroll and a $100 U. S. Savings Bond is presented annually to an honor graduate of the senior class.

THE ROCHE AWARD of a scroll and a gold wrist watch is presented at the end of the second year to the student who best exemplifies the ideals of the modern American physician.

THE C. V. MOSBY COMPANY BOOK AWARDS are made to five members of the graduating class for high general scholastic standing and research achievement.

LECTURESHPES

The Mu Chapter of the Phi Beta Pi fraternity established an annual lectureship in honor of the late Dr. Leo Loeb, Professor Emeritus of Pathology.

The Alumni of the School have established a Robert J. Terry Lectureship Fund "for the purpose of fostering greater appreciation of the study of human anatomy in relation to the teaching and practice of medicine" in honor of Dr. Robert J. Terry, Professor Emeritus of Anatomy.

Friends of the late Dr. Major G. Seelig and Mrs. Seelig have established an annual lectureship or fellowship in their honor.

A new lectureship in honor of Dr. George H. Bishop has been established by his friends.

Friends of Dr. Philip Anderson Shaffer have established a lectureship in his honor.
The Spencer T. Olin Residence Hall
for medical students
## CLASS SCHEDULE • FIRST YEAR

### FIRST SEMESTER—September 12, 1960, through January 28, 1961

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Monday</th>
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<tr>
<td>4 to 5</td>
<td>Biostatistics*</td>
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* Biostatistics for last 6 weeks of first semester
* Anatomy for first 6 weeks of first semester

### SECOND SEMESTER—January 30 through June 3, 1961

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* Biostatistics for first 6 weeks of second semester
* Physiology for last 6 weeks of second semester
## CLASS SCHEDULE • SECOND YEAR

### FIRST TRIMESTER—September 12 through December 3, 1960

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
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### SECOND TRIMESTER, 1st half (6 weeks)—December 5-17, 1960, and January 3-28, 1961

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### SECOND TRIMESTER, 2nd half (6 weeks)—January 30 through March 11, 1961

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<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Monday</th>
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<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Path. Physiol.</th>
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### Third Trimester—March 13 through June 3, 1961

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<td>Natural History of Disease</td>
<td>Clinical Diagnosis</td>
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<td>Pathology of Behavior</td>
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<td>Methods of Diagnosis</td>
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### MEDICINE SERVICE (Including Neurology and Psychiatry)
6 weeks at Barnes Hospital and 6 weeks at City Hospital

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<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>9 to 10</td>
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<td>10 to 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 to 12</td>
<td>Group C—Third Trimester, March 13, through June 3, 1961</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 to 1</td>
<td>Section I—City Hospital</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 to 3</td>
<td>Section II—Barnes Hospital</td>
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<td>3 to 4</td>
<td>Sections change at end of 6-week period</td>
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* Pediatrics Lectures for the entire class during the first trimester.
† Surgery Clinic for the entire class during the second and third trimesters.

### SURGERY AND PSYCHIATRY SERVICE

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<th>Hours</th>
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<td>12 to 1</td>
<td>Each Group will spend 9 weeks in Surgery and 3 weeks in Psychiatry</td>
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* Pediatrics for the entire class during the first trimester.
† Surgery Clinic for the entire class during the second and third trimesters.
# CLASS SCHEDULE—THIRD YEAR

## PEDIATRIC SERVICE (6 weeks) and OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY SERVICE (6 weeks)

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| 9 to 10 | Group C—First Trimester, September 12 through December 3, 1960  
Group B—Second Trimester, December 5-17, 1960, and January 3 through March 11, 1961  
Group A—Third Trimester, March 13, through June 3, 1961 |         |         |           |         |        |          |
| 10 to 11 | Section I—Pediatrics  
Section II—Ob. & Gyn.  
Sections change at end of 6-week period |         |         |           |         |        |          |
| 11 to 12 |                                      |         |         |           |         |        |          |
| 12 to 1 | Ob. & Gyn. Pathology  
Pediatrics*  
Surgery Cl.*  
Surgical Pathology | C P C   |         | Medicine Clinic | |
| 1 to 2 |         |         |         |         |        |          |
| 2 to 3 |         |         |         |         |        |          |
| 3 to 4 |         |         |         |         |        |          |
| 4 to 5 |         |         |         |         |        |          |

* Pediatrics Lecture for the entire class during the first trimester.  
† Surgery Clinic for the entire class during the second and third trimesters.
## CLASS SCHEDULE • FOURTH YEAR

### SURGERY SERVICE (6 weeks) — OBSTETRICS (3 weeks) — PEDIATRICS (3 weeks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10 to 11</td>
<td>Section I—Group (a), Urological Surgery (Groups change at end of 3 weeks)&lt;br&gt;Group (b), Neurosurgery</td>
<td></td>
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<td>11 to 12</td>
<td>Section II—Group (a), Obstetrics&lt;br&gt;Group (b), Pediatrics (Groups change at end of 3 weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 to 1</td>
<td>Surgery Cl.</td>
<td>Pediatrics</td>
<td>C P C</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn. Neurology*</td>
<td>Medicine Clinic</td>
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</tr>
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<td>2 to 3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Obstetrics and Neurology alternate Lectures. Lectures in Medical Jurisprudence are given during the third trimester on Wednesdays from 5 to 6 p.m. This course is required of all senior students.

### MEDICINE SERVICE, BARNES HOSPITAL WARDS (6 weeks) and ELECTIVES (6 weeks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 to 10</td>
<td>Group A—Summer term, June 20 through September 10, 1960&lt;br&gt;Group B—Third trimester, March 13 through June 3, 1961&lt;br&gt;Group C—Second trimester, December 5-17, 1960, and January 3 through March 11, 1961&lt;br&gt;Group D—First trimester, September 12 through December 3, 1960</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10 to 11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 12</td>
<td>Section I—Electives&lt;br&gt;Section II—Medicine</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 1</td>
<td>Surgery Cl.</td>
<td>Pediatrics</td>
<td>C P C</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn. Neurology*</td>
<td>Medicine Clinic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Obstetrics and Neurology alternate Lectures. Lectures in Medical Jurisprudence are given during the third trimester on Wednesdays from 5 to 6 p.m. This course is required of all senior students.
CO-ORDINATED OUTPATIENT CLINIC CLERKSHIP (12 weeks)

Group A—Third trimester, March 13 through June 3, 1961
Group B—Second trimester, December 5-17, 1960, and January 3 through March 11, 1961
Group C—First trimester, September 12 through December 3, 1960
Group D—Summer term, June 20 through September 10, 1960

One-fourth of class is divided into 4 groups of 5 to 6 students for this clerkship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 a.m. to noon 1</td>
<td>Medicine A</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.</td>
<td>Medicine A</td>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>Medicine A* Neurology*</td>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Medicine B</td>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>Medicine B</td>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
<td>Medicine B* Neurology*</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
<td>Medicine A* Neurology*</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.</td>
<td>Medicine A</td>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>Medicine A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>Medicine B* Neurology*</td>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
<td>Medicine B</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.</td>
<td>Medicine B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 5 p.m. 1</td>
<td>Surgery‡</td>
<td>Ophthalmol.‡</td>
<td>Otolaryn.‡</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>Prev. Med.</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.‡ Dermatology‡</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.‡ Dermatology‡</td>
<td>Surgery‡</td>
<td>Ophthalmol.‡</td>
<td>Otolaryn.‡</td>
<td>Prev. Med.</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Prev. Med.</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.‡ Dermatology‡</td>
<td>Surgery‡</td>
<td>Psychiatry‡</td>
<td>Ophthalmol.‡</td>
<td>Otolaryn.‡</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Prev. Med.</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>Ob. &amp; Gyn.‡ Dermatology‡</td>
<td>Surgery‡</td>
<td>Psychiatry‡</td>
<td>Ophthalmol.‡</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* One-half of group alternates clinics each week.
‡ One-half of group takes each clinic for a six-week period.

Lectures in Medical Jurisprudence are given during the third trimester on Wednesdays from 5 to 6 p.m. This course is required of all senior students.

ELECTIVE OR FREE TIME (12 weeks)

Group A—First trimester, September 12 through December 3, 1960
Group B—Summer term, June 20 through September 10, 1960
Group C—Third trimester, March 13 through June 3, 1961
Group D—Second trimester, December 5-17, 1960, and January 3 through March 11, 1961

40
TABLE OF REQUIRED HOURS — 1960-1961

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Clock Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biological Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
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<td>Medical Psychology</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Second Year</th>
<th>Clock Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
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<td>Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pathology</td>
<td>336</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conjoint Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clinical Diagnosis</td>
<td>144</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laboratory Methods of Diagnosis</td>
<td>144</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pathologic Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Surgery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pathology of Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural History of Disease</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th>Clock Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>Surgery Clerkship</td>
<td>288</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychiatry Clerkship</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiology Lectures</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Otolaryngology Lectures</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ophthalmology Lectures</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery Lectures</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Surgical Pathology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clinical Pathological Conference</td>
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<td>Medicine Clerkship (including Neurology)</td>
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<td>Medicine Lectures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pediatrics Clerkship</td>
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<td>Pediatrics Lectures</td>
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<td>Obstetrics and Gynecology</td>
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<td>Gynecological Pathology</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**TABLE OF REQUIRED HOURS**

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<th>Fourth Year</th>
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<td>Surgery Clerkship</td>
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<td>Surgery Lectures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tumor Conference</td>
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<td>Clinical Pathological Conference</td>
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<td>Medicine Clerkship</td>
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<td>Medical Jurisprudence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pediatrics Clerkship</td>
<td>99</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pediatrics Lectures</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obstetrics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obstetrics Lectures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neurology Lectures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective hours</td>
<td>198</td>
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<td>Out-Patient Clinics</td>
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<td>1356 Total Hours</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clinic hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstetrics and Gynecology</td>
<td>54</td>
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<tr>
<td>Surgery</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurology</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatry</td>
<td>54</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ophthalmology</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Otolaryngology</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preventive Medicine</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermatology</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>360</td>
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Total for four years 5286 clock hours
DEPARTMENTS OF
THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

ANATOMY

BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

INTERNAL MEDICINE - DERMATOLOGY

MICROBIOLOGY

OBSTETRICS-GYNECOLOGY

OPHTHALMOLOGY

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

PATHOLOGY

PEDIATRICS

PHARMACOLOGY

PHYSIOLOGY

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE - PUBLIC HEALTH

PSYCHIATRY AND NEUROLOGY

RADIOLOGY

SURGERY
A panoramic view of the Washington University Medical Center showing the buildings of the school and the affiliated hospitals. The view is from adjacent Forest Park.
DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY

The anatomical sciences are presented in two required courses (gross anatomy, microscopic anatomy). These are supplemented by clinical demonstrations supervised by members of other departments. Emphasis is placed upon the biological relationships of morphology to other disciplines of medical science. Lectures, demonstrations, and laboratory teaching are all used to call attention to the results of recent investigations and to acquaint students with the current literature. There are facilities for special work in gross anatomy, physical anthropology, embryology, neuroanatomy, cytology, histochemistry and electron microscopy.

Professor and Head of Department
ANATOMY

Professors

Walter Page Covell, B.S., Oregon State College, 1922; M.S., 1923; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1926; M.D., University of Chicago, 1933. (See Department of Otolaryngology.)

Jack Davies, B.Sc., Leeds University Medical School, 1941; M.B.Ch.B., 1944; M.D., 1948; M.D., University of Iowa, 1943; M.A. (hon.), Cambridge University, 1947.

Mildred Trotter, A.B., Mt. Holyoke College, 1920; M.S., Washington University, 1921; Ph.D., 1924; Sc.D. (Hon.), Western College, 1956. (See Department of Radiology.)

Professors Emeriti

Edmund Vincent Cowdry, A.B., University of Toronto, 1909; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1912.

Robert James Terry, M.D., Missouri Medical College, 1895; A.B., Washington University, 1901; LL.D. (Hon.), 1956.

Associate Professors

Cecil Marvin Charles, A.B., University of Kentucky, 1926; M.S., 1927; Ph.D., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1933. (See Department of Medicine.)

Sarah A. Luse, A.B., Rockford College, 1940; M.D., Western Reserve University, 1949. (See Department of Pathology.)

Keith C. Richardson, B.Sc., University of Western Australia, 1926; M.Sc., 1927.

Assistant Professors

A. Duncan Chiquoine, A.B., Swarthmore College, 1947; Ph.D., Cornell University, 1952.

Sam L. Clark, Jr., M.D., Harvard University, 1949. (Also U.S.P.H.S. Senior Research Fellow.)


Lorraine Lake, B.S., Washington University, 1950; M.A., 1954. (See Department of Physical Therapy.)

Roy Reed Peterson, A.B., University of Kansas, 1943; Ph.D., 1952. (Also U. S. Public Health Service Special Research Fellow from July 1 to December 31, 1960.) (On leave of absence until September, 1960.)

Consultant

Hugh Monroe Wilson (Radiology), B.A., Illinois College, 1924; M.D., Washington University, 1927; M.A. (hon.), Yale University, 1945. (See Department of Radiology.)

Research Assistant

Oliver H. Duggins, B.S., Northwestern University, 1934; M.S., 1936; Ph.D., Washington University, 1953.

First Year

10 (501 and 502). Gross Anatomy. Each student shares a cadaver with one partner and so dissects one-half of the human body. An extensive collection of dissected specimens is housed in the dissecting rooms so that students may easily compare their dissections with museum specimens. X-ray equipment and films are used to complement the current dissections; cine-radiographs are presented regularly; and a collection of radiographs is loaned to each student. Fresh organs are provided for demon-

Note—The numbers in parentheses indicate that the course carries credit in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and may be found under that number in the Bulletin of that school.
stration and dissection at approximate times. Special attention is given to surface anatomy. Students examine each other and are encouraged to learn as much as possible from the living subjects. Occasional attendance at autopsies is recommended. Frequent discussions are held with small groups of students. 336 hours.

(Drs. Trotter, Charles, Chiquoine, Davies)

11 (506 and 507). Microscopic Anatomy. Each student is required to have his own microscope, and is loaned a collection of prepared slides which he can study either at home or in the laboratory. He is also loaned a collection of electron micrographs which supplements the histological preparations. Fresh tissues are frequently used in the laboratory, and are especially valuable for determining some of the histochemical reactions of cells. Demonstrations are regularly presented, in which material involving complex techniques can be made available. Frequent and extemporaneous conferences are made possible by the use of laboratories seating about twenty students.

The latter part of the course is devoted to a study of the central nervous system. The principal tracts and nuclei are discussed in lectures, studied in the laboratory by means of dissections, prepared slides, and photographs, and related to the functions of the nervous system by lectures, discussions, and demonstrations. As in histology, morphological structure is related to growth, development, chemical composition, and physiological functions. 282 hours. (Drs. Dempsey, Richardson, Clark, Hess, Cohen)

ELECTIVE COURSES

50. Topographical Anatomy. Laboratory study of topographical anatomy may be undertaken at any time during the year. Sections, museum preparations, and models are used as material. Hours to be arranged.

51. Dissection. Opportunities are offered at any time except August and September for students and physicians desiring to review the subject. Any of the following parts may be elected for study: head and neck, thorax and upper limb, abdomen and pelvis, lower limb. A fee will be charged, except for medical students who elect this for credit.

52. Advanced Work in Gross Anatomy, Histology, Cytology, Embryology, Neurology and Physical Anthropology. A study of the literature on certain selected problems accompanied by individual laboratory work. Hours to be arranged.

53. Research. Properly qualified individuals are encouraged to carry on research in the anatomical sciences. (See Bulletin of The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.)

Note—The numbers in parentheses indicate that the course carries credit in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and may be found under that number in the Bulletin of that school.
DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

The department offers a first-year course in biological chemistry for students of medicine and for students in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. Students of medicine, as well as graduate students, are afforded the opportunity to pursue research work under the direction of the staff. Facilities are provided for research on the preparation and properties of enzymes, the mechanism of their action, and on the metabolism of carbohydrates and proteins. Some summer research fellowships are offered to students of medicine.

Professor and Head of Department
Carl F. Cori, M.D., University of Prague, 1920; Sc.D., Yale University, 1946; Sc.D., Western Reserve University, 1946; Sc.D., Boston University, 1948; Sc.D., Cambridge University (England), 1949.

Professor
Sidney F. Velick, A.B., Wayne University, 1935; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1938.
Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus

Philip Anderson Shaffer, A.B., West Virginia University, 1900; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1904; Sc.D., University of Rochester, 1939; Sc.D., Washington University, 1953. (Also holds title of Lecturer.)

Associate Professors

David H. Brown, B.S., California Institute of Technology, 1942; Ph.D., 1948.

Robert K. Crane, B.S., Washington College, 1942; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1950.

Assistant Professors

George R. Drysdale, B.S., Birmingham-Southern College, 1948; M.S., University of Wisconsin, 1950; Ph.D., 1952.

Carl Frieden, B.A., Carleton College, 1951; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1955.

Luis Glaser, B.A., University of Toronto, 1953; Ph.D., Washington University, 1956.

Phyllis Srittmatter, B.S., Juniata College, 1949; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1954.

Research Assistant Professors

Barbara Illingworth Brown, B.A., Smith College, 1946; Ph.D., Yale University, 1950.

Paul W. Preisler, B.S.Chem.E., Washington University, 1923; M.S., 1925; Ph.D., 1927; LL.B., St. Louis University, 1954.

Research Assistant

Kenneth A. Hawkins, B.S., State University of Iowa, 1943; M.S., 1944.

Carmelita Lowry, B.S., University of Illinois, 1944.

Fellows

Ivan Bihler (Research Fellow), M.S., Hebrew University, 1954; Ph.D., 1957.

Hiromichi T. Narahara (U.S. Public Health Service Special Research Fellow), B.A., Columbia University, 1943; M.D., 1947.

First Year

10 (503). Biological Chemistry. Lectures, conferences and laboratory work covering those portions of the subject which are of especial importance to the student of medicine. First year; first semester. 306 hours. Graduate student credit: 10 units; lectures only: 4 units.

Elective Courses

50 (504). Advanced Work. For graduate students. Hours and credit to be arranged.

51 (515). Research. For graduate students. Hours and credit to be arranged.
Dr. Carl V. Moore, Busch Professor of Medicine, examining a patient during ward rounds with three senior students and a house officer.

THE JOHN MILLIKEN DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE

(The Department of Medicine includes Internal Medicine and Dermatology)

For the purposes of both teaching and research the Department of Medicine is divided into specialty divisions, under the following directors:

- Arthritic Disease .................................................. Dr. Hagemann
- Cardiovascular Disease ......................................... Dr. J. Smith
- Chest Disease ....................................................... Dr. A. Goldman
- Dermatology ........................................................ Dr. Eisen
- Gastroenterology .................................................. Dr. Gieselman
- Hematology .......................................................... Dr. Harrington
- Hypertension ....................................................... Dr. H. M. Perry
- Immunology ......................................................... Dr. Noah
- Infectious Diseases ............................................... Dr. Harford
- Malignant Disease ............................................... Dr. Reinhard
Instruction in Medicine commences with the second trimester of the second year and continues throughout the third and fourth years of the curriculum. The teaching of the second year has two main objectives: first, the correlation of the basic sciences with the clinical aspects of disease, and second, training in the technical methods of physical examination and laboratory diagnosis. By the beginning of the third year the student is prepared for supervised clinical study of individual patients in the wards. The emphasis in the junior year is placed upon clinical diagnosis. In the final year each student acts for six weeks as clinical clerk in the wards of Barnes Hospital and also participates for twelve weeks in the co-ordinated outpatient clerkship under the supervision of the Department of Preventive Medicine. During his senior clinical clerkship he receives formal instruction in medical therapeutics.

Summer clerkships for which students may receive full credit are offered to juniors. Students electing these summer clerkships may complete in advance their required work in Medicine and thus gain additional elective or vacation time during the regular academic year.

**Busch Professor and Head of the Department**


**Professors**

Herman Nathaniel Eisen (Dermatology), A.B., New York University, 1939; M.D., 1943.

Edward Humphrey Reinhard, A.B., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1939. (See Department of Radiology.)

Robert Ely Shank (Preventive Medicine), A.B., Westminster College, 1935; M.D., Washington University, 1939. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

Sol Sherry, A.B., New York University, 1935; M.D., 1939.

**Professor (Clinical)**

Clinton Welsh Lane (Dermatology), A.B., St. Mary's College (Kansas), 1916; M.D., St. Louis University, 1921.

**Professors Emeriti (Clinical)**

Harry Louis Alexander, A.B., Williams College, 1910; M.D., Columbia University, 1914.

Richard S. Weiss (Dermatology), M.D., Washington University, 1909.

**Associate Professors**

William Hamilton Daughaday, A.B., Harvard University, 1940; M.D., 1943.

Albert B. Eisenstein, A.B., University of Missouri, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1944. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

Carl Gayler Harford, A.B., Amherst College, 1928; M.D., Washington University, 1933.

William J. Harrington, M.D., Tufts Medical College, 1947.

John Esten Kirk, M.D., University of Copenhagen, 1929. (See Gerontology.)

Lillian Recant, A.B., Hunter College, 1941; M.D., Columbia University, 1946. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)


**Associate Professors (Clinical)**

Alfred Goldman, A.B., Washington University, 1916; M.D., 1920; M.S., 1922.
Cyril M. MacBryde, A.B., Washington University, 1926; M.D., Harvard University, 1930.
Edward Massie, A.B., Washington University, 1931; M.D., 1935.

**Associate Professors Emeriti (Clinical)**

Joseph W. Larimore, A.B., DePauw University, 1908; M.D., Washington University, 1913.
Drew W. Luten, A.B., University of Kentucky, 1901; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1911.
William H. Olmsted, B.S., Coe College, 1909; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1913.
Llewellyn Sale, M.D., Washington University, 1907.

**Assistant Professors**

Neal S. Bricker (Established Investigator of the American Heart Association), A.B., University of Colorado, 1945; M.D., 1949. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)
Thomas Brittingham (National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases Trainee) (Hematology), M.D., Harvard University, 1950.
Elmer B. Brown, Jr. (National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases Trainee) (Hematology), A.B., Oberlin College, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1950.
Hugh Chaplin, Jr., A.B., Princeton University, 1943; M.D., Columbia University, 1947. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)
William H. Danforth, A.B., Princeton University, 1947; M.D., Harvard University, 1951.
Anthony P. Fletcher, B.M., University of London, 1943; B.S., 1943; M.D., 1949.
Samuel B. Guze, M.D., Washington University, 1945. (See Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.)
Ernst Helmeich (Biochemistry), M.B., University of Munich, 1945; M.D., University of Erlangen, 1949.
Milton Kern (Microbiology), B.S., Brooklyn College, 1949; Ph.D., Yale University, 1954.
M. Kenton King, B.A., University of Oklahoma, 1947; M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1951. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

David M. Kipnis (Markle Scholar in Biochemistry in Medicine), A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1945; M.A., 1949; M.D., University of Maryland, 1951.
Robert D. Lange, A.B., Macalester College, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1944.
Brent M. Parker, M.D., Washington University, 1952.
Horace Mitchell Perry (Established Investigator of American Heart Association), M.D., Washington University, 1946.
Seymour Reichlin, A.B., Antioch College, 1945; M.D., Washington University, 1948; Ph.D., University of London, 1954. (See Departments of Psychiatry and Neurology and Preventive Medicine.)
Eric Reiss, B.S., Randolph-Macon College, 1943; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1948. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

**Research Assistant Professors**

Norma K. Alkjaersig, M.S. (Chemical Engineering), The Technical University, Copenhagen, Denmark, 1949.
Ann Reubenia Dubach, A.B., Bryn Mawr College, 1919; M.S., University of Colorado, 1935; Ph.D., 1938.
Virginia Minnich, B.S., Ohio State University, 1937; M.S., Iowa State College, 1938.

**Assistant Professors (Clinical)**

Grace E. Bergner, A.B., Washington University, 1939; M.D., 1943.
Harold Aten Bulger, B.S., Ohio State University, 1916; M.D., Harvard University, 1920.
Truman Guthred Drake, A.B., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1933.
Charles W. Duden, M.D., Washington University, 1926.
Joseph C. Edwards, A.B., University of Oklahoma, 1930; M.D., Harvard University, 1934.
Bernard Friedman, A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1931; M.D., 1934.
Ralph V. Gieselman, M.D., Washington University, 1947.

Melvin Leonard Goldman, A.B., Washington University, 1939; M.D., 1943.

Samuel B. Grant, B.S., Washington University, 1918; M.D., 1920.

Paul O. Hagemann, A.B., Washington University, 1930; M.D., 1934.

Lawrence K. Halpern (Dermatology), M.D., University of Colorado, 1937.

Stanley Forrest Hampton, A.B., Washington and Lee University, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1934.

James Herbert Hutchinson, Jr., B.S. and M. College, 1942; M.D., University of Arkansas, 1945.

Michael M. Karl, B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1936; M.D., University of Louisville, 1938.

Robert C. Kingsland, A.B., Washington University, 1933; M.D., 1937.

Norman P. Knowlton, Jr., B.S., Harvard University, 1942; M.D., 1945.

William Bryan Kountz, M.D., Washington University, 1926.

Virgil Loeb, Jr., M.D., Washington University, 1944. (See Department of Pathology.)

Morris D. Marcus (Dermatology), M.D., Washington University, 1934.

Morris Moore (Dermatology), S.B., Boston University, 1928; A.M., Harvard University, 1929; Ph.D., Washington University, 1933.

James F. Nickel, A.B., University of Oklahoma, 1944; M.D., Washington University, 1948.

Joseph W. Noah, A.B., University of Missouri, 1938; B.S. in Medicine, 1939; M.D., Washington University, 1941.

Robert Paine, M.D., Harvard University, 1944.

William David Perry, A.B., Northwest Missouri State College, 1943; B.S. in Medicine, University of Missouri, 1945; M.D., Washington University, 1947.

Harold K. Roberts, B.A., Ohio State University, 1935; M.D., 1939.

Marvin Rosecan, B.S., Washington University, 1949; M.D., 1949.

Ernest T. Rouse, B.S., Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1939; M.D., Washington University, 1943.

Llewellyn Sale, Jr., A.B., Yale University, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1940.

Harold Scheff, M.D., University of Toronto, 1931.

Barrett L. Taussig, A.B., Harvard University, 1928; M.D., Washington University, 1932.

Ray David Williams, A.B., Hampden-Sydney College, 1930; M.S., Emory University, 1931; M.D., Washington University, 1937.

Keith Singleton Wilson, A.B., Williams College, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1934.

Assistant Professors Emeriti (Clinical)

Jerome Epstein Cook, M.D., Washington University, 1905.

Charles H. Eyermann, M.D., St. Louis University, 1911.

George D. Kettelkamp, A.B., Central Wesleyan College, 1909; M.D., Washington University, 1914.

Arthur E. Strauss, B.S., Harvard University, 1912; M.D., 1917.

Lawrence D. Thompson, B.S., Rutgers University, 1917; M.D., Cornell University, 1922.

Lecturer

Hiroku Tsuchiya, A.B., University of Missouri, 1913; Sc.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1930.

Instructors


Peter A. F. Morris, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O., University College (Dublin), 1954; B.Sc., 1955.

Charles Ward Parker (Allergy Foundation of America Fellow in Dermatology), M.D., Washington University, 1953.

Instructors (Clinical)

Harry Agress, B.S., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1932.
Louis F. Aitken, B.S., University of Illinois, 1923; M.D., Washington University, 1927.
Morris Alex, B.S., University of Missouri, 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
James W. Bagby (Dermatology), A.B., University of Missouri, 1930; B.S. in Medicine, 1931; M.D., Washington University, 1933.
Jack Barrow, M.D., Washington University, 1946.
Walter M. Baumgarten, Jr., A.B., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1939.
Sim F. Beam, A.B., University of Missouri, 1928; M.D., Washington University, 1932.
William G. Becke, M.D., Washington University, 1923.
John W. Berry, B.S., University of Toledo, 1943; M.D., St. Louis University, 1946.
Morton A. Binder, B.S., Yale University, 1940; M.D., Columbia University, 1951.
Aaron Birenbaum, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Edward W. Cannady, A.B., Washington University, 1927; M.D., 1931.
Francis Joseph Catanzaro, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Cecil Marvin Charles, A.B., University of Kentucky, 1926; A.M., 1927; Ph.D., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1933. (See Department of Anatomy.)
Margaret Chieffi, M.D., University of New Zealand, 1937.
William G. Coleman (Dermatology), B.S., Washington University, 1917; M.D., 1919. (On leave of absence.)
Phillip Comens, B.S. in Medicine, University of Missouri, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1951.
Adolph H. Conrad, Jr. (Dermatology), A.B., Washington University, 1934; M.D., 1938.
Ralph Copp, Jr., A.B., Washington University, 1948; M.D., 1952.
Arnold Dankner, M.D., Washington University, 1947.
John D. Davidson, A.B., Washington University, 1948; M.D., 1952. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)
Calvin C. Ellis (Dermatology), A.B., Washington University, 1937; M.D., 1941.
Julius Elson, M.D., Washington University, 1928.
Martin F. Engman, Jr. (Dermatology), M.D., Washington University, 1928.
Mauri Feldaker (Dermatology), A.B., Washington University, 1949; M.D., 1950.
Alfred Fleishman, B.S., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1935.
Bruce Todd Forsyth, M.D., Washington University, 1947.
Sydney A. Fraser, B.S., City College of New York, 1948; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1952.
Bertrand Y. Glassberg, B.S., Washington University, 1923; M.D., 1925.
John M. Grant, A.B., Princeton University, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1954.
Axel Reinhold Gronau, M.D., University of Naples, 1935.
Lee B. Harrison, A.B., University of Utah, 1925; M.D., Washington University, 1927.
Charles Hogancamp, B.S., Murray State College, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1953.
Richard F. Huck, B.S., Notre Dame University, 1947; M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Bernard Hulbert, B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1938; M.D., 1941.
J. Ted Jean, A.B., Indiana University, 1924; M.D., Washington University, 1928.
David N. Kerr, A.B., University of Colorado, 1936; M.D., Washington University, 1941.
Melvin B. Kirstein, B.S., Indiana University, 1930; M.D., 1933.
William S. Klein, B.S., Columbia University, 1933; M.D., University of Chicago, 1937.
Robert E. Koch, A.B., Washington University, 1936; M.D., 1940.
Karl F. Koenig, B.S., University of Illinois, 1923; M.D., Washington University, 1931.
Marvin E. Levin, A.B., Washington University, 1947; M.D., 1951.
David M. Lieberman, M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1949.
Hiram S. Liggett, M.D., Washington University, 1920.
Warren M. Lonergan, A.B., Westminster College, 1936; M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1940.
William E. Magee, M.D., Duke University, 1930.
Richard W. Maxwell, A.B., Greenville College, 1932; M.D., University of Chicago, 1937.
Arnold S. Moe, B.S., University of Minnesota, 1938; M.B., 1939; M.D., 1940.
Lamar H. Ochs, A.B., Washington University, 1941; M.D., 1944.
James W. Owen, Jr., M.D., Washington University, 1946.
Kenneth C. Price, M.D., University of Washington, 1951.
Samuel E. Schechter, M.D., Washington University, 1941.
John Wickham Seddon, Ph.B., Yale University, 1931; M.D., Washington University, 1935.
John Blasdel Shapleigh II, M.D., Washington University, 1946.
Burton A. Shatz, A.B., Washington University, 1940; M.D., 1943.
James C. Sisk (Dermatology), A.B., Washington University, 1943; M.D., 1946.
David Miller Skilling, Jr., B.S., Washington and Jefferson College, 1923; M.D., Washington University, 1928.
John Spalding Skinner, M.D., Washington University, 1940.
Milton Smith, B.S., Washington University, 1928; M.D., 1930.
Robert M. Smith, A.B., Washington University, 1936; M.D., 1940.
Ross B. Sommer, A.B., Miami University, 1949; M.D., Cornell University, 1949.
Franz U. Steinberg, M.D., University of Berne, 1938.
William A. Tibbs, Jr., B.S., in Medicine, University of Missouri, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1951.
Stanley M. Wald, M.D., Washington University, 1946.
Thomas Joseph Walsh, B.S., University of Richmond, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1949.
Hugh R. Waters, B.S., Northwestern University, 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1945.
Eugene P. Weber (Dermatology), M.D., Northwestern University, 1940.
Alvin S. Wenneker, A.B., Washington University, 1949; M.D., 1953.
Herbert C. Wiegand, A.B., Washington University, 1940; M.D., 1943.
Harry W. Wiese, B.S., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1922.
Edward B. Williams, Jr., M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1944. (On leave of absence.)
Herbert B. Zimmerman, M.D., Washington University, 1951.

Instructors Emeriti (Clinical)
Anthony B. Day, B.S., Harvard University, 1913; M.D., Washington University, 1919.
George Manting (Dermatology), M.D., University of Michigan, 1915.

Assistants
Werner Barth, B.A., Columbia University, 1956; M.D., Yeshiva University, 1960.
Dorothy Bewie (Nursing), R.N., St. Joseph’s School of Nursing (Alton, Ill.), 1952; B.S., St. Louis University, 1955.
Floyd E. Bloom, B.S., Southern Methodist University, 1956; M.D., Washington University, 1960.
Gail Bruns, B.S., University of Rochester, 1956; M.D., 1960.
Duane E. Cozart, Ph.B., University of Chicago, 1947; A.B., Washington University, 1949; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1959.
Josephine Davis, R.N.
Harry A. Fozzard, M.D., Washington University, 1956.
Herbert S. Gross, B.A., Yeshiva University, 1956; M.D., 1960.
Mark J. Halloran, M.D., Marquette University, 1959.

S. Wesley Kim, M.D., College of Medical Evangelists, 1952.
Wenzel A. Leff, B.A., Yankton College, 1955; B.S. in Medicine, University of South Dakota, 1957; M.D., Washington University, 1959.
Douglas Lilly, A.B., Princeton University, 1952; M.D., Washington University, 1956.
Norman J. Marieh, B.S., Tufts University, 1955; M.D., University of Rochester, 1959.
Margaret O’Connell, R.N.
Gerald F. Peppers, B.S., South Dakota State College, 1953; B.S. in Medicine, University of South Dakota, 1957; M.D., Washington University, 1959.


Dorothy Rasinski, A.B., Cornell University, 1949; LL.B., 1951; M.D., University of Buffalo, 1959.

Herbert Rakatansky, A.B., Brown University, 1956; M.D., Tufts University, 1960.

Martin C. Robinson, B.Sc., McGill University, 1953; M.D., University of Manitoba, 1958.

Jesse Roth, B.A., Columbia University, 1955; M.D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine, 1959.


Robert D. Scharf, B.S., Union College, 1956; M.D., Yeshiva University, 1960.

Lee C. Shine, A.B., University of Kentucky, 1955; M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1959.

Cynthia Korb Silbert, B.S., Tufts University, 1956; M.D., Washington University, 1960.

Alfred Staub, B.S., Institute of Technology (Winterthur), 1944; M.S., University of Geneva, 1946; Ph.D., 1948; M.D., University of Colorado, 1960.

Martin F. Stein, M.D., St. Louis University, 1959.


Ellinore Talbert, R.N.

Marjorie Tittsworth, R.N.

Myrtle Tooley, R.N.

Robert David Utiger, A.B., Williams College, 1953; M.D., Washington University, 1957.


Morris Weiss, M.D., University of Louisville, 1958.

William E. C. Wilson, M.D., C.M., Queen's University, 1958.


Rae Ziem, R.N.

Research Assistants


Mary Chapman Johnson, A.B., Washington University, 1938.

Victoria Kirchoff.

Ida Kozak Mariz, A.B., Washington University, 1940.

Ernest S. Simms

Assistants (Clinical)
Jean Chapeman, B.S., Southeast Missouri State College, 1950; A.M., University of Missouri, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1953.

Irwin H. Eskeles (Dermatology), B.S., Washington University 1920; M.D., 1922.

Albert F. Fricke, S.B., University of Chicago, 1939; M.D., 1941.

Oliver A. McKee (Dermatology), L.R.C.P., Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons (Dublin), 1949; S.M., 1949.

Austin F. Montgomery, M.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1954.

Robert F. Owen, B.A., Princeton University, 1948; M.D., Yale University, 1952.

Dorothy Windhore (Dermatology) M.D., University of Chicago, 1954.

Fellows and Trainees
Umit T. Aker (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., University of Istanbul, 1954.

Michiyasu Awai (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.S., Osaka College, 1948; M.D., Okayama University, 1953; Ph.D., 1959.
Nils Ulrik Bang (National Heart Institute Trainee), M.D., University of Copenhagen, 1955.

Angelos Caloyeropoulos (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., University of Salonika, 1955.

John M. Cary (National Cancer Institute Trainee), B.A., Central College, 1954; M.D., St. Louis University, 1958.

Alberto Ocampo Daysog, Jr. (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., University of St. Tomas (Philippines), 1956.

Alain Ladislas de Week (U.S. Public Health Service Foreign Scientist Research Fellow), M.D., University of Geneva, 1953.

Theodor M. Fliedner (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., University of Heidelberg, 1955.

Zbigniew S. Latallo (Rockefeller Foundation Fellow), M.D., Academy of Medicine (Warsaw), 1951.

George Paul McNicol (Harkness Fellow of the Commonwealth Fund), M.D., Ch.B., University of Glasgow, 1952.

Dominic Moore-Jones (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., National University of Ireland, 1957.

Arlen E. Morrison (St. Louis Heart Association Fellow), A.B., Washington University, 1954; M.D., 1958.

Mary C. Parker (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.S., Florida State College for Women, 1946; M.S., Florida State University, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1953.

Venugopala Reddy (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.S., Central College (Bangalore, India), 1947; M.B.B.S., Mysore Medical College (India), 1953; M.S., St. Louis University, 1959.

Frank A. Riddick (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.A., Vanderbilt University, 1950; M.D., 1954.

Edgar Herbert Rossheim (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.S., William and Mary College, 1953; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1957.

Jack Trent Stewart (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), B.A., Washington University, 1953; M.D., 1957.

Elizabeth Ann Stoddard (St. Louis Heart Association Fellow), B.S., Montana State College, 1954; M.D., Washington University, 1957.

Porfirio M. Tiongson (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee), M.D., University of St. Tomas (Philippines), 1952.
SECOND YEAR
CONJOINT MEDICINE

The several courses given by the clinical departments during the sophomore year have been placed under the supervision of a Committee on Conjoint Medicine in order that teaching might be co-ordinated effectively. Even though individual courses are listed in the catalogue under departmental headings, representatives of several departments participate in the presentation of material. For instance, clinical diagnosis (see under Medicine) is taught jointly by the Departments of Medicine, Psychiatry and Neurology, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, Pediatrics, and Surgery. The number of hours allotted to each department in the conjoint courses is included in the listing of courses under the respective departmental headings. The following courses are included in this arrangement:

Medicine: Clinical Diagnosis
Applied Pathologic Physiology
Laboratory Methods of Diagnosis
Psychiatry and Neurology: Introductory Course on the Patient-Physician Relationship; Neurological Examination in Clinical Diagnosis
Obstetrics and Gynecology: Introduction to Obstetrics
Ophthalmology: Introduction to Ophthalmology
Otolaryngology and Clinical Diagnosis
Pediatrics: Introduction to Pediatrics
Surgery: Introduction to Surgery

William J. Harrington ............................................ Committee Chairman

(a) Pathologic Physiology. Observation and interpretation of the symptoms and signs of disease, with special reference to pathologic physiology. Part of Conjoint Medicine. 30 hours. (Dr. Moore and Staff)
(b) Clinical Diagnosis. Lectures, demonstrations, and practical exercises in the technique of clinical diagnosis. Part of Conjoint Medicine. 144 hours. (Drs. Garfinkel, Smith, and Staff)
(c) Laboratory Methods of Diagnosis. Lectures and laboratory course in microscopic, bacteriological, serological, and chemical methods of diagnosis. Part of Conjoint Medicine. 144 hours. (Dr. Harrington and Staff)

THIRD YEAR

30. General Medicine. Supervised Study of Patients on the Semi-Private Medical Service of the Barnes Hospital and on the Wards of St. Louis City Hospital and the Veterans Administration Hospital. Students are assigned in rotation as clinical clerks
to the patients admitted to these services. Teaching exercises include ward rounds, clinics, and afternoon work in the wards and laboratories. Students serve for six weeks on each of the two services. 408 hours. (Drs. Reinhard, Lange, Brittingham, Danforth, Paine, W. Perry, J. Berry, and Staff)

31. Clinical Pathological Conference. 36 hours. (See under Fourth Year—Medicine 42.)

32. Medical Clinics. 36 hours. (See under Fourth Year—Medicine 41.)

FORTH YEAR

40. Medicine.

(a) Clinical Clerkship in Hospital Wards. For six weeks the entire day is spent in the medical wards at Barnes Hospital. Patients are assigned for complete study and are followed throughout their stay in the hospital. Cases are presented by the student before the attending physician at ward rounds on the General Medical Wards three times a week, and on the Neurology Service once a week. Special therapeutic conferences are held three times a week with the Medical Resident. The students also attend weekly Staff Rounds, X-ray conferences, and Clinicopathological conferences. 198 hours. (Drs. Moore, Sherry, and Staff)

(b) Clinical Clerkship in Washington University Clinics. Part of Co-ordinated Clerkship in Outpatient Medicine under supervision of Department of Preventive Medicine. Students act as clinic physicians for twelve weeks under the supervision of consultants from the Department of Medicine in the following outpatient clinics:

General Medical Clinics (Medicine A and B). Three mornings a week for six weeks and two mornings a week for six weeks. 90 hours. (Drs. Goldman, Massie, Reichlin, Brooks, and Staff)

Dermatology Clinic. One afternoon a week for six weeks. 18 hours. (Drs. Eisen, Lane, and Staff)

41. Medical Clinics. Cases which have been studied by students working in the wards of the Barnes Hospital are presented before the third- and fourth-year classes to illustrate medical problems of particular interest. One hour a week throughout the year. 36 hours. (Dr. Moore and Staff)

42. Clinical Pathological Conferences. Abstracts of the clinical records of patients upon whom post-mortem examinations have been performed are presented in advance to members of the third- and fourth-year classes and to members of the medical staff. At each conference the diagnosis is discussed in detail by the clinical staff before the anatomical findings are presented by the pathologists. 36 hours. (Dr. Reinhard and Medical Staff; Dr. Hartroft and Pathology Staff)
ELECTIVE COURSES

50. Student Internship, Private Medical Service, Barnes Hospital. One senior student. Six or twelve weeks. Student will serve as substitute intern on Private Medical Service. (Drs. Reinhard, W. Perry, and Staff)

51. Student Internship, Ward Medical Service, Barnes Hospital. One senior student, Six or twelve weeks. Student will serve as substitute intern on Ward Medical Service. (Drs. C. Moore, S. Sherry, and Staff)

52. Student Internship, Washington University Service of the St. Louis City Hospital. Two senior students. Six or twelve weeks. Students will serve as interns on the Unit I Medical Service. (Dr. Brittingham and Staff)

53. Student Internship at the St. Louis Veterans Hospital—Washington University Service. Six students. Six or twelve weeks, morning and afternoon. The medical service has been divided equally between the two medical schools in St. Louis to provide about 80 beds each. The full-time and part-time staff members plus the consultants and attending men on the Washington University service are prepared to offer highly individualized instruction. (Drs. Lange, Danforth, and Staff)

54. Student Internship, Medical Service of the Jewish Hospital. Two students. Six or twelve weeks. Students will serve as substitute interns on the Ward Service. Time will be provided for attendance at Medical School conferences. (Dr. Eisenstein and Staff)

55. Medical Clerkships at Homer Phillips Hospital. Six students. Morning only for six weeks. Attendance at ward rounds and conferences. Students will be given an opportunity to study selected patients admitted to the medical wards. (Drs. Williams, Rosecan, and Staff)

56. Medical Specialty Clinics. Four students. Afternoons, six weeks. Gastrointestinal (Monday), Allergy (Tuesday), Arthritic or Rheumatic (Wednesday), and Endocrine (Thursday). (Drs. Brooks, Daughaday, Hagemann, Hampton, Harrington, Scheff)

Work in other medical specialty clinics, including cardiovascular (cardiac, hypertension, peripheral vascular), chest, endocrine (a.m.), hematology, and liver may be arranged individually with the physician in charge of each clinic.

57. Diseases of the Chest. Koch Hospital. Four students. All day for six weeks. Individual training in the clinical examination of patients suffering from thoracic disease. Assignment of selected cases. Discussion and demonstration of therapeutic procedures. Attendance at staff conferences and Clinical Pathological Conferences at Koch Hospital. (Dr. Friedman)
58. Metabolic Diseases. Two students. All day for six weeks. Rounds with metabolism consultant on the wards of the Barnes Hospital and attendance at Diabetic and Endocrine Clinics in the Washington University Clinics. Training in special diagnostic tests applicable to the study of metabolic and endocrine diseases. (Dr. Daughaday)

59. Infectious Diseases. Two students. Six or twelve weeks. Observations of patients with infectious diseases in Barnes Hospital and the ward for contagious diseases at the City Hospital. Intensive study in the library of problems connected with these patients, followed by conferences with instructor. (Drs. Harford, King)

60. Hematology. One or two senior students may be accepted each trimester for special work in the Hematology Laboratory. Time is divided between study of patients with hematologic dyscrasias and training in special diagnostic procedure.

   (Drs. Harrington, C. Moore, Chaplin, Brittingham, Reinhard)

61. Cardiology. Seven students. All day for six weeks. The elective course in cardiovascular disease is offered every six weeks of each trimester. The course includes intensive training in the diagnosis and treatment of cardiovascular disorders, demonstrations in cardiovascular physiology, and instruction in electrocardiographic and roentgenographic diagnosis. The clinical instruction is carried out at the Homer G. Phillips Hospital and is supplemented by conferences and round table discussions.

   (Dr. J. Smith and Staff)

62. Rotating Student Internship, St. Luke’s Hospital. One senior student. Six weeks. Students will serve as interns on medical, surgical, or obstetrical service. For medical service, apply to Dr. Paul O. Hagemann.

63. Research. Interested senior students are encouraged to participate in the clinical and laboratory research programs of the Department of Medicine. Each applicant should arrange his schedule so that he can devote at least twelve consecutive weeks to his research elective. Positions available will include the following:

   Cardiovascular Disease—Drs. J. Smith, B. Parker
   Clinical Investigation—Drs. S. Sherry, A. Fletcher
   Dermatology—Dr. Eisen
   Hematology—Drs. Harrington, Brown, Chaplin, Brittingham, C. Moore, Reinhard
   Hypertension—Dr. M. Perry
   Infectious Diseases—Drs. Harford, King
   Malignant Disease—Drs. Loeb, Reinhard
   Metabolic Disease—Drs. Daughaday, Recant, Eisenstein, Kipnis, E. Reiss
   Neuroendocrinology—Dr. Reichlin
   Nutrition—Drs. Shank, Eisenstein
   Psychosomatic Disease—Dr. Guze
   Renal Disease—Dr. Bricker

Arrangements for these research electives should be made directly with the faculty member with whom the student wishes to work.
SECOND YEAR

20 (531). Microbiology. Lectures and laboratory. This course will present the basic principles relating to the metabolism, growth, and reproduction of microorganisms and to the immune responses of the host to pathogenic microorganisms and their metabolic products. The organization of the course is as follows: pure culture methodology, biochemical mechanisms of nutrition and intermediary metabolism, physiology of growth, fundamental genetics (with special emphasis on microbial aspects), immunology. In terms of the above concepts, specific groups of pathogenic organisms will then be considered: viruses, rickettsia, bacteria and fungi. The interaction between host and parasite will be studied by analyzing the biochemical basis for the pathogenicity of the microbe and for the immune reaction of man. The factors which make microorganisms vulnerable or resistant to chemotherapeutic agents will also be examined. 264 hours.
Dr. Willard M. Allen, Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, and a fourth year student observe the induction of anesthesia in a patient being prepared for gynecologic surgery.

DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Students are given practical instruction in obstetrics and gynecology in the St. Louis Maternity Hospital, the Barnes Hospital, the Washington University Clinics, and also at the St. Louis City and Homer G. Phillips Hospitals. There are approximately 6,000 confinements annually which are available for the teaching of obstetrics on the ward services of the St. Louis Maternity, the St. Louis City, and the Homer G. Phillips Hospitals. Instruction in the care of ambulatory obstetrical and gynecological patients is carried out in the University Clinics, where about 1800 new patients are seen and about 20,000 follow-up visits are made annually. Instruction in gynecology is given in the University Clinics and on the wards of the St. Louis Maternity, the Barnes, and the Barnard Hospitals. There are approximately 2,000 admissions annually to the gynecological service, of which about one-fifth have malignant disease.
OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Professor and Head of the Department
Willard Myron Allen, B.S., Hobart College, 1926; M.S., University of Rochester, 1929; M.D., 1932; Sc.D. (hon.) Hobart College, 1940; Sc.D. (hon.) University of Rochester, 1957.

Professors (Clinical)
A. Norman Arneson, B.S., Texas Christian University, 1924; M.D., Washington University, 1928. (See Department of Radiology.)
John E. Hobbs, A.B., Southwest Missouri State Teachers College, 1923; M.D., Washington University, 1927.

Professor Emeritus (Clinical)
Grandison D. Royston, M.D., Washington University, 1907.

Associate Professors
William H. Masters, B.S., Hamilton College, 1938; M.D., University of Rochester, 1943.
Alfred I. Sherman, M.D., University of Toronto, 1944. (See Department of Radiology.)
Ralph B. Woolf, B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1935; M.D., University of Rochester, 1939.

Associate Professors (Clinical)
F. P. McNalley, B.S., Washington University, 1915; M.D., 1917.
Melvin A. Roblee, B.S., Washington University, 1923; M.D., 1925.
Samuel D. Soule, M.D., Washington University, 1928.
Carl Reinhard Wegner, A.B., North Central College, 1922; M.D., University of Nebraska, 1926.

Research Assistant Professor
Matthew W. Noall (Biochemistry), B.A., University of Utah, 1948; M.A., 1949; Ph.D., 1952.

Assistant Professors (Clinical)
H. Marvin Camel, M.D., Creighton University, 1950.
Arthur T. Esslinger, M.D., Washington University, 1940.

Seymour Monat, A.B., University of Pennsylvania, 1935; M.D., Long Island College of Medicine, 1939.
Kevin Charles Morrin, M.B., B.Ch., National University of Ireland, 1921.
Richard S. Paddock, M.D., Washington University, 1921.
David Rothman, B.S., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1935.
Willard C. Scrivner, B.S., Washington University, 1926; M.D., 1930.
William L. Smiley, A.B., Ohio State University, 1933; M.D., 1937.
Helman C. Wasserman, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1928; M.D., Washington University, 1932.
Seth E. Wissner, A.B., Washington University, 1942; M.D., 1945.
George J. L. Wulff, Jr., A.B., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1933.

Instructors (Clinical)
Hubert L. Allen, A.B., University of Kansas, 1932; M.D., Tulane University, 1936.
Bryce H. Bondurant, A.B., Northeast Missouri State Teachers College, 1936; D.O., Kirksville College of Osteopathy and Surgery, 1940; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
Francis J. Canepa, M.D., Washington University, 1922.
Myron W. Davis, M.D., Washington University, 1925.
Leon Foster, M.D., University of Georgia, 1933.
Charles R. Gulick, A.B., Central College, 1940; M.D., St. Louis University, 1943.
Herman Hutto, A.B., University of Alabama, 1932; M.D., Washington University, 1935.
Justin F. Kraner, M.D., University of Michigan, 1949.
Frank B. Long, Jr., M.D., Washington University, 1947.
Paul F. Max, B.S., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1932.
Laurence E. Maze, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Milton H. Meyerhardt, A.B., University of Missouri, 1925; M.D., St. Louis University, 1927.
Frank Andrew Morrison, B.S., University of Nebraska, 1935; M.D., 1936.
John B. O'Neill, B.S., St. Louis University, 1925; M.D., 1927.
James Pennoyer, B.S., Hobart College, 1933; M.D., University of Rochester, 1939.
Frances Helen Stewart, M.D., Washington University, 1927.
Alva C. Trueblood, Jr., A.B., Washington University, 1940; M.D., 1943.
Sol Weisman, A.B., Washington University, 1926; M.D., 1932.
Mitchell Yanow, M.D., Washington University, 1941.

Instructor Emeritus (Clinical)
Grover Bernard Liese, A.B., Real-Gymnasium, Cassel, Germany, 1910; M.D., University of Heidelberg (Germany), 1918.

Assistants
Lee M. Adams, A.B., Stanford University, 1953; M.D., 1956.
Robert H. Duemler, A.B., Washington University, 1952; M.D., 1956. (National Cancer Society Fellow.)
Bill G. Floyd, M.D., University of Arkansas, 1956.
Seymour M. Freiman, A.B., Montana State University, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1955.
Ernst R. Friedrich, M.D., University of Heidelberg (Germany), 1954.
Jack S. Galloway, B.A., Cornell College, 1953; M.D., University of Iowa, 1957.
Donald L. Grieme, M.D., University of Illinois, 1949.
Manzar Jabbari, M.D., University of Tehran (Iran), 1956.
John Barlow Martin, B.A., Amherst College, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1955. (American Cancer Society Clinical Fellow.)
Girgis Mikhail, M.D., Alexandria University (Egypt), 1953.
John D. Moore, Jr., M.D., University of Tennessee, 1956.
Harry A. Raybuck, Jr., M.D., Medical College of Georgia, 1959.
Eugene Renzi, B.A., Cornell University, 1953; M.D., 1957.
Mahfouz H. Rizk, M.B.B., Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University, 1955.
Alicia B. Rivera, M.D., University of the Philippines, 1958.
James M. Sloan, A.B., Vanderbilt University, 1951; M.D., University of Arkansas, 1955.

Assistants (Clinical)
John J. Carroll, A.B., Miami University, 1943; M.D., Loyola University, 1946.
Ira Clyde Gall, B.S., University of Cincinnati, 1948; M.D., 1951.
Gerald Newport, A.B., Washington University, 1948; M.D., 1953.
Grady W. Phillips, B.S., Howard College, 1939; M.D., Emory University, 1944.
Marvin Rennard, A.B., Washington University, 1947; M.D., 1952; B.S., University of Missouri, 1950; M.S., 1950.
OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Melvin M. Schwartz, A.B., University of Nebraska, 1945; M.D., 1947.
Alfred F. Sudholt, A.B., University of Missouri, 1940; B.S., 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
Herman Taute, M.D., Philipps University (Marburg/Lahn, West Germany), 1954.
Wilfred B. Weisbrosd, M.D., University of Toronto, 1947.

Research Assistant
Samuel J. Hayward.

Fellows
France Alexander, A.B., Indiana University, 1950; M.D., 1953.
Dan C. Mills, B.S., La Sierra College, 1947; M.D., College of Medical Evangelists, 1951. (Clinical Fellow.)
Carol F. Williams, B.A., University of Tennessee, 1952; M.D., 1955. (American Cancer Society Advanced Clinical Fellow.)

SECOND YEAR

20. Introduction to Obstetrics. Instruction is given to small groups of students in the University Clinics. (Part of Conjoint Medicine. See page 60.) (Dr. Woolf and Staff)

THIRD YEAR

30. Obstetrical and Gynecological Pathology. One session of three hours each is used for lectures and study of representative slides (in sections of one-third of the class). 36 hours. (Dr. Hobbs and Staff)

31. Clinical Clerkship. Students spend six weeks on the obstetrical and gynecological wards of the St. Louis Maternity, Barnes, and Barnard Hospitals, where they become an integral part of the organization studying cases in detail and assisting at operations and deliveries. During this period they are also given instruction in abdominal palpation, pelvic examination, and measurement of the pelvis. Numerous informal lectures are given by various members of the attending staff.
FOURTH YEAR

40. Clinics and Lectures. Entire class each second week throughout the year. 18 hours. (Dr. Allen and Staff)

41. Co-ordinated Outpatient Clerkship. During this period of twelve weeks students divide their time between various outpatient departments. New obstetrical and gynecological patients in the clinics are examined by the students and the diagnosis and treatment discussed by members of the attending staff. (Dr. Woolf and Staff)

42. Obstetrical Service. One-twelfth of the class spends three weeks on obstetrical call. Some students work at the St. Louis Maternity Hospital and others at the St. Louis City and Homer G. Phillips Hospitals. During this period normal multiparous patients are delivered by the students under the supervision of the house staff.

43. Tumor Service. Instruction in the diagnosis and treatment of neoplastic disease is given three hours once weekly in the tumor clinic for a period of six weeks. Informal lectures covering the use of X-ray, radium, and radio isotopes are given. (Dr. Sherman and Staff)

ELECTIVE COURSES

50. Gynecological Pathology. Two students at a time may serve as assistants in the laboratory. Six weeks, full time, all trimesters. (Dr. Hobbs)

51. University Clinics. Three students at a time may serve as clinical clerks, all day for six weeks.

52. Obstetrical Services. One or two students may serve as clinical clerks, living in the hospital for six weeks.

53. Maternal Health. All students are urged to attend the Planned Parenthood Clinic, where practical instruction is given in the practical aspects of family planning. This course is given in the evening at the local offices of the Planned Parenthood Association.
DEPARTMENT OF OPHTHALMOLOGY

The instruction in the Department of Ophthalmology begins in the second year with methods of examination of the eye. Emphasis is placed on the use of the ophthalmoscope in the first three-hour session. Three additional two-hour sessions are devoted to other methods of examination.

During the junior year a series of twelve didactic lectures is given as an introduction to various aspects of ocular disease.

During the fourth year, students are assigned to the Eye Clinic once a week for six weeks. This affords opportunity for work with patients under supervision.

Professor and Head of the Department
Bernard Becker, A.B., Princeton University, 1941; M.D., Harvard University, 1944.

Professors Emeriti (Clinical)
Martin Hayward Post, A.B., Amherst College, 1908; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1912.
Meyer Wiener, M.D., Missouri Medical College, 1896.

Associate Professor
Marguerite A. Constant (Biochemistry), B.S., George Washington University, 1947; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1951.
**Associate Professors (Clinical)**

Paul A. Cibis, M.D., University of Berlin, 1936; M.D., University of Heidelberg, 1944.
Howard Rommel Hildreth, M.D., Washington University, 1928.
William Mahlon James, B.S., Drury College, 1923; M.D., Washington University, 1926.
Theodore Eugene Sanders, B.S., University of Nebraska, 1931; M.D., 1933.

**Associate Professors Emeriti (Clinical)**

Bennett Young Alvis, B.S., St. Louis University, 1916; M.D., 1918.
Frederick Oscar Schwartz, M.D., Washington University, 1910.
Frederick Eno Woodruff, M.D., Missouri Medical College, 1897; A.B., Washington University, 1923.

**Research Assistant Professors**

Jay M. Enoch, B.S., Columbia University, 1950; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1956.
Bernard Wortman, A.B., Syracuse University, 1948; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1955.

**Assistant Professors**

James E. Miller, M.D., Medical College of Alabama, 1949.
Robert A. Moses, A.B., Johns Hopkins University; M.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine, 1942.

**Assistant Professors (Clinical)**

Edmund B. Alvis, M.D., Washington University, 1934.
Leslie C. Drews, A.B., Washington University, 1927; M.D., 1929.
Adolph Charles Lange, B.S., Washington University, 1928; M.D., 1930.
Benjamin Milder, M.D., Washington University, 1939.
Harry David Rosenbaum, M.D., Washington University, 1934.

**Instructors**

Samuel A. Canaan, Jr. (National Institutes of Health Special Trainee), A.B., University of Iowa, 1942; M.A., Columbia University, 1948; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1954.
Andrew J. Gay, B.S., University of Alabama, 1950; M.A., 1954; M.D., Medical College of Alabama, 1955. (Also Neurology.)

**Research Instructor**

Tsuyoshi Yamashita, M.D., Juntendo Medical College (Japan).

**Instructors (Clinical)**

Daniel Bisno, B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1927; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1931.
James Howard Bryan, A.B., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1936.
Ruth Schreiber Freedman, A.B., Washington University, 1938; M.D., 1942.
David Merrill Freeman, A.B., University of Missouri, 1940; B.S. in Medicine, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
S. Albert Hauser, B.S., St. Louis University, 1933; M.D., 1937.
Lawrence T. Post, Jr., M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Philip T. Shahan, A.B., Harvard University, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1942.

**Assistants**

Stan Coleman (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), B.A., University of Virginia, 1954; M.D., 1958.
Max Forbes (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), A.B., Cornell University, 1951; M.D., University of Chicago, 1957.
Heskel Haddad (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), M.D., Hebrew University (Hadassa Medical School), 1953.
Glen Paul Johnston, A.B., Washington University, 1953; M.D., 1956.
Jack Kayes (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), B.A., Yale University, 1953; M.D., Washington University, 1957.
Donald Konicoff (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), M.D., New York Medical College, 1958.
William A. Moor, A.B., Washington University, 1935.
Edward Okun, M.D., University of Vermont, 1956. (On leave of absence.)
Rufus Roberts, M.D., Baylor University, 1955.
Howard H. Siegel (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), A.B., Western Reserve University, 1953; M.D., University of Maryland, 1957.
Kenneth A. Simon, M.S., Yale University, 1955; M.D., 1957. (On leave of absence.)

J. L. Stevenson.
Larry Weiss, B.A., Wooster College, 1951; M.D., Ohio State University, 1958.

Assistants (Clinical)
Jack Hartstein, B.S., University of Missouri, 1953; M.D., University of Cincinnati 1955.
Maxwell Rachlin, M.D., University of Ontario, 1942.
Arthur W. Stickle, Jr., M.D., University of Oklahoma, 1943.
Howard P. Venable, B.S., Wayne State University, 1935; M.D., 1940.

Fellows
Norman Ballin, A.B., Cornell University, 1952; M.D., University of Chicago, 1959.
James R. Patton, Jr., B.A., Rice Institute, 1950; M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1954. (July 1 to September 15, 1960.)
Irvin Paul Pollack, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1952; M.D., University of Maryland, 1956. (July 1 to August 31, 1960.)
Thomas Powers B.S., Xavier University, 1955; M.D., St. Louis University, 1959.
Stanley Schocket, B.S., University of Maryland, 1955; M.D., 1959.
William Womack, M.D., University of Texas, 1954.

SECOND YEAR
20. Ophthalmology. Lectures and demonstrations are given as a part of the course in Conjoint Medicine as well as additional lectures. 7 hours.

(Drs. Becker, Cibis, L. T. Post, Jr., and Resident Staff)

THIRD YEAR
30. Ophthalmology. Twelve didactic lectures are given in each trimester to one-third of the class.

(Drs. Becker, Cibis, Freeman, James, Miller, Moses, L. T. Post, Jr., Sanders and Resident Staff)

FOURTH YEAR
40. Clinical Ophthalmology. Practical instruction in diagnosis and treatment of eye diseases is given to small sections of the class. Three hours a week for six weeks. 18 hours.

(Drs. Becker, Miller, Moses, L. T. Post, Jr., P. T. Shahan, Stickle, and Resident Staff)
Otolaryngology is presented to the students during the sophomore, junior, and senior years. In the sophomore year the importance of careful examination of the ear, nose, and throat is emphasized, and the students are taught the use of instruments peculiar to the specialty. In the junior year lectures are given which are intended to supplement the information obtainable in textbooks. In the senior year the student examines patients in the outpatient clinics. Those students who have a particular interest in the specialty are accepted for an elective period during their senior year.

Professor and Head of Department

Professors
Walter Page Covell, B.S., Oregon State College, 1921; M.S., 1923; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1926; M.D., University of Chicago, 1933. (See Department of Anatomy.)
Hallowell Davis (Research), A.B., Harvard University, 1918; M.D., 1922. (See Department of Physiology.)

Joseph H. Ogura, A.B., University of California, 1937; M.D., 1941.

Sol Richard Silverman (Audiology), A.B., Cornell University, 1933; M.S., Washington University, 1938; Ph.D., 1942.

Professor (Clinical)

James B. Costen, A.B., University of Arkansas, 1917; M.D., Washington University, 1922.

Professor Emeritus (Clinical)


Research Associate Professor

Ira J. Hirsh (Audiology), A.B., New York State College for Teachers (Albany), 1942; M.A., Northwestern University, 1943; M.A., Harvard University, 1947; Ph.D., 1948.

Associate Professors (Clinical)

French K. Hansel, M.D., St. Louis University, 1918; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1923.

Associate Professors Emeriti (Clinical)

Arthur M. Alden, A.B., University of Oklahoma, 1907; A.M., 1909; M.D., St. Louis University, 1915.

Isaac Dee Kelley, Jr., B.A., St. Louis University, 1903; M.D., 1908.

Assistant Professors (Clinical)

William T. K. Bryan, A.B., Washington University, 1929; M.D., 1933.

Alfred J. Cone, B.S., State University of Iowa, 1921; M.D., 1923; M.S., 1927.

Lee W. Dean, Jr., B.S., Yale University, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1933.

Harry N. Glick, A.B., Cornell University, 1916; M.D., St. Louis University, 1922.

Edward H. Lyman, B.S., Washington University, 1937; M.D., 1937.

Robert E. Votaw, B.S., State University of Iowa, 1927; M.D., 1929.

Research Instructors

Marian Pfingsten Bryan, A.B., Washington University, 1931.


Instructors (Clinical)

Benard Adler, B.S., Washington University, 1937; M.D., 1937.

Harold M. Cutler, A.B., University of Maine, 1930; M.D., Tufts College, 1937.

Morris Davidson, B.S., Indiana University, 1936; M.D., 1938.

Guerdan Hardy, M.D., Washington University, 1929.


Daniel D. Klaff, B.S., University of Virginia, 1933; M.D., 1936.

Assistants

John Nicholas Comito, A.B., Notre Dame University, 1955; M.D., Loyola University, 1959.
Dean W. Gray (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), B.S., Brigham Young University, 1952; M.D., Stanford University, 1956.

Albert J. Harris, A.B., Westminster College, 1941; M.D., Northwestern University, 1946.

Toshio Roy Kaku (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), M.D., Washington University, 1956.

Masashi Kawasaki, B.S., University of Western Ontario, 1953; M.D., 1957.


Daniel C. Newbill, Jr., B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1952; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1959.


Harold J. Quinn, Jr., B.S., Washington and Lee University, 1954; M.D., Tulane University, 1958.

Clarence J. Sands, B.S., Duquesne University, 1953; M.D., St. Louis University, 1956.

Donald Shumrick (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), B.S., Seton Hall University, 1949; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1953; M.D., 1957.

Leslie John Szabo, A.B., University of Pecs (Hungary), 1949; M.D., 1955.

Robert James Towhey, B.S., University of Illinois, 1955; M.D., St. Louis University, 1959.

Wayne A. Viers (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee), M.D., University of Oklahoma, 1956.

SECOND YEAR

20. Otolaryngology and Physical Diagnosis. The class is divided into small groups with individual instructors for a total of six hours for instruction in the methods of otolaryngological diagnosis and the use of instruments peculiar to this field. (Part of Conjoint Medicine. See page 60.)

THIRD YEAR

30. Otolaryngology. Twelve lectures are given in each trimester to one-third of the class. (Drs. Stroud, Walsh, Ogura)

FOURTH YEAR

40. Otolaryngology. Practical instruction in diagnosis and treatment is given to small sections of the class. Three hours a week for 6 weeks. 18 hours. (Drs. Votaw, Lyman, Dean)

ELECTIVE COURSE

50. Clerkship in Otolaryngology. Two students may serve as externs in the clinics for six weeks. Permission of the Head of the Department is necessary before registration for this elective. Full time. (Dr. Walsh and Staff)
DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY

Pathology for medical students is given during the second, third, and fourth years. In the second year the course covers General and Special Pathology, and in the third and fourth years the students attend the Clinical and Pathological Conferences conducted in collaboration with the Clinical Departments.

Properly qualified students may register in the School of Medicine or Graduate School of Arts and Sciences for any of the courses. Pathology 501 is a prerequisite for all other courses.

The staff in pathology of several hospitals in and about St. Louis are members of the faculty of the department: Missouri Baptist Hospital (Dr. W. Platt), DePaul Hospital (Dr. J. Bauer), St. Louis City Hospital (Drs. M. Silberberg, R. Silberberg, and L. Yuan), Homer G. Phillips Hospital (Dr. Blache), and Jewish Hospital (Dr. Hasson). Material from these hospitals is available for teaching and research.
For the purpose of both teaching and research, the Department of Pathology is divided into specialties under the following directors:

Hematopoietic Pathology .................................................. Dr. Sorenson
Clinical Pathology .......................................................... Dr. V. Loeb, Jr.
Dentistry ................................................................. Dr. Burstone (on leave of absence)
Experimental Pathology ............................................... Dr. P. Hartroft
Hepatic Pathology .......................................................... Dr. Grisham
Infectious Diseases ...................................................... Dr. M. G. Smith
Medicolegal Pathology .................................................. Dr. O'Neal
Metabolic Diseases ....................................................... Dr. W. S. Hartroft
Neuropathology ............................................................. Dr. Luse
Pathological Microchemistry .......................................... Dr. J. Kissane
Pathology of the Endocrines .......................................... Dr. Lacy
Surgical Pathology .......................................................... Dr. Ackerman
Renal Disease .............................................................. Dr. Hepinstall

Edward Mallinckrodt Professor and Head of Department
Walter Stanley Hartroft, B.Sc. in Medicine, University of Alberta, 1941; M.D., 1941; Ph.D., University of Toronto, 1950.

Professors
Lauren V. Ackerman, A.B., Hamilton College, 1927; M.D., University of Rochester, 1932. (See Department of Surgery.)
Margaret Gladys Smith, A.B., Mount Holyoke College, 1918; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1922.

Visiting Professor

Associate Professors
Sarah A. Luse, A.B., Rockford College, 1940; M.D., Western Reserve University, 1949. (See Department of Anatomy.)
Robert M. O'Neal, B.S., University of Mississippi, 1943; M.D., University of Tennessee, 1945.
Martin Silberberg, M.D., University of Breslau, 1920.
Ruth Silberberg, M.D., University of Breslau, 1931.

Assistant Professors
John D. Bauer, B.Sc., University of Innsbruck (Austria), 1938; L.R.C.P. & S., University of Glasgow (Scotland), 1944; M.D., Marquette University, 1947.
Julian Blache, M.D.,

Jack Hasson, B.S., City College of New York, 1947; M.D., State University of New York, 1951.
John Kissane, A.B., University of Rochester, 1948; M.D., Washington University, 1952.
Paul E. Lacy, B.A., Ohio State University, 1945; M.D., 1948; M.Sc., 1948; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1955.
Virgil Loeb, Jr., M.D., Washington University, 1944. (See Department of Medicine.)
William R. Platt, B.S., University of Maryland, 1936; M.D., 1940.

Visiting Assistant Professor
W. J. S. Still, M.D., Ch.B., University of Aberdeen, 1951.

Research Assistant Professor
Phyllis Merritt Hartroft, B.S., University of Michigan, 1949; M.A., University of Toronto, 1951; Ph.D., 1954.

Instructors
Walter C. Bauer, B.S., Ohio State University, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1954. (See Department of Surgery.)
Virgil R. Bleisch, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
David L. Edwards (Surgical Pathology), A.B., Yale University, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1955.
Joe W. Grisham (Life Insurance Medical Research Fund Postdoctoral Fellow), A.B., Vanderbilt University, 1953; M.D., 1957.

Nadya F. Konikov, B.S., Boston University, 1946; M.D., 1950.

Malcolm McGavran, B.A., Bethany College, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1954. (See Department of Surgery.) (On leave of absence.)

Robert Ogilvie, B.A., University of Utah, 1943; M.D., 1946. (See Department of Surgery.)

Kalman M. Palmer, M.D., Pazmany Peter Tudomany Egyetam (Hungary), 1938.

Sidney L. Saltstein (Surgical Pathology), B.S., Yale University, 1950; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1954.

Robert F. Schaefer, M.D., St. Louis University, 1948.

Ursula Schafford, B.S., Howard University, 1942; M.D., 1945. (On leave of absence.)

Gordon Shaw, A.B., Washington University, 1945; M.A., University of Toronto, 1948; M.D., 1953.

Gregorio Sierra, B.S., Institute Manzanillo (Cuba), 1945; M.D., Havana University, 1954.

George D. Sorenson, B.S., Pennsylvania State University, 1950; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, 1954.

Louis S. K. Yuan, M.D., Aurora University (China), 1938.

Assistants

Luis Alvarez (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., University of Santo Domingo, 1958.

M. Sidney Anderson (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), B.A., University of Texas, 1956; M.D., Washington University, 1960.

Luciano Barajas (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., University of Madrid, 1956.

Ara M. Chalvardjian (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., American University of Beirut, 1958. (Also Life Insurance Medical Research Foundation Fellow in Pathology.)

Talbot Dery (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), B.A., College des Jesuites (Canada), 1950; M.D., Université Laval (Canada), 1955.

Amador A. Dimakulangan (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., University of the Philippines, 1957.


John F. Fitzgibbons, B.S., Creighton University, 1950; M.S., 1951; M.D., 1955.

Wilson A. Heffner (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), A.B., Gettysburg College, 1956; M.D., University of Maryland, 1960.

Charles Kuhn (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), A.B., Harvard University, 1955; M.D., Washington University, 1959.


Atsuo Mikata (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., Keio University (Japan), 1957.

Katsumi Miyai, M.D., Keio University (Japan), 1956.

Toshio Nishi, M.D., Manchuria Medical College (China), 1938.

Carl H. Smith (National Cancer Institute Trainee in Experimental Pathology), M.D., University of Santo Domingo, 1938.


Research Assistant

William Wilson.

Fellows

Wilbert A. Sandstrom (U.S. Public Health Service Trainee in Experimental Pathology), B.A., St. Olaf College, 1957.

Roosevelt L. Tillman (Research).
PATHOLOGY

ations, inflammations, infectious diseases, and tumors are considered. The diseases of each organ system are studied during the time devoted to special pathology. Small groups are given instruction in post-mortem technique, and in gross pathology. 336 hours.  

(Drs. Hartroft, M. Smith, Luse, Sorenson, O’Neal, Grisham, Lacy, Kissane, and Staff)

THIRD AND FOURTH YEARS
30 and 40. Clinical and Pathological Conference.
The clinical history and treatment of patients who have died are discussed before the class by the physicians and surgeons of the departments concerned. These conferences afford the students an opportunity to interpret the clinical observations in the light of the post-mortem findings. One hour a week during the third and fourth years.  

(Drs. Hartroft, M. Smith, Thomas, O’Neal, Luse, Sorenson, Grisham, Heptinstall, Still, Lacy, Kissane)

ELECTIVE COURSES
50 (502). Major Research. The laboratory offers facilities for research in pathology. Specialists and students with adequate training who desire to extend their knowledge of pathology will be admitted.  

(Drs. W. S. Hartroft, M. Smith, Luse, P. M. Hartroft, Heptinstall, Still, Sorenson, O’Neal, Grisham, Lacy, Kissane)

51 (595). Journal Club. The current journals concerned with morphological and experimental pathology and oncology are reviewed by the members of the staff. Properly prepared students may attend or participate.

52 (596). Seminar in Gross Pathology. The autopsies for the affiliated hospitals are performed by the junior members of the staff. The entire Department meets, and the cases are evaluated by the senior staff at this conference. Two hours once a week throughout the year.  

(Drs. Hartroft, M. Smith)

53 (597). Seminar in Microscopic Pathology. The microscopic sections from each autopsy are presented by the prosecutor at a conference.  

(Drs. Hartroft, M. Smith)

53 (598). Elective Course in Experimental Pathology. Conducted during the third trimester one afternoon a week. General Pathology portion of 501 is the prerequisite. The course consists of the production of experimental lesions in small animals, using a variety of techniques. Only a limited number of students can be accepted.  

(Drs. W. S. Hartroft, P. M. Hartroft, and Staff)

54. Clerkship in Pathology at Washington University. Students may serve as clerks in the Department of Pathology. The students will assist at autopsies and prepare reports for presentation at a seminar once a week. Six half-days a week, or full-time throughout the year.  

(Drs. Hartroft, M. Smith)

55. Research. Those students who during a preceding summer or school year have initiated a research problem in Pathology may continue the work during the elective trimester of the fourth year. Full time for six weeks. All trimesters.  

(Drs. W. S. Hartroft, M. Smith, P. M. Hartroft, and Staff)

The Department offers facilities for fulfilling requirements for the degree of Ph.D. in Pathology.

79
In its undergraduate teaching program, the primary aim of the Department of Pediatrics is to enable the graduate to practice a good brand of pediatrics as a general practitioner. The training of the pediatric specialist is through the residency program at the St. Louis Children’s Hospital. It is also expected that as a result of the combined undergraduate and postgraduate programs, a liberal number of top-ranking students will be encouraged to embark upon an academic pediatric career.

The major clinical facilities are in the St. Louis Children’s Hospital and the St. Louis Maternity Hospital. The former has a bed capacity of 196, and accepts all types of problems in children under 15 years of age, averaging about 5,000 yearly admittances. The pediatric outpatient department is conducted in the hospital and averages about 50,000 yearly visits. In the St. Louis Maternity Hospital the yearly number of newborn infants averages more than 4,000.
Professor and Head of Department
Alexis F. Hartmann, B.S., Washington University, 1919; M.S., 1921; M.D., 1921.

Professor
David Goldring, A.B., Washington University, 1936; M.D., 1940.

Professor Emeritus (Clinical)
Borden Smith Veeder, M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1907; Sc.D., Colgate University, 1929.

Associate Professors
William Klingberg, A.B., University of Wichita, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
Donald Lionell Thurston, B.S., Vanderbilt University, 1934; M.D., 1937.

Associate Professor Emeritus (Clinical)
Adrien S. Bleyer, M.D., Missouri Medical College, 1899.

Assistant Professors
M. Remsen Behrer, A.B., Williams College, 1942; M.D., Long Island College of Medicine, 1945.
Alexis F. Hartmann, Jr., B.S., Washington University, 1951; M.D., 1951.
John C. Herweg, B.S., Drury College, 1943; M.D., Washington University, 1945.
Barbara Jones (Research Fellow), A.B., Stanford University, 1949; M.D., University of Utah, 1952.
J. Neal Middelkamp, B.S., University of Missouri, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Jean Holowach Thurston, B.A., University of Alberta, 1937; M.D., 1941.
Hulda J. Wohltmann, B.S., College of Charleston, 1944; M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1949.

Research Assistant Professor
Helen Knott Thornton (Microbiology), B.S., University of Washington, 1937; M.S., 1938; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1944.

Assistant Professors (Clinical)
Max Deutch, M.D., Washington University, 1926.
Frederick August Jacobs, B.S., Washington University, 1927; M.D., 1928.
Joseph C. Jaudon, A.B., Washington University, 1926; M.D., 1933.
Alfred S. Schwartz, A.B., Amherst College, 1932; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1936.

Assistant Professor Emeritus
Ruth E. Martin (Dentology), D.D.S., Washington University, 1923.

Assistant Professors Emeriti (Clinical)
Park J. White, A.B., Harvard University, 1913; M.D., Columbia University, 1917.
Paul J. Zentay, M.D., University of Kolozsvar (Hungary), 1914. (See Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.)

Instructors
John Gilster (Dentistry), D.D.S., Washington University, 1944.
Miriam M. Pennoyer, B.S., Carnegie Institute of Technology, 1935; M.D., University of Rochester, 1939.

Instructors (Clinical)
Helen Alf-Drum, B.S., Washington University, 1934; M.D., 1934.
Joseph A. Bauer, M.D., Washington University, 1926.
Clifford Read Boles, A.B., Washington University, 1940; M.D., 1943.
Martin Calodney, B.S., College of the City of New York, 1930; M.D., New York University, 1936.
Natalie Aronson Eisen (Children's Research Foundation Fellow) A.B., Hunter College, 1942; M.D., New York University, 1947.
Robert H. Friedman, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Samuel Gollub, B.S., Washington University, 1941; M.D., 1941.
Leo Francis Gowen, A.B., St. Joseph's College, 1934; M.D., Temple University, 1938.
Gene Grabau, B.S., St. Louis College of Pharmacy, 1937; M.D., Washington University, 1942.
Stanley Leonard Harrison, B.S., Washington University, 1928; M.D., 1930.
Dorothy Jeannette Jones, A.B., Oberlin College, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1934.
Lawrence I. Kahn, A.B., University of Alabama, 1941; M.D., Louisiana State University, 1945.
Maurice J. Keller, A.B., Yale University, 1930; M.D., Columbia University, 1940.
Kenneth Albert Koerner, A.B., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1941.
Paul Edward Kubitschek, B.S., Creighton University, 1918; M.D., 1922; D.Sc., University of Pennsylvania, 1928. (See Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.)
Marian Kuttner, M.D., Johann Wolfgang Goethe University (Frankfurt am Main), 1931.
Sol Londe, B.S., Washington University, 1925; M.D., 1927.
John C. Martz, A.B., University of Missouri, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1942.
David McClure, M.D., University of Tennessee, 1940.
Helen Nash, A.B., Spelman College, 1942; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1945.
Homer Nash, M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1921; W. Neal Newton (Dentistry).
Paul H. Painter, M.D., St. Louis University, 1947. (See Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.)
Herman W. Reas, B.S., St. Joseph's College, 1948; M.D., St. Louis University, 1952.
Edith C. Robinson, A.B., Randolph-Macon College, 1927; M.S., University of South Carolina, 1928; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1932. (See Department of Psychiatry and Neurology.)
Edwin H. Rohlfing, M.D., Washington University, 1919.
Wayne Arthur Rupe, A.B., University of Missouri, 1916; M.D., Washington University, 1918.
George Sato, M.D., Washington University, 1917.
Stanley H. Schuman, M.D., Washington University, 1948. (On leave of absence.)
Bernard Schwartzman, A.B., Washington University, 1931; M.D., 1935.
Kathleen Winters, B.S., Winthrop College, 1946; M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1955.
Frank S. Wissmath, A.B., Washington University, 1939; M.D., 1943.
Instructor Emeritus (Clinical)
Maurice J. Lonsky, B.S., Valparaiso University, 1910; M.D., St. Louis University, 1914.
Assistants
Yildiz Arkanac, M.D., University of Istanbul, 1956.
Pensri Asvanitccha, M.D., Siriraj University (Thailand), 1957.
Mary Elizabeth Beckman, R.N., Washington University, 1945; B.S. in Nursing, 1948.
Milenda Carino, B.S., University of the Philippines, 1952; M.D., Far Eastern University, 1958.
Albert H. Chavannes, M.D., University of Tennessee, 1959.
Mildred Dugan, B.A., Texas Christian University, 1951; M.D., Southwestern Medical School, 1955.
Ann R. Flipse, B.A., University of Texas, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1959.
Malcolm Garber, A.B., Vanderbilt University, 1951; M.D., University of Louisville, 1955.
Lila Garcia, M.D., Universidad Nacional (Colombia), 1955.
Dorothy May Greendonner, R.N., Washington University School of Nursing, 1953.
Virginia Hagemann, B.S., in Nursing, Washington University, 1948.
Alberto S. Hernandez, M.D., Javeriana University (South America), 1958.
Sara Kerr.
Kathleen Doris McClinton, R.N., DePaul Hospital School of Nursing, 1947.
Eugenia M. Pierce, M.D., St. Louis University, 1958.
Mary Santorineou, M.D., University of Athens (Greece), 1957.
Frances Tihen (Nursing), R.N., Washington University School of Nursing, 1945.
Argyrios A. Tsifutis, M.D., University of Salonica (Greece), 1955.
Betty Jane Vallero, R.N., St. John’s Hospital, Springfield, Illinois, 1950.
Betty Jean Whitener, R.N., St. Luke’s Hospital, 1948.
Carroll Caroline Wiebracht, R.N., Deaconess Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri, 1950.
Gabriel Stanley Zatlin, B.S., University of Miami, 1956; M.D., Washington University, 1960.
Costas A. Zervos, B.A., Lyceum of Corfu, 1942; M.D., Athens University, 1952.

Assistants (Clinical)
Norman Hankin, A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1940; M.D., 1943.
Henry L. Knock, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1949; M.D., 1952.
Frederick D. Peterson, A.B., Knox College, 1953; M.D., Washington University, 1957.
Frederick Sargent, A.B., Yale University, 1939; M.D., Cornell University, 1943.
Seymour M. Schlansky, M.D., Chicago Medical School, 1950.
H. Benjamin Zwirn, M.D., University of Basel (Switzerland), 1954.

Research Assistants
Lenka Bihler, M.S., Hebrew University, 1956.
Charles Crawford, Jr., B.S., Washington University, 1956.
Mary Elizabeth Wesly, B.A., Washington University, 1942; M.A., University of Kansas, 1959.

Fellow
Ayhan Okcuoglu (Research), M.D., Ankara University, 1953.

SECOND YEAR
20. In the course on Applied Pathologic Physiology the student is introduced to pediatrics and the full-time staff through the medium of eleven lectures designed to acquaint him with the nature of human growth and development, and the relationship of age to reaction to injury and disease. In the course on Conjoint Medicine the student is taken to the wards and given instruction in physical diagnosis. (See page 60.)
THIRD YEAR

30. Twelve lectures on nutritional requirements, infant feeding, and contagious diseases are given to the entire class. One-sixth of the class works as clinical clerks for six weeks. This work consists of the following: (1) Assignment to intern or resident with joint responsibility of caring for inpatients; (2) Daily ward rounds and bedside conferences with house staff and their full-time supervisor; (3) Weekly conference on infectious diseases; (4) Weekly clinical conference; (5) Weekly clinical conference primarily designed for fourth-year students; (6) Weekly Wednesday and Saturday morning sessions in the Metabolic Clinic; (7) Special demonstrations in common nursing procedures, which include the preparation of artificial formulae and special diets.

(Entire full-time Staff)

FOURTH YEAR

40. One-twelfth of the class works for three weeks in the pediatric outpatient department.

(Entire Staff)

ELECTIVE COURSE

50. Six weeks of elective time may be spent according to the individual desires of the student—as intern substitute, in the research laboratory, or by combining clinical and laboratory work.
Dr. Oliver H. Lowry, Professor of Pharmacology, observes two students as they carry out an experiment as part of their research project in the Pharmacology course in the second year.

THE EDWARD MALLINCKRODT DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY

The number of useful drugs is steadily increasing. It is the purpose of the pharmacology course, through discussions of existing drugs, to develop general principles which will be applicable as well to drugs of the future. Pharmacology draws heavily on biochemistry, physiology, and bacteriology for an understanding of drug action. It looks toward pathology, medicine, and surgery for its uses. For this reason the course is constructed as a part of the continuum of medicine rather than a separate discipline. Since many drugs are harmful in excessive amounts, toxicology is included in the course as a logical part of pharmacology.

The laboratory portion of the course is divided roughly in half. The first part consists of selected animal experiments designed to illustrate and give reality to the action of drugs; the second part, of a small research project for each group of four students. The problems are of student choice, and the results of the research are reported to the class.
Professor and Head of the Department
Oliver Howe Lowry, B.S., Northwestern University, 1932; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1937; M.D., 1937.

Professors
Francis Edmund Hunter, Jr., B.S., Mount Union College, 1930; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1941.
Jack Strominger, A.B., Harvard University, 1946; M.D., Yale University, 1948.

Professor Emeritus
Helen Tredway Graham, B.A., Bryn Mawr College, 1911; M.A., 1912; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1915.

Associate Professor
Helen B. Burch, B.S., Texas State College for Women, 1911; M.A., 1912; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1915.

Assistant Professors
David B. McDougal, Jr. (Kenny Scholar), A.B., Princeton University, 1945; M.D., University of Chicago, 1947.

Research Assistant Professor
Janet V. Passonneau, B.A., University of Minnesota, 1945; M.A., Radcliffe College, 1946; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1949.

Instructors
Bruce Breckenridge (Markle Scholar), B.S., Iowa State College, 1948; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1952; M.D., University of Rochester, 1956.

SECOND YEAR
20 (501 and 502). (a) Lectures, conferences, panel discussions. 70 hours.
(b) Laboratory course. 146 hours. (Drs. Lowry, Hunter, Strominger, Burch, McDougal, Burton, Breckenridge, Geller, Kinsky)

ELECTIVE COURSE
51 (590) Research. The facilities of the laboratory are available to those who wish to carry on original investigation on problems of their own or on those the department is prepared to suggest.

David M. Geller, B.A., Amherst College, 1952; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1957.
Stephen C. Kinsky, A.B., University of Chicago, 1951; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1957.

Research Instructor
Richard A. Salvador, B.S., Siena College, 1951; M.A., Boston University, 1953; Ph.D., George Washington University, 1957.

Fellows
Luis Garcia, M.D., Zaragoza University (Spain), 1955.
Paul Mandelstam, A.B., Harvard University, 1944; A.M., 1946; M.D., 1950; Ph.D., 1953.
Ulgan I. Sila, M.D., Istanbul University, 1956.

Predoctoral Fellows
David N. Dietzler, A.B., Washington University, 1957.
Marilyn H. Mandelstam, B.A., Cornell University, 1955; M.S., Yale University, 1956.
Uldis Roze, B.S., University of Chicago, 1959.
The department occupies one-and-a-half floors of the South Building and one-half floor of the Cancer Research Building. The student laboratories are shared with the Department of Pharmacology, whose student laboratory work is done in the first trimester of the second year. The course is given in the second semester of the first year. Three blocks of seven full-day experiments are performed, one block in each of the six-week periods of the second semester. The principal research interests of the department at present are the peripheral and central nervous systems, circulation, smooth and striated muscle, respiration, kidney, exchanges through cell membranes, and protein structure.

**Professor and Head of Department**
Harvey Lester White, B.S., Washington University, 1918; M.D., 1920.

**Professor**
Hallowell Davis, A.B., Harvard University, 1918; M.D., 1922; Sc.D. (hon.), Colby College, 1954. (See Department of Otolaryngology.)
Professor Emeritus

Joseph Erlanger, B.S., University of California, 1895; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1899; L.L.D., University of California, 1932; Sc.D., University of Wisconsin, 1936; Sc.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1936; Sc.D., University of Michigan, 1937; Sc.D., Washington University, 1946; LL.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1947; Doctor (hon.), Free University of Brussels, 1949.

Associate Professors

Arthur S. Gilson, Jr., B.S., Dartmouth College, 1919; A.M., Harvard University, 1922; Ph.D., 1924.

Stanley Lang, Ph.B., University of Chicago, 1946; S.B., 1948; S.M., 1949; Ph.D., 1952.

Albert Roos, M.D., University of Groningen (Netherlands), 1940. (See Department of Surgery.)

Gordon Marcus Schoepde, A.B., DePauw University, 1937; A.M., Princeton University, 1939; Ph.D., 1941.

William Sleator, Jr. (Biophysics), A.B., University of Michigan, 1938; M.S., 1939; Ph.D., 1946.

Dan C. Tosteson (U.S. Public Health Service Senior Research Fellow), M.D., Harvard University, 1949.

Assistant Professors

Paul Horowicz (Biophysics), A.B., New York University, 1951; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1955.

Bernard Shore, B.S., California Institute of Technology, 1949; Ph.D., University of California, 1955.

Research Assistant Professors

Doris Roll, A.B., Harris Teachers College, 1936.

Virgie G. Shore, A.B., University of California, 1950; Ph.D., 1955.

Instructor

Frederick W. Klinge, A.B., University of Missouri, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1942. (See Department of Surgery.)

Assistant

Carl J. Gerber, B.S., University of Detroit, 1956; Ph.D., Washington University, 1960. (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee.)

Research Assistants

Taisija de Gubareff, Dipl. in Chemical Engineering, Polytechnic Institute of Kiev, 1940.

Vivian Krespi, A.B., Rockford College, 1952; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1956.


First Year

The lectures cover systematically the field of human physiology. The laboratory experiments are selected with the twofold objective of (a) supplying a basis for the understanding of the more important physical methods employed in physiology and in clinical medicine, and (b) elucidating certain fundamental physiological principles essential to the intelligent practice of medicine as well as to the further pursuit of physiology. The student serves as the subject in many of the experiments. The course is designed primarily to meet the needs of medical students.

Small groups of students meet with instructors in scheduled conferences throughout the course to discuss principles concerned with laboratory experiments, results of and conclusions drawn from experiments, and correlations of laboratory with lecture material.
Open to students who have completed or have begun the study of anatomy and biological chemistry.

10 (502). Lectures in second semester of first year. 104 hours. (Staff)

11 (503). Laboratory and conferences. Second semester of first year. Laboratory 140 hours, conferences 40 hours. (Staff)

ELECTIVE

50 (590). Research. The facilities of the laboratory are offered to qualified students for the investigation of their own problems or of those which the department is prepared to suggest. The most appropriate time for student research is the summer months or free time in the senior year.
Instruction in preventive medicine and public health is given in the first, second, and fourth years of the undergraduate medical curriculum. In the first trimester of the first year the staff of the Student Health Service, which is a part of the department organization, presents a course in health and health management applied most specifically to health problems peculiar to the medical student and physician. Throughout the four years the Health Service attempts to teach by precept as students appear for health counsel or treatment of illness. Later in the first year, a course in statistical methods in medicine is given and is introductory to the later use of statistical procedures in courses of other departments. The principles of epidemiology and the concepts of the natural history of disease are presented in a second-year course. From these are deduced the opportunities for individual and community action in the prevention and control of disease. The teaching of the department in the fourth year is included in the Co-ordinated Outpatient Clerkship. At this time emphasis is placed upon the
opportunities for health promotion and disease prevention in the contacts of physicians with patients in office practice. In addition, as suitable opportunities present, the student visits certain patients at home and contacts community agencies for assistance for the patient and family.

Danforth Professor and Head of the Department
Robert Ely Shank, A.B., Westminster College, 1935; M.D., Washington University, 1939. (See Department of Medicine.)

Professor
C. Howe Eller (Public Health), A.B., Stanford University, 1927; M.D., University of Colorado, 1930; Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1934.

Associate Professors
Albert Eisenstein, A.B., University of Missouri, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1944. (See Department of Medicine.)
Lillian Recant, A.B., Hunter College, 1941; M.D., Columbia University, 1946. (See Department of Medicine.)

Assistant Professors
Neal S. Bricker, A.B., University of Colorado, 1945; M.D., 1949. (See Department of Medicine.)
Hugh Chaplin, Jr., A.B., Princeton University, 1943; M.D., Columbia University, 1947. (See Department of Medicine.)
M. Kenton King, B.A., University of Oklahoma, 1947; M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1951. (See Department of Medicine.)
Seymour Reichlin, A.B., Antioch College, 1945; M.D., Washington University, 1948; Ph.D., University of London, 1954. (See Department of Medicine and Psychiatry and Neurology.)

Eric Reiss (American Cancer Society Scholar), B.S., Randolph-Macon College, 1943; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1948. (See Department of Medicine.)

Instructors
John D. Davidson, A.B., Washington University, 1948; M.D., 1952. (See Department of Medicine.)
Rose A. Meyer (Social Work), B.A., Louisiana State University, 1947; M.S.W., Washington University, 1950.
M. Frances Watson (Social and Environmental Studies), B.S., Northeast Missouri State Teachers College, 1932; M.S.W., Washington University, 1949.

Lecturers
Harry L. Acker (Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation), B.S., Clemson College, 1940; M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1950. (See Department of Physical Therapy.)
Barbara Hixon (Biostatistics), B.S., University of Illinois, 1941.
D. Mattarella (Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation), B.S., Brooklyn College, 1934; M.D., University of Bologna (Italy), 1939. (See Department of Physical Therapy.)
FIRST YEAR

10. Health and Health Maintenance. The purpose of this course of twelve lectures is to introduce considerations of health and health planning, relating these particularly to the medical student and physician in practice. The environment and conditions in which the student is to spend the next four years are considered in detail. How the student may plan to adapt his habits of living, work, and recreation so that a state of health may be most readily assured and disease prevented is discussed. In addition students are introduced to the services available through the Health Service. First trimester, 1 hour a week, 12 hours. (Not offered in 1960-61.) (Dr. King and Staff)

11. Statistical Methods in Medicine. Twelve two-hour periods are devoted to an introduction to statistical methods important in the study of medicine. Lectures and exercises are concerned with collection of data, descriptive statistics, common theoretical distributions, tests of significance, correlation, and regression. A knowledge of these is presented as essential in the design of experiments and in the interpretation of data recorded in the medical literature. The material in the course affords background material for later use of statistics in courses of the Departments of Pharmacology, Physiology, and Preventive Medicine. Third trimester, 2 hours a week, 24 hours. (Mrs. Barbara Hixon)

SECOND YEAR

20. Natural History of Disease. This is a series of lectures reviewing the principles of epidemiology and the utilization of epidemiologic data in arriving at description of the natural history of disease. The course is concerned with multiple rather than the specific causes of disease and demonstrates how a knowledge of the natural history of a disease is of assistance in diagnosis, prognosis, and prevention of that disease. Each student is required to submit a treatise on the natural history of a selected disease. Third trimester, 1 hour a week, 12 hours. (Drs. Shank, Eller, Eisenstein, Recant, King, Chaplin, Reiss)

FOURTH YEAR

40. Coordinated Outpatient Clerkship. The purpose of this clerkship is to afford experience in dealing with the problems of ambulatory patients. Each student is assigned for the period of one trimester. He cares for patients in the following clinics: Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Psychiatry, Neurology, Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, and Dermatology. The student becomes the physician for the patient, and his instructors are his consultants. Patients who are seen on initial visits in the Medicine Clinic by the student but who require examination in other specialty clinics are given appointments in the second clinic at times corresponding to the periods in which the student is also assigned to that clinic. The opportunity is available for the student to observe and follow each patient for as long as desirable in each of the participating clinics. In addition, the student is responsible for maintaining contact
with patients during periods of hospitalization and for visiting certain patients in the home.

The clerkship is under the general direction of the Department of Preventive Medicine. The teaching of the department is directed at opportunities for institution of preventive measures and for health management in the office practice of medicine. In addition, the student is taught to evaluate the social and environmental factors which pertain in the individual case and to take account of these in planning programs of therapy. He is given information about and encouraged to utilize the facilities of a variety of health and welfare agencies in dealing with his patients' problems. The teaching of the department is carried out through weekly seminars, student interviews with assigned instructors, and socio-medical case studies. By assignment, 31 hours a week, 372 hours.

ELECTIVE

50. Public Health Elective. Junior or senior students are afforded an opportunity to participate in epidemiologic and public health programs for a period of six weeks in the St. Louis County Health Department. The activities to be undertaken are determined after consultation with the staff but will ordinarily include participation in selected public health programs and special projects which relate to the particular interests of the student. Full time, six weeks. (Dr. Eller)
DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY AND NEUROLOGY

Instruction in psychiatry and neurology is given in all four years of the medical course. In the third trimester of the first year a course is given which is basic to the understanding of human behavior. Major emphasis is given to a presentation of psychological research in the field of early development, learning, emotion, and similar topics.

In the second year, the student is introduced to psychiatric interviewing, to the evaluation of emotional and behavioral symptoms, to clinical psychiatric disorders—their diagnosis and natural history, and to the conceptual problems involved in psychiatry and psychology. These subjects are taken up in lectures, demonstration interviews, and discussion. The emphasis is upon critical thinking, the evaluation of data, and the methodologic problems arising in the study of behavioral, emotional, and thinking disturbances.
In the third year, supervised clinical study of patients admitted to the Renard Hospital is emphasized. An introduction is given to various therapeutic procedures in psychiatry.

In the fourth year, psychiatric and neurologic teaching are carried out in the concurrent outpatient clerkship. Neurological clinics are presented in alternate weeks. Students may select electives of special interest from a variety of opportunities. In the psychiatric teaching, whether regular course or elective, major emphasis is upon interviewing techniques, diagnosis, and psychotherapy.

Neurological instruction commences in the first year with a series of case demonstrations designed to acquaint the freshman student with the applicability of anatomical and physiological knowledge of the nervous system in the localization of neurological lesions. In the second year the neurological part of physical diagnosis is covered by lectures and exercises. Third and fourth year work centers upon in- and outpatient clerkship studies in clinics and on hospital wards. Systematic lecture series are provided for both third and fourth years. Electroencephalography is available as a fourth-year elective.

Wallace Renard Professor of Psychiatry and Head of Department
Edwin Francis Gildea, A.B., Colorado College, 1920; M.D., Harvard University, 1924.

Professors
James Lee O'Leary (Neurology), B.S., University of Chicago, 1925; Ph.D., 1928; M.D., 1931.
Eli Robins (Psychiatry), A.B., Rice Institute, 1940; M.D., Harvard University, 1943.
Saul Rosenzweig (Medical Psychology), A.B., Harvard University, 1929; M.A., 1930; Ph.D., 1932. (Also Department of Psychology.)
George Andrew Ulett (Psychiatry), B.A., Stanford University, 1940; M.S., University of Oregon, 1943; Ph.D., 1944; M.D., 1944.

Blanche Ittleson Professor of Child Psychiatry

Professor Emeritus
George Holman Bishop (Neurophysiology), A.B., University of Michigan, 1912; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1920. (Also holds title of Lecturer.)

Associate Professors
Samuel B. Guze (Psychiatry), M.D., Washington University, 1945. (See Department of Medicine.)
John A. Stern (Medical Psychology), A.B., Hunter College, 1949; M.S., University of Illinois, 1951; Ph.D., 1953.
George Winokur (Psychiatry), A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1944; M.D., University of Maryland, 1947.

Associate Professor Emeritus and Lecturer
Ethel Ronzoni Bishop (Biochemistry), B.S., Mills College, 1913; A.M., Columbia University, 1914; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1922.

Research Associate Professors
Jane Loevinger (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Minnesota, 1937; M.S., 1938; Ph.D., University of California, 1944.
David J. Pittman (Sociology), A.B., University of North Carolina, 1949; M.A., 1950; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1956. (Also Department of Sociology-Anthropology and Social Science Institute.)
**Associate Professors (Clinical)**

Bernard A. Cruvant (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1937.
Margaret C.-L. Gildea (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Chicago, 1923; M.D., Yale University, 1936.
Irwin Levy (Neurology), A.B., Cornell University, 1927; M.D., St. Louis University, 1931; Med.Sci.D., Columbia University, 1935.

**Associate Professor Emeritus (Clinical)**

Andrew B. Jones (Neurology), M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1916.

**Lecturers**

Lester Drubin (Clinical Psychiatry), B.S., Columbia University, 1933; M.D., Long Island University, 1937.

**Assistant Professors**

Loretta Cass (Medical Psychology), B.A., Colorado, 1934; M.A., 1942; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1950.
Luciano L'Abate (Medical Psychology), A.B., Tabor College, 1950; M.A., University of Wichita, 1953; Ph.D., Duke University, 1956.
Roy M. Mendelsohn (Child Psychiatry), B.S., University of Illinois, 1950; M.D., 1952.
George E. Murphy (Psychiatry), B.S., Oregon State College, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1952.
Patricia L. O'Neal (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1944; M.D., 1948.
Seymour Reichlin (Psychiatry), A.B., Antioch College, 1945; M.D., Washington University, 1948; Ph.D., University of London, 1954.
(See Departments of Medicine and Preventive Medicine.)
Kathleen Smith (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Arkansas, 1944; M.D., Washington University, 1949.
Albert F. Wessen (Sociology), B.A. Yale University, 1948; M.A., 1949; Ph.D., 1951.
(Also Social Science Institute.)

**Research Assistant Professors**

Margaret H. Clare (Neurophysiology), B.S., in Ed., Southeast Missouri State Teachers College, 1940; M.A., Washington University, 1951.
Raymond G. Hunt (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Buffalo, 1952; Ph.D., 1958.
Blake W. Moore (Sociology), B.S., University of Akron, 1948; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1952.
Lee N. Robins (Sociology), A.B., Radcliffe College, 1942; M.A., 1943; Ph.D., 1951.
Jacob O. Sines (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Minnesota, 1949; M.A., 1950; Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1955.

**Assistant Professors (Clinical)**

Nathan Blackman (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Rhode Island, 1929; M.D., University of Paris, 1936.
Anthony K. Busch (Psychiatry), M.D., St. Louis University, 1937.
Archie D. Carr (Neurology), B.S., Washington University, 1918; M.D., 1921.
Hyman H. Fingert (Psychiatry), B.A., State University of Iowa, 1931; M.D., 1934.
Joseph J. Gitt (Neurology), M.D., Washington University, 1930.
Alex H. Kaplan (Psychiatry), B.S., College of City of New York, 1932; M.D., St. Louis University, 1936. (Also Child Guidance.)
Robert L. Lam (Psychiatry), A.B., University of Michigan, 1941; M.D., 1944.
Sydney B. Maughb (Psychiatry), A.B., Westminster College, 1931; M.D., Washington University, 1935.
Ernest Holden Parsons (Psychiatry), B.A., Vanderbilt University, 1927; M.D., 1930.
Val B. Satterfield (Psychiatry), B.S., Washington University, 1922; M.D., 1924.
Conrad Sommer (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Illinois, 1929; M.S., 1931; M.D., 1932.
Instructors

Louetta Berger (Psychiatric Social Work), B.S., University of Wichita, 1941; M.S.W., Washington University, 1946.

Mary McFayden Bishop (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1936; M.D., 1940.

Marguerite Cannon (Psychiatric Social Work), B.S., St. Louis University, 1936; M.S.W., Washington University, 1948.

Daniel V. Caputo (Medical Psychology), A.B., Brooklyn College, 1954.

Gabrielle Casebier (Speech Correction), B.S., University of Illinois, 1942; M.A., 1942; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1959.

William Cone (Psychiatry), B.A., Yale University, 1949; M.D., 1954.

William E. Edmonston, Jr. (Medical Psychology), B.A., Johns Hopkins University, 1952; M.A., University of Alabama, 1956; Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1960.


Naomi I. Rae Grant (Child Psychiatry), D.P.M., University of London, 1957.

Quentin Rae Grant (Child Psychiatry), M.B., Aberdeen University, 1951; D.P.M., University of London, 1958.

Lucy M. Harrahill (Psychiatric Social Work), M.S.W., Fordham University, 1945.

Lucile Healy (Psychiatric Social Work), B.A., College of St. Catherine, 1922; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1927; M.S.W., Washington University, 1949.

Franz E. Hornung (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Heidelberg, 1945.

Philip J. Marco (Psychiatry), A.B., Boston College, 1938; M.D., Middlesex University, 1943.

Marie Mowrer (Psychiatry), A.B., Southern Illinois University, 1947; B.S., University of Illinois, 1949; M.D., 1951.

Henrietta Rahtz (Psychiatric Social Work), B.S., City College of New York, 1939; M.A., Columbia University, 1941; M.S.W., New York School of Social Work, 1943.

Fernando Tapia (Psychiatry), B.A., State University of Iowa, 1943; M.D., 1947.

Richard Alan Weaver (Neurology), B.S., University of Chicago, 1951; M.D., 1954. (Also National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Special Trainee in Neurology.)

Research Instructors

Adele B. Croninger (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1943; M.A., 1948.

Catherine E. Ernhart (Medical Psychology), B.A., Heidelberg College, 1949; M.A., University of Missouri, 1953; Ph.D., Tulane University, 1957. (To July 31, 1960.)

John C. Glidewell (Medical Psychology), A.B., University of Chicago, 1949; Ph.D., 1953.

Hilde E. Hirsch (Psychiatry), M.S., Hebrew University (Israel), 1955; Ph.D., University of California, 1948.

David G. McDonald (Medical Psychology), A.B., University of Missouri, 1955. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

James H. Satterfield (Special National Institute of Mental Health Fellow in Psychiatry), B.S., University of Kentucky, 1947; M.A., University of Mississippi, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1955.

Instructors (Clinical)

Libby G. Bass (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Illinois, 1923; M.A., Northwestern University, 1929.

Robert M. Bell (Psychiatry), M.D., St. Louis University, 1928.

Thomas T. Bennett (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Oregon, 1950; M.D., 1952.

George A. Benson, Jr., B.S., University of Cincinnati, 1950; M.D., 1954.

Robert D. Brookes (Neurology), A.B., De Pauw University, 1934; M.D., Washington University, 1938.

Mary E. Cox (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1941; M.D., 1944.

Robert Bailey Deitchman (Psychiatry), B.A., University of Virginia, 1949; M.D., 1953.

Herbert J. Erwin (Psychiatry), A.B., Lincoln University, 1933; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1937.
Arwin E. Gorham (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Tulsa, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1954.
Arthur S. Greditzer (Psychiatry), M.D., Washington University, 1948.
James N. Haddock (Psychiatry), A.B., University of Missouri, 1940; M.A., 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1943.
James R. Harte (Psychiatry), B.S., Central Missouri State College, 1952; M.D., Washington University, 1954.
Leopold Hofstatter (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Vienna, 1926.
Sidney Kasper (Medical Psychology), B.A., Roosevelt University, 1950; M.A., University of Illinois, 1952; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1959.
Joseph B. Kendis (Clinical Medicine), M.D., Washington University, 1933.
Harold Korner (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Oklahoma, 1949.
Edward H. Kowert (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1940; M.D., 1943.
Paul E. Kubitschek (Child Psychiatry), B.S., Creighton University, 1918; M.D., 1922; Sc.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1928. (See Department of Pediatrics.)
Wanda M. Lamb (Psychiatry), B.S., in Medicine, University of Missouri, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Erwin Lipschitz (Psychiatry), B.S., Washington University, 1949; M.D., 1949.
John H. McMahan (Psychiatry), A.B., Southeast Missouri State Teachers College, 1939; M.D., St. Louis University, 1943.
Kenneth D. Michael (Psychiatry), M.D., St. Louis University, 1947.
Warren B. Mills (Neuropsychiatry), B.S., Washington University, 1941; M.D., 1942.
Robert J. Mueller (Neuropsychiatry), M.D., Washington University, 1936; M.S., University of Michigan, 1942.
Jackson C. Neavles (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1938; B.S. in Medical Science, 1942; M.D., 1942.
W. Oppler (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Breslau, 1925.

Paul H. Painter (Child Psychiatry), M.D., St. Louis University, 1947. (See Department of Pediatrics.)
Jerome D. Pauker (Medical Psychology), B.S., Brooklyn College, 1949; M.S., Purdue University, 1950; Ph.D., Washington University, 1957.
Reese H. Potter (Psychiatry), A.B., University of Kansas, 1931; B.S., University of Missouri, 1933; M.D., Washington University, 1935.
Edith C. Robinson (Child Psychiatry), A.B., Randolph-Macon College, 1927; M.S., University of South Carolina, 1928; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1932. (See Department of Pediatrics.)
Frank O. Slobe (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1938; M.D., 1942.
Nathan M. Simon (Psychiatry), M.S., Yale University, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1955.
Stuart Weiss (Neurology), A.B., Washington University, 1950; M.D., 1954.
Joseph D. Woddall (Psychiatry), A.B., Mercer University, 1938; M.D., University of Georgia, 1942.

Instructors Emeriti (Clinical)
Barbara S. Kendall (Medical Psychology), A.B., Radcliffe College, 1913; Ed.M., Harvard University, 1928.
Paul J. Zentay (Neurology), M.D., University of Kolozsvar, 1914. (See Department of Pediatrics.)

Assistants
John M. Anderson (Psychiatry), B.S., Colorado State University, 1938; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1958. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)
Oguz Arkonac (Psychiatry), M.D., Istanbul University, 1956.
John F. Bergman (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1950; M.D., 1954. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)
Ralph L. Biddy (Psychiatry), A.B., University of Detroit, 1954; M.D., St. Louis University, 1958. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Augustin A. Chermes (Psychiatry), B.S., Universidad de Valencia (Spain), 1955.

Lawrence A. Cohen (Neurology), B.S., Western Reserve University, 1948; M.D., 1954; M.A., Northwestern University, 1951. (Also National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee in Neurology.)


Alejandro M. Datuin (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Santo Tomas, 1956.

Jean Dixon (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Nevada, 1953; M.A., University of Southern California, 1956. (Also U.S.P.H.S. Trainee in Clinical Psychology.) (To August 31, 1960.)

Theodore R. Dixon (Medical Psychology), B.S., Western Michigan University, 1954; M.A., 1954. (Also U.S.P.H.S. Trainee in Clinical Psychology.) (To August 31, 1960.)

Irmgard Dubrow (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Munich Medical School, 1952.

Querico D. Doronila (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Santo Tomas, 1954.


Paul D. Gatfield (Psychiatry), M.D., C.M., Queen's University, 1957.

Andrew J. Gay (Neurology), B.S., University of Alabama, 1950; M.A., 1954; M.D., Medical College of Alabama, 1955. (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee in Neurology.) (Also Ophthalmology.)

Carl J. Gerber (Neurology), B.S., University of Detroit, 1956; Ph.D., Washington University, 1960. (See Department of Physiology.)

Daniel S. Hellman (Psychiatry), B.S., University of Notre Dame, 1954; M.D., St. Louis University, 1959.

Marijane Herjanic (Psychiatry), M.D., Zagreb University (Yugoslavia), 1956.

Robert S. Hicks (Psychiatry), A.B., Hendrix College, 1951; M.D., University of Arkansas, 1958. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Ralph E. Holemon (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1955; M.D., 1958. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

William M. Irvin (Psychiatry), B.A., Southern Illinois University, 1950; M.D., University of Illinois, 1954. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Jose B. Keating (Psychiatry), M.D., Coimbra University (Portugal), 1955.

Zubaida Khatoo (Psychiatry), M.B., B.S., University of Panjab (Pakistan), 1950. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Lucy J. King (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1954; M.D., 1958. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

George Klinkerfuss (Neurology), A.B., Washington University, 1952; M.D., 1956 (National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee).


Robert J. Leider (Psychiatry), Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1950; M.D., 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

John B. Lewis (Medical Psychology), A.B., Northwestern University, 1919; M.S.W., Washington University, 1952.

John D. Loeffler (Neurology), B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1951; M.D., 1958. (Also National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee in Neurology.)

Thomas R. Maloney (Psychiatric Social Work), A.B., University of Illinois, 1952; M.S.W., St. Louis University, 1955.

Edward J. Manley (Medical Psychology), B.B.A., St. Johns University, 1936; A.M., St. Louis University, 1955.
Gustavo Martinez-Okrassa (Psychiatry), M.D., San Carlos University of Guatemala, 1956.

James N. McClure, Jr. (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1951; M.D., 1955. (On leave of absence.)


William V. McKnelly, Jr. (Psychiatry), B.A., Westminster College, 1951; M.D., St. Louis University, 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)


Nicholas Nunez (Psychiatry), M.D., Buenos Aires University, 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Rajah D. Paul (Psychiatry), B.Sc., Loyola College (India), 1941; M.B.B.S., Madras University, 1953. (Exchange Visitor from India.)

Bruce F. Picken (Psychiatry), B.S., State College of Washington, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Ferris N. Pitts, Jr. (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1952; M.D., 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Earl R. Schultz (Psychiatry), A.B., Southeast Missouri State College, 1952; B.S. in Medicine, University of Missouri, 1953; M.D., Washington University, 1955. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Donald R. Seidal (Psychiatry), M.D., St. Louis University, 1956.

Sanford L. Severin (Psychiatry), M.D., Washington University, 1959. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Basri A. Sila (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Istanbul, 1956.

Dixon F. Spivy (Psychiatry), B.A., Yale University, 1949; LL.B., Washington University, 1951; M.D., 1957. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Mark A. Stewart (Psychiatry), B.A., M.A., Cambridge University, 1953; M.R.C.S., L.R. C.P., Cambridge and St. Thomas’ Hospital, 1956. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

M. Cengiz Sumer (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Istanbul, 1951.

William Surphlis (Psychiatry), M.D., C.M., Queen’s University (Canada), 1958.

Marylyn Voerg (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Florida, 1950. (To August 31, 1960.)

Willy Joseph Weinstein (Neurology), A.B., Columbia University, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1956. (Also National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness Trainee in Neurology.)

Edwin D. Wolfgram (Psychiatry), B.A., State University of Iowa, 1954; M.D., 1959. (Also National Institute of Mental Health Trainee in Psychiatry.)

Research Assistants

William M. Bates (Sociology), A.B., Gonzaga University, 1952; M.A., College of the Pacific, 1954; Ph.D., Washington University, 1959.

Susan S. Emmons (Psychiatry), B.A., Earlham College, 1957; M.S., Cornell University, 1959.

Mary Grohmann (Medical Psychology), M.S., St. Louis University, 1959.


Margaret Johnson (Psychiatry), R.N., Baylor University Hospital School of Nursing, 1940; B.S., University of Chicago, 1948.

Robert J. Loeffel (Psychiatry), B.S., Washington University, 1929.

Shinshu Nakajima (Medical Psychology), B.A., Chiba University, 1955.

Mary Jean Pandolfo (Statistics), B.S., St. Louis University, 1959.

Robert H. Richart (Medical Psychology), B.S., Rockhurst College, 1952; M.A., Kansas City University, 1958.

Jeanette L. Schaefer (Sociology), B.S., Southern Illinois University, 1952; M.A., 1953.
Assistants (Clinical)
   Edmund V. Cowdry, Jr. (Psychiatry), A.B., Princeton University, 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1945.
   Anthony Ferro (Psychiatry), M.D., Havana University, 1949.
   Joseph Shuman (Psychiatry), B.S., Middlesex University, 1943; M.D., University of Lausanne, 1952.

Fellows
   Abdur Rasheed (Neurology), M.B.B.S., King Edward Medical College (Lahore), 1947; D.T.M. & H., London University of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 1956.
   Vincente B. Tuason (Research Fellow in Psychiatry), M.D., University of Santo Tomas, 1955.

First Year
   Determinants of Behavior. Through lectures, discussion, and patient presentations, a framework for understanding human behavior (both in illness and in health) is presented. Four hours are given to the discussion of childhood behavior and development, which discussion is augmented by observing four children at different age levels. Such subjects as ethology, perception, anxiety, learning, hostility, and sexuality are presented to the class. These determinants are illustrated by the interviewing of adult patients from the hospital. The last 5 hours of the program are devoted to social factors in disease and personality development. 18 hours. (Dr. Winokur and Associates)

Integrative Neurology (Given as part of Anatomy 11). A series of four clinics is held in the second semester to acquaint students of neuroanatomy and neurophysiology with the applicability of these subjects in localizing lesions of the central and peripheral nervous system. The series commences with spinal and cranial nerve deficits and proceeds systematically through spinal cord, brain stem, basal ganglia, cerebellum and cerebral cortex, utilizing currently available cases from the neurological and neurosurgical services. (Dr. O’Leary and Staff)

Second Year
20. Psychiatry.
   The Pathology of Behavior. (Part of Conjoint Medicine. See page 60.) Emphasis is upon (a) effective interviewing in preparation for medical history taking; (b) evaluation of behavioral and emotional factors in patients with various kinds of illnesses; (c) the diagnosis and natural history of the major psychiatric disorders; (d) critical evaluation of conceptual and methodologic problems in psychiatry and psychology. Lectures, demonstration interviews, discussions. 60 hours. (Drs. Guze, Kaplan, Murphy, Painter, Robins, Winokur)

   Neurological Examination in Clinical Diagnosis. (Part of Conjoint Medicine. See page 60.) Lectures, demonstrations, and exercises in the neurological examination of the patient. 6 hours. (Dr. London in conjunction with Neurology Staff)
THIRD YEAR

30. Psychiatry.

Students in groups of seven spend 3 weeks full time on the inpatient service of Renard Hospital. Each new admission is studied by an individual student. This study includes a history from the relatives and from the patient, physical and neurological examinations, and a mental status examination. The progress of the patient is also followed by the student. Psychiatric emergencies are also seen when the student is on emergency call with a member of the house staff. Teaching exercises include ward rounds three times weekly on the students’ patients; a seminar in which original articles from the literature are read and discussed; an introduction to psychotherapy, drug therapy, and the various shock therapies; and clinical conferences with the resident house staff. 120 hours.  
(Drs. Eli Robins, O'Neal, Murphy, and associates)


The third-year neurology inpatient clerkship is offered as a part of the larger medicine clerkship. This is divided between Barnes and City Hospitals and emphasizes the pathophysiologic approach to neurological disorders. A series of six lectures, repeated for each clerkship group throughout the year, emphasizes the practical considerations in early neurological diagnosis.  
(Dr. Landau and Staff)

FOURTH YEAR

40. Psychiatry.

(a) Senior students obtain experience in the recognition, diagnosis, and management of outpatient psychiatric disorders in that part of the coordinated outpatient clerkship conducted by the staff of the Psychiatry Clinic. The emphasis in this part of the clerkship is on the development of interviewing and psychotherapeutic skills. 54 hours.  
(Drs. Guze, Murphy, and associates)

(b) Psychiatric Aspects of Clinical Medicine. (See Medicine—Drs. Guze and Reichlin.)

(c) Pediatric Psychiatry. The staff of the Child Guidance Clinic participates in consultation and informal instruction when the students are in their clerkship in Pediatrics.  
(Dr. Painter)

41. Neurology.

Fourth-year neurological training continues to emphasize early diagnosis and the treatment of the commoner neurological conditions. Each student passes through an inpatient clerkship which is a part of the larger senior medicine clerkship, and an outpatient clerkship where acute and chronic ambulatory cases are worked up by the students under staff supervision. A series of 18 lectures is given on alternate weeks through the academic year, covering in systematic fashion the field of clinical neurology.  
(Dr. O'Leary and Staff)
ELECTIVE COURSES

51. Psychiatry. Work may be elected for six weeks. Student’s preference as to type of experience desired will be met so far as possible. Students may work in Renard Hospital, the Bliss Institute, the St. Louis State Hospital, the Barnes Hospital, or the University Clinics. Each student must make his wishes known to Dr. E. F. Gildea and must then obtain the approval of the staff member who will supervise the work.

(Drs. E. Gildea, Guze, Winokur)

52. Research in Neurology, Psychology, and Psychiatry. Facilities are available for qualified students to undertake original research in the laboratories of the department or in the clinics or wards.

(Drs. E. Gildea, O’Leary, Stern)

53. Staff Conferences. Students are invited to attend certain of the psychiatric and neurological staff conferences. These are as follows: a psychiatric staff conference held weekly at Bliss Institute; neurological staff conferences held weekly at Barnes Hospital; conferences of the neurological and neurosurgical staffs held weekly at Barnes Hospital.

54. Psychoanalysis. Introduction to psychoanalysis is presented at weekly seminars lasting one trimester. Some didactic material is given, but most of the session is devoted to discussion.

(Drs. Cruvant, Fingert, Kaplan, Sommer)

55. Barnes Hospital Clerkship. Neurology outpatient clinics, ward rounds, Neurology-Neurosurgery-Neuropathology Conferences, EEG. Full time for three or six weeks.

(Dr. Landau)

56. City Hospital Externship. Ward care for neurological patients; opportunity to see consultation and outpatient material, ward rounds, Neuropathology Conferences. Full time for three or six weeks.

(Dr. Landau)
Two fourth year students observing a radiologist as he adjusts the controls of the Betatron preparatory to beginning therapy on a patient suffering from malignant disease. This installation, one of the few available in medical schools in this country, makes it possible to deliver 24,000,000 electron volt X-rays.

DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGY

The Department of Radiology of Washington University is housed in the Edward Mallinckrodt Institute of Radiology and connects by corridor or tunnel with all of the hospitals and clinics constituting the Medical Center. The Department provides both diagnostic and therapeutic radiological services for the patients of Barnes, St. Louis Children's, St. Louis Maternity, McMillan, Wohl, Barnard, and Renard Hospitals, and the Washington University Clinics. In addition, laboratory facilities for research in radiochemistry, radiation physics, and radiobiology are housed in the Institute.

Four floors of the Institute building are devoted to diagnostic roentgenographic facilities. The first floor houses a business office, film library, and consultation viewing room. The radiation therapy section is located on the ground floor of the
Institute and Barnard Hospital. Its facilities include low and high voltage X-ray, cobalt, and a 24 Mev. betatron in addition to radium and other radioactive isotope therapy. Two floors of the Institute provide research laboratories for the staff and experimental diagnostic and therapeutic service for other departments of the School.

The undergraduate teaching program is designed to present both diagnostic and therapeutic radiology to students as part of their clinical clerkship experience. One introductory course in the third year provides an opportunity to present the principles of roentgenological interpretation and radiation therapy during the surgical clerkship. Every effort is made to provide an opportunity to correlate roentgen and clinical findings through interdepartmental conferences, consultations, and group discussions.

Professor and Head of the Department and Director of the Mallinckrodt Institute of Radiology
Hugh Monroe Wilson, A.B., Illinois College, 1924; M.D., Washington University, 1927; M.A. (hon.) Yale University, 1945. (See Department of Anatomy.)

Professor Emeritus
Sherwood Moore, M.D., Washington University, 1905. (Also Lecturer in Radiology and Consultant in Radiology to the Division of Tumor Services.)

Professor (Clinical)

Consultants
Arthur L. Hughes (Physicist), B.Sc., Liverpool University, 1906; M.Sc., 1908; D.Sc., 1912; B.A., Cambridge University, 1910.
Edward H. Reinhard (Hematology and Oncology), A.B., Washington University, 1935; M.D., 1939. (See Department of Medicine.)
Alfred I. Sherman (Gynecology), M.D., University of Toronto, 1944. (See Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology.)
Harlan J. Spjut (Pathology), B.A., University of Utah, 1943; M.D., 1946. (See Department of Surgery.)
Mildred Trotter (Anatomy), A.B., Mount Holyoke College, 1920; M.S., Washington University, 1921; Ph.D., 1924; Sc.D. (hon.), Western College, 1956. (See Department of Anatomy.)

Associate Professors
Alexander R. Margulis, M.D., Harvard University, 1950.
Michel M. Ter-Pogossian (Radiophysics), B.A., University of Paris, 1942; M.S., Washington University, 1948; Ph.D., 1950.
Leonard J. Tolmach (Chemistry), B.S., University of Michigan, 1943; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1951.

Associate Professor (Clinical)
A. Norman Arneson, B.S., Texas Christian University, 1924; M.D., Washington University, 1928. (See Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology.)

Assistant Professors
Erik Carlson, M.D., Karolinska Institute (Sweden), 1952.
Fred J. Hodges III, B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1944; M.D., 1946.
Sumner Holtz, M.D., St. Louis University, 1948.

Assistant Professors (Clinical)
Wayne A. Simril, A.B., Culver Stockton College, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1944.
Oscar C. Zink, M.D., Washington University, 1921.
Instructor

William H. McAlister, B.S., Wayne State University, 1950; M.D., 1954.

Instructors (Clinical)

Donald Bottom, A.B., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1940.
Mark D. Eagleton, Jr., A.B., Amherst College, 1947; M.D., Washington University, 1950.

Assistants

William N. Cohen, M.D., University of Maryland, 1959.
Anica Jovanovich, M.D., University of Belgrade (Yugoslavia).

Henry A. Lee, B.S., University of Arkansas, 1955; M.D., University of Missouri, 1958.
Neil B. Longley, M.D., Southwestern Medical School, 1956.
Anastacio C. Ng, M.D., University of Santo Tomas (Philippines), 1958.
Tom W. Staple, B.S., University of Illinois, 1953; M.D., 1955.
George J. Stead, B.S., John Carroll University, 1950; M.D., St. Louis University, 1954.
Albin Steiner, M.D., Louisiana State University, 1953.
Dewey Reid Tickle, M.D., Duke University, 1954.
Thomas Bruce Vest, M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1952.
Irwin D. Zim, A.B., Colgate University, 1955; M.D., Cornell University, 1959.

THIRD YEAR

30. Introduction to Diagnostic and Therapeutic Radiology. The principles of roentgenological interpretation of diagnostic X-ray examinations in the major fields of clinical application are presented for group discussions. Radiophysics and the principles of radiation therapy are discussed. One trimester, 18 hours.
(Drs. Wilson, Carlsson, Hodges, Holtz, Margulis, McAlister, Powers, Ter-Pogossian, Tolmach)

ELECTIVE COURSES

50. Clerkships in Diagnostic or Therapeutic Radiology. Electives may be chosen in any section of the Department. The student will spend full time as an extern working under the supervision of the residents and senior staff in that section. Limited to two students per section. Six weeks, full time.

a. Roentgenology of the Chest...........................................Dr. Wilson
b. Cardiovascular Roentgenology........................................Dr. Carlsson
c. Gastrointestinal Roentgenology.....................................Dr. Margulis
d. Pediatric Roentgenology..............................................Dr. Carlsson
e. Therapeutic Radiology..................................................Dr. Powers

51. Special Elective Course. By special arrangements students in groups of six or more may arrange for supervised group study of any diagnostic or therapeutic radiologic field of interest. Hours to be arranged.

52. Research Electives. Opportunity is available to carry out supervised research in the fields of diagnostic and therapeutic radiology, radiation physics, and radiochemistry under the direction and supervision of the heads of these sections.
A professor performs an operation in Barnes Hospital. He is assisted by members of the resident staff and fourth year students.

THE MARY CULVER DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY

(The Department of Surgery includes General Surgery, Orthopedic Surgery, Neurological Surgery, Genitourinary Surgery, and Thoracic Surgery)

The instruction in the Department of Surgery begins with an introduction to surgical principles at the end of the second year. These surgical principles for the most part are derived from fundamental concepts in the preclinical sciences which have been occupying the student since the beginning of the freshman year. Although in this course a few patients are used for the demonstration of lesions which illustrate the principles of surgery, it is really in the junior year that the first actual contact with patients occurs. Each student then is assigned to a clinical clerkship in the hospital wards and in that way is given an opportunity to study the more common and important kinds of surgical diseases. The junior clerkship in surgery lasts for one trimester and is divided between the surgical services at Barnes and St. Louis.
Children’s Hospitals and at St. Louis City Hospital. Instruction during the clerkship in the junior year covers the field of general surgery and the major specialties excepting neurosurgery and urology, and the broad general principles of pathology, pathologic physiology, diagnosis, and treatment are extensively discussed. At St. Louis City Hospital special attention is given to the study of trauma and acute surgical emergencies. Students are given the opportunity of seeing all operations on patients assigned to them. Special instruction in history writing, in the examination of the patient, and in various diagnostic and therapeutic techniques is given to small groups of students by the resident and assistant resident house officers. These small groups are in the nature of tutorial classes.

During the junior year also the students attend a course in surgical pathology, and a weekly surgical clinic lasting throughout the year. During the latter part of the year there are various symposia on surgical subjects held in conjunction with other departments for the entire class.

In the senior year the students spend one-half of a trimester on a surgical clerkship, dividing the time between Neurological Surgery and Urology.

**Bixby Professor and Head of the Department**

Carl Alfred Moyer, A.B., Northern State Teachers College, 1930; M.S., University of Michigan, 1934; M.D., 1937.

Henry E. Mallinckrodt Professor of Anesthesiology

Robert B. Dodd, M.D., University of Nebraska, 1945.

**Professors**

Lauren V. Ackerman (Surgical Pathology), A.B., Hamilton College, 1927; M.D., University of Rochester, 1932. (See Department of Pathology.)

Thomas H. Burford (Thoracic Surgery), A.B., University of Missouri, 1931; B.S. in Medicine, 1933; M.D., Yale University, 1936.

Justin J. Cordonnier (Urology), B.S., Washington University, 1926; M.D., 1928.

Fred C. Reynolds (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Washington University, 1931; M.D., 1934.

Henry Gerard Schwartz (Neurological Surgery), A.B., Princeton University, 1928; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1932.

**Professors (Clinical)**

James Barrett Brown, M.D., Washington University, 1923.

Glover H. Copher, A.B., University of Missouri, 1916; M.D., Washington University, 1918.

Peter Heinbecker, B.S., McGill University, 1918; M.D., 1921.

**Professor Emeritus (Clinical)**


**Lecturer**

Henry W. Crouch (Clinical Anesthesiology), B.S., Military College of South Carolina, 1922; M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1927.

**Associate Professors**

Harvey R. Butcher, A.B., Central College, 1941; M.D., Harvard University, 1944. (Also Markle Fellow.)

Morton Donald Pareira, A.B., Washington University, 1933; M.D., 1937.

Albert Roos (Physiology), M.D., University of Groningen (Holland), 1940. (See Department of Physiology.)
John R. Shields (Anesthesiology), M.B., University of Birmingham (England), 1941.

Harlan J. Spijut (Surgical Pathology), B.A., University of Utah, 1943; M.D., 1946. (See Department of Radiology.)

Theodore E. Weichselbaum (Experimental Surgery) (Biochemistry), B.S., Emory University, 1930; Ph.D., University of Edinburgh (Scotland), 1935.

Associate Professors (Clinical)

Robert Wilson Bartlett, B.S., University of Michigan, 1926; M.D., 1930.

Eugene Myron Bricker, M.D., Washington University, 1934.

Louis T. Byars, B.S., University of Arkansas, 1928; M.D., Washington University, 1932.

Clarence Harrison Crego, Jr. (Orthopedic Surgery), B.S., Union University, 1921; M.D., University of Michigan, 1923.

Rogers Deakin (G.U. Surgery), M.D., Washington University, 1922.

Minot P. Fryer, A.B., Brown University, 1936; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1940.

Leonard Thompson Furlow (Neurological Surgery), B.S., Emory University, 1923; M.D., 1925.

Falls Bacon Hershey, B.S., University of Illinois, 1939; M.D., Harvard University, 1943.

H. Relton McCarroll (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Ouachita College, 1927; M.D., Washington University, 1931.

Frank McDowell, A.B., Drury College, 1932; M.D., Washington University, 1936.

J. G. Prolstein, M.D., Loyola University, 1917.


Assistant Professors

Harvey R. Bernard, M.D., Washington University, 1947.

Donald J. Dickler (Anesthesiology), B.A., New York University, 1942; M.D., New York University College of Medicine, 1945.


Sidney Goldring (Neurological Surgery), M.D., Washington University, 1947.

Howard S. Liang (Anesthesiology), M.D., National Sun Yat-sen University, College of Medicine (China), 1940.


James M. Stokes, M.D., Washington University, 1948.

Assistant Professors (Clinical)

Morris Abrams (G.U. Surgery), B.S., University of Illinois, 1936; M.D., 1937.

Cyril J. Costello, B.S., University of Texas, 1935; M.D., 1939.

Heinz Haflner, B.S., University of Arizona, 1931; M.D., Washington University, 1935.

Oscar Perry Hampton, Jr. (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., University of Tennessee, 1928.

Carl J. Heifetz, B.S., Washington University, 1927; M.D., 1929.

Carl Edward Lischer, A.B., University of California, 1933; M.D., Washington University, 1937.

James Otto Lottes (Orthopedic Surgery), Ph.B., St. Louis College of Pharmacy, 1926; Ph.G., 1928; A.B., University of Missouri, 1934; B.S., 1935; M.D., University of Louisville, 1937.

C. Alan McAfee, B.S., Washington State College, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1942.

Robert Killian Royce (G.U. Surgery), B.S., University of Mississippi, 1939; M.D., Washington University, 1942.

Leo Aaron Sachar, A.B., Washington University, 1936; M.D., 1940.

William H. Sinkler, A.B., Lincoln University, 1928; M.D., Howard University, 1932.

Carl A. Wattenberg (G.U. Surgery), A.B., University of Kansas, 1934; M.D., 1937.
Instructors

Walter C. Bauer (Surgical Pathology), B.S., Ohio State University, 1946; M.D., Washington University, 1954. (See Department of Pathology.)

N. M. Bremner (Visiting Instructor in Anesthesiology), M.B., Ch.B., Edinburgh University, 1948.


William S. Coxe (Neurological Surgery), M.D., Johns Hopkins Medical School, 1948.

Robert C. Donaldson, A.B., University of Missouri, 1941; M.D., Washington University, 1944.

Francis Gerard Duffy (Anesthesiology-Clinical), M.B., National University of Ireland, 1951.

Alex E. Fairsheter (Anesthesiology), B.A., University of Pennsylvania, 1929; M.D., Chicago Medical School, 1937.


Bela I. Hatfalvi (Anesthesiology), M.D., M. Kir. Tisza Istvan Tudomanyegyetem (Hungary), 1938.

Malcolm McGavran (Surgical Pathology), B.A., Bethany College, 1951; M.D., Washington University, 1954. (See Department of Pathology.) (On leave of absence.)

John S. Meyer (Surgical Pathology), A.B., Yale University, 1952; M.D., Washington University, 1956.

Harry C. Morgan (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., Harvard University, 1953.

William T. Morgan, M.D., Yale University, 1950.

Robert W. Ogilvie (Surgical Pathology), B.A., University of Utah, 1943; M.D., 1946. (See Department of Pathology.)

Charles L. Roper (Thoracic Surgery), M.D., University of Colorado, 1953.

Barbara Rosenberg (Surgical Pathology), B.A., Wellesley College, 1949; M.D., Yale University, 1953. (July 1 to September 30, 1960.)

Sidney Saltstein, B.S., Yale University, 1950; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1954.

Kenneth D. Serkes, B.S., Yale University, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1951.

John Lewis Simmons (G.U.), M.D., Washington University, 1951.

Andrew D. Spencer (Division of General Medical Services Trainee), M.D., Indiana University, 1954.

John S. Spratt, Jr., M.D., Southwestern Medical School of the University of Texas, 1952. (Division of General Medical Sciences Trainee in Surgery. Also American Cancer Society Advanced Clinical Fellow in Surgery.)

Irvin C. Susman (Anesthesiology), M.D., University of Illinois, 1949.

Jessie L. Ternberg (Division of General Medical Services Trainee, A.B., Grinnell College, 1946; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1950; M.D., Washington University, 1953.

Research Instructor

Victor Monsour (Bacteriologist in Surgery), B.S., Louisiana State University, 1948; M.S., 1950; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1954.

Instructors (Clinical)

Robert Anschuetz, M.D., Washington University, 1940.

J. Byron Beare (G.U. Surgery), B.S., St. Louis University, 1935; M.D., 1939; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1947.

F. Gary Bivings, A.B., Princeton University, 1948; M.D., Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1952.

Vilray P. Blair, Jr. (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., Washington University, 1939.


Arthur R. Dalton, B.S., University of Missouri, 1938; B.S. in Medicine, Northwestern University, 1940; M.D., 1941.

Clarence Eckert, M.D., St. Louis University, 1927.

Virgil Otto Fish, M.D., Washington University, 1930.
Lee T. Ford, Jr. (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., University of Tennessee, 1940.

George L. Hawkins, Jr. (Neurological Surgery), A.B., University of Missouri, 1937; M.D., Columbia University, 1941.

Edward C. Holscher (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., University of Missouri, 1931; B.S., 1933; M.D., Harvard University, 1935.

Earl P. Holt, Jr. (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Duke University, 1942; M.D., 1945.

Stanley M. Leydig (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Montana State University, 1930; M.D., Washington University, 1934.

Joseph C. Peden, Jr., B.S., Harvard University, 1940; M.D., 1943.

Mather Pfeiffenberger, Jr., A.B., Yale University, 1941; M.D., Harvard University, 1944.

Daniel W. Platt (Anesthesiology), M.D., Chicago Medical School, 1949.

George Scheer (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Municipal University of Wichita, 1940; M.D., Washington University, 1943.

Sam F. Schneider, A.B., Washington University, 1932; M.D., 1936.

Richard G. Sisson, B.A., Harvard University, 1943; M.D., Yale University, 1946.


George L. Watkins, Jr., A.B., Washington University, 1938; M.D., 1942.

James M. Whittico, M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1940.

Assistants

Renato L. Amaral, M.D., Universidade do Rio Grande do Sul, 1953. (Also W. K. Kellogg Foundation Research Fellow in Surgery.)

Lyndon U. Anthony (Neurological Surgery), M.D., University of North Carolina, 1957.

John P. Arnot, B.A., Rice Institute, 1954; M.D., Yale University, 1953.


Gerald L. Behrens, A.B., Washington University, 1950; M.D., 1954.

David James Bone (Anesthesiology), B.S., University of Illinois, 1953; M.D., 1957. (On leave of absence.)

Robert S. Bourke, A.B., Harvard University, 1956; M.D., Tufts University, 1960.

Jerald S. Brodkey, A.B., Harvard University, 1955; M.S., University of Nebraska, 1958; M.D., 1960.

S. Pearce Browning (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Princeton University, 1950; M.D., Columbia University, 1954.


Charity Cabahug (Anesthesia), M.D., University of Santo Carlos (Philippines), 1957.


Jacques P. Chenard (Surgical Pathology), B.A., St. Boniface College, 1951; M.D., Laval University, 1956.

Fang L. Chiu (Anesthesiology), M.B., Manchuria Premedical School, 1943; M.D., Manchuria Medical School, 1948.


Loy E. Cramer (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., University of Oregon, 1956. (On leave of absence.)


Burl M. Dillard, M.D., University of Texas, Southwestern Medical School, 1958.

John S. Dillon, B.S., Georgetown University, 1952; M.D., 1956.

David D. Dobrow (Orthopedic Surgery), B.A., University of California at Los Angeles, 1948; M.D., University of California, 1953.

Harry L. Ellis (G.U. Surgery), B.S., Southwest Missouri State College; M.D., Baylor College of Medicine, 1958.

LaVerne Erickson (Neurological Surgery), B.S., University of Idaho, 1949; M.D., Washington University, 1953.

Antonina Fajardo (Anesthesiology), M.D., University of Santo Carlos (Philippines), 1956.

Richard H. Fallon, B.S., Boston College, 1952; M.D., Harvard University, 1956. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

Tannous D. Faris, A.B., Providence College, 1955; M.D., Tufts University, 1959.


Hugh M. Foster, Jr., A.B., Denison University, 1954; M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1958.


Patrick G. Graham, A.B., Williams College, 1951; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1958.

Ted L. Grayson, B.S., Indiana University, 1949; M.D., 1953.

Zora J. Griffo (Anesthesiology), B.S., St. Bonaventure University, 1952; M.D., University of Buffalo, 1959.

Hugh F. Harris, Jr., B.S., University of Mississippi, 1955; M.D., Harvard University, 1958. (On leave of absence.)

James S. Harvin (Plastic Surgery), M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1953.

Alfred B. Hathcock, M.D., Washington University, 1956.


Thomas G. Holmes (Neurological Surgery), B.S., University of Alabama, 1953; M.D., Medical College of Alabama, 1957.

Nejat Ilgaz (Anesthesiology), M.D., Ankara University (Turkey), 1951. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

Lanny L. Johnson, B.S., Michigan State University, 1955; M.D., Wayne State University, 1959.

Haskins K. Kashima, A.B., Stanford University, 1954; M.D., Yale University, 1958.


George L. Krause, M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1954.


Robert T. L. Long, M.D., Medical College of Alabama, 1955. (On leave of absence.)

Jack W. Love, M.D., Yale University, 1958.

Zoltan J. Lucas, M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1957.


Doran D. Maupin (Anesthesiology), B.S., University of Texas, 1950; M.A., 1957.

Henry N. Meiers, Jr., M.D., Vanderbilt University, 1955.


William W. Monafo, Jr., M.D., Tufts University, 1957.

Sam E. Myrick, Jr., B.S., Davidson College, 1953; M.D., Duke University, 1957.

Thomas M. Nall, B.A., Wesleyan University, 1955; M.D., Cornell University, 1959.

Cornelius A. Natoli (G.U. Surgery), B.S., Niagara University, 1952; M.D., Georgetown University, 1956.

Henry J. Norris (Surgical Pathology), B.A., Linfield College, 1954; M.D., University of Rochester, 1958.
Howard L. Nudelman, B.A., Ohio State University, 1956; M.D., 1960.
Margaret M. F. Oakley (Anesthesiology), B.S., University of Illinois, 1955; M.D., St. Louis University, 1959.
Henry D. Onken, M.D., Harvard University, 1957.
Franklin Pfeifferberger, B.A., Yale University, 1951; M.D., Cornell University, 1955.
Hiram C. Polk, Jr., B.S., Millsaps College, 1956; M.D., Harvard University, 1960.
Herman E. Russell (Orthopedic Surgery), B.A., New York University, 1950; M.D., University of Geneva (Switzerland), 1955.
William F. Sasser, Jr., A.B., Vanderbilt University, 1956; M.D., Emory University, 1960.
Winfred L. Sugg, M.D., University of North Carolina, 1957.
Lewis J. Thomas, Jr. (Anesthesiology), M.D., Washington University, 1957.
James M. Toomey, B.S., Holy Cross College, 1951; D.M.D., Harvard School of Dental Medicine, 1955; M.D., Boston University, 1958.
Joe Roy Utley, B.A., Oklahoma City University, 1957; M.D., Washington University, 1960.
Sanford Wolfson, A.B., Williams College, 1954; M.D., Harvard University, 1958.

Assistants (Clinical)

Donald T. Belkens, M.D., Washington University, 1948.
Leslie F. Bond, A.B., University of Illinois, 1948; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1952.
Richard V. Bradley, M.D., Washington University, 1952.
Carl H. Calman, M.D., St. Louis University, 1950.
William J. Cannon (Orthopedic Surgery), M.D., Washington University, 1919.
James T. Chamness, M.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1944.
Katherine Jean Crawford, B.S., Michigan State College, 1942; M.D., Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1946.
Gerhard E. Gruenfeld, M.D., Friedrich-Wilhelms University (Germany), 1923.
Fleming B. Harper, M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1950.
Frederick W. Klinge, A.B., University of Missouri, 1938; M.D., Washington University, 1942. (See Department of Physiology.)

Allen P. Klippel, A.B., Amherst College, 1944; M.D., St. Louis University, 1946.

Jules H. Kopp (G.U. Surgery), M.D., University of Arkansas, 1931.


Rhoodal S. Mason (Orthopedic Surgery), A.B., Lincoln University, 1948; M.D., Meharry Medical College, 1953.

Lester J. Nathan, B.A., University of Omaha, 1949; M.D., University of Nebraska, 1952.

George A. Oliver, A.B., Washington University, 1948; M.D., 1952.

Lawrence W. O'Neal, M.D., Washington University, 1946.


George B. Rader, M.D., Washington University, 1951.

Robert Rainey, B.S., Yale University, 1944; M.D., Washington University, 1947.

Frank O. Richards, A.B., Talladega College, 1944; M.D., Howard University, 1947.

Fellows

Thomas D. Bartley (Thoracic Surgery), A.B., University of Colorado, 1950; M.D., 1953. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

Fred A. Brandt (Plastic Surgery), A.B., University of California, 1947; M.D., University of Kansas, 1955. (U. S. Army Fellow.)

Harry Goldblatt (Plastic Surgery), B.S., Western Reserve University, 1945; D.D.S., 1947; M.D., 1955. (U. S. Army Fellow.)

William J. Holaday (Surgical Pathology), B.S., Hobart College, 1950; M.D., New York Medical College, 1955.

Thomas Hornbein (Anesthesiology) (U. S. Public Health Service Postdoctoral Research Fellow), B.A., University of Colorado, 1942; M.D., Washington University, 1956. (Also Clinical Fellow.)

Peter K. Kollias (Plastic Surgery), M.D., Athens University (Greece), 1953.


Peter Lekkas (Thoracic Surgery), M.D., University of Salonica (Greece), 1954.

Jesus Guerra Medina (W. K. Kellogg Foundation Fellow in Surgical Pathology), M.D., Universidad de Nuevo Leon (Mexico), 1956.

Edward Meyer (Thoracic Surgery), M.D., Yale University, 1956.

Shemuel Nissan (Thoracic Surgery), M.D., Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical School, 1952. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

David Ohlwiler (Plastic Surgery), A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1950; M.D., University of Rochester, 1954. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)

Richard J. Reed (Surgical Pathology), M.D., Tulane University, 1952.

John R. Reynolds (Plastic Surgery), M.D., Creighton University, 1956. (July 1 to December 31, 1960.)


SECOND YEAR

20. Introduction to Surgery. A lecture course in which are studied certain fundamental principles of physiology, biochemistry, and pathology as applied to surgery. Recitations, demonstrations, and clinics to amplify the lectures are included. Three hours weekly during the second trimester. (Part of Conjoint Medicine. See page 60.)

(Dr. Moyer)
THIRD YEAR

30. Surgical Clinic. A weekly exercise throughout two trimesters. Patients presenting the more usual general surgical conditions are demonstrated and their diagnostic and therapeutic problems are discussed. 24 hours. (Surgical Staff)

31. (a) Surgical Wards. For nine weeks the student serves as a clerk in the surgical wards of Barnes, St. Louis Children’s, and St. Louis City Hospitals. The time is divided between the Barnes Hospital service and that at City Hospital. While on the City Hospital service the student spends two weeks on emergency call at the hospital and sees all emergencies admitted. Ward conferences are held regularly both at City Hospital and at Barnes Hospital, and fundamental subject matter is systematically covered. The students take the case histories and make the physical examinations and the usual laboratory examinations on the patients assigned them. They assist at the operations and do some of the surgical dressings. Surgical pathological material is followed as an integral part of the case study. The students attend autopsies performed in the cases studied by them and are encouraged to be present at the pathological conference at which these cases are discussed. The student is encouraged to consult the library frequently in the solution of problems concerning his patients. Both at Barnes and St. Louis City Hospitals the students are met at regular intervals by the residents and assistant residents in informal conferences, at which times various questions which have arisen during the day are discussed and various aspects of the care of the patient considered. Particular effort is made to see that the student comes in contact with the more frequent and important surgical lesions and that the cases assigned to him are sufficiently diversified to afford him an accurate perspective of surgery. 126 hours. (Various members of the staff)

(b) Fractures. All students are assigned to the fracture service of the City Hospital for two weeks (full time). In addition, a co-ordinated series of lectures and demonstrations on fractures is given to the entire clerkship group each Wednesday morning at City Hospital. The fundamentals of the diagnosis, treatment, and healing of common fractures are covered at this time. 12 hours. (Orthopedic Staff)

(c) Outpatient Service. In the junior year each student attends rectal clinic one morning a week for 4 weeks. He is assigned referred patients for examination and diagnosis and helps in carrying out simple procedures under the supervision of an instructor and members of the surgical house staff.

32. Surgical Pathology. Weekly exercises of two hours for three trimesters, at which time both early and late pathological changes are considered from the standpoint of their clinical manifestations. Pathological material from the operating room and the museum is studied both in the gross and microscopically. 72 hours. (Dr. Ackerman)
FOURTH YEAR

40. Surgical Clinic. A weekly exercise throughout the year. 36 hours. (Surgical Staff)

41. Surgical Clerkship. Six weeks. (Three weeks in Neurological Surgery and three weeks in Urology.)

Urology

Complete history, physical examination, and urologic work-up on all ward and semi-private patients, including assisting in cystoscopic study and surgery. These patients are assigned in rotation. Case presentations, three hours weekly, Dr. Cordonnier and House Staff. Grand rounds, two hours weekly, Dr. Cordonnier and Staff. Pyelogram Conference, five hours weekly, Drs. Cordonnier and Zink. Didactic study of special urologic subjects, two hours weekly, Dr. Cordonnier. Surgical Pathology Conference, one hour every other week, Drs. Cordonnier and Spjut.

Neurological Surgery

1. Admission history and physical examination on all new patients (ward and private) in rotation.
2. Progress notes on all patients (except Infants Ward, Children's Hospital).
3. All clinical microscopy and laboratory work on ward patients (except Infants Ward, Children's Hospital).
4. Perform minor diagnostic procedures on ward patients (lumbar punctures, visual fields, etc.), with supervision.
5. Attend Neurosurgery Clinics (Monday and Thursday afternoon and Saturday morning), and work up all patients.
6. *Attend morning rounds (8:00 to 9:30 a.m.), five days a week.
7. *Attend lectures and clinical demonstrations on Tuesday, 9:00 to 10:00 a.m., and 10:00 to 11:00 a.m., in 1200 Classroom.
8. Attend Neuropathology and Neurology-Neurosurgery Conferences, Wednesday afternoon, 2:00 to 5:00 p.m.
9. *Attend (optional) grand rounds Friday, 3:45 to 5:30 p.m.
10. At the end of each three-week period a written or oral quiz is given, and the results are then reviewed with the students. On rare occasions (three times) the quiz has not been given, when the students' performance as a group, during the clerkship, has been outstanding.

42. Outpatient Service. In the senior year the outpatient service in general surgery is part of a co-ordinated clinical clerkship shared with the other departments in the Washington University Clinics. One-third of the class is divided into four groups of

*Students present their own cases.
about eight students each. Each group attends all clinics concurrently for one trimester of 12 weeks, one morning session each week being assigned to surgery. The student is able to follow a patient for this entire period and in most cases through any other clinic he attends for subsequent diagnosis and treatment. The student is the first to see the patient, take the initial history and examination, and to make his own diagnosis, following which he calls on one of the instructors for consultation and final disposition. In addition to instructors, advanced members of the surgical house staff are assigned to the surgical clinic for supervision and assistance. The student may also carry out or assist in carrying out the relatively simple surgical procedures done in the operating room of the clinic. Attendance at the urological clinic for 6 weekly afternoon sessions is part of this course. For other surgical specialties such as plastic, orthopedic, thoracic, and neurosurgery, time for outpatient service is provided during the senior clerkship.

43. Tumor Clinic. As part of the conjoint clinic program each student attends the general surgery tumor clinic one afternoon each week for half the trimester. During this time an attempt is made to integrate patient visits with other clinics to allow the student to follow patients whom he may have referred to this outpatient division. 18 hours.

44. Tumor Conference. One hour each week for twelve weeks during the surgery, pediatric, and gynecology trimester. Problem cases are presented for illustration and discussion of all aspects of neoplastic disease. 12 hours.

ELECTIVE COURSES

50. Surgical Pathology. Two students full time for six weeks, all trimesters. The elective will consist of a correlation of the clinical records of hospital patients with the pathological findings. Time will be devoted to current surgical journals as related to surgical pathology, as well as a brief review of pathological techniques.

51. Washington University Clinics. General Surgery, six weeks for four students, mornings. The students will serve as clerks to outpatients, the time being spent in the study and care of the patients with special attention to minor surgical procedures.

52 (511). Research in Surgery. Six weeks, full time. This elective is for those students who have been carrying on surgical research in their spare time the previous year and who wish to devote their entire time toward the completion of their problems.

53. State Cancer Hospital. Four students to serve as clinical clerks at the State Cancer Hospital, Columbia, Missouri, full time for six weeks. The duties assigned the student will be the routine duties required of any clinical clerk, consisting of both in and outpatient work, particularly related to malignant disease.
54. **Anesthesia.** One or two students. Six weeks, full time. Since the surgical operative schedules begin early each morning, the hour to report will be 7 o'clock. This will enable the student to inspect and test mechanical equipment prior to its use. The student will be assigned to certain nights on call duty with the supervisor to take emergency cases which arise. The course embraces a special training in the practical administration of anesthetics by approved modern techniques, this instruction taking place daily, except Sundays, during the weekly schedules in which the student participates in the operating room. The theoretical aspects are covered by specific periods of classroom instruction followed by examination at stated intervals. The administration of ether, nitrous oxide-oxygen, ethylene, cyclopropane, and basal anesthetics is taught and practiced.

55. **Urology Clerkship in Barnes Hospital.** One student, mornings for six weeks.

56. **Physical Medicine.** Four students. Mornings for six weeks.

57. **Advanced Clerkships.** Four students will be given advanced clerkships on the general surgery service at Barnes Hospital for periods of six weeks. Arrangements should be made with Dr. Moyer.

58. **Surgical Clerkship at Homer Phillips Hospital.** Full time for six weeks. Students will be given an opportunity to study selected patients admitted to the surgical wards.

59. **Advanced Surgery Clerkships.** Two students will be given an advanced surgical clerkship on the general surgery service at the Veterans Hospital for a minimum period of six weeks.

(Dr. Falls Hershey)
DIVISION OF POSTGRADUATE STUDIES

Washington University does not have a separate Graduate School of Medicine, but postgraduate educational programs are conducted by the School of Medicine and graduate courses leading to a master's and a doctorate degree are offered by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. For further information, write the Assistant Dean, Division of Postgraduate Studies, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis 10, Missouri.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE

William W. Crowdus, LL.B........................................Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence

Medical Jurisprudence. A course given in the fourth year embracing medical evidence and testimony, expert testimony; dying declarations; rights of medical witnesses; establishing identity from living and dead bodies, sudden death from natural causes and by violence; criminal acts determined by medical knowledge; the legal relation of physician to patients and the public; insanity, and malpractice. 12 hours.
DIVISION OF GERONTOLOGY

The Division of Gerontology is located at the St. Louis Chronic Hospital, 5600 Arsenal Street. The Division conducts a research laboratory at the Hospital. Through a bequest from the late Mrs. Ina Champ Urbauer, a fund has been established for research in gerontology and allied fields.

Directors of Research
John Esben Kirk, M.D., University of Copenhagen, 1929. (See Department of Medicine.)

Research Assistants
- Teofil Kheim, M.D., University of Budapest, 1934.
- Gelson Toro, B.S., National University of Mexico, 1955.

INSTITUTE OF NEUROLOGY

The Beaumont-May Institute of Neurology was established in 1955 by gifts from the Louis D. Beaumont Foundation, Mr. Morton J. May, and Mrs. Charles M. Rice. It is the purpose of the Institute to foster basic and clinical research in Neurology with special reference to defects in the structuring of the nerve cell which occasion important neurological disorders having a high incidence of prolonged disability.

DIVISION OF TUMOR SERVICES

Cancer Co-ordinator and Director of Division of Tumor Services
Harvey R. Butcher, Jr., A.B., Central College, 1941; M.D., Harvard University, 1944.

Consultant in Radiology
Sherwood Moore, M.D., Washington University, 1905.

The Division of Tumor Services was organized in 1949 as a co-ordinating committee for the Cancer Teaching Program. Inasmuch as cancer, as other subjects in the medical curriculum, is given in a departmental manner, the Tumor Clinic is the principal site on which this Service functions. An attempt is made in this center to give a supplementary picture of the cancer problem as it exists today. In the senior year, time is allotted from the period on gynecology and surgery for work in this clinic. The Tumor Conference, which is held for one-third of the senior class, postgraduate students, and visitors each week, serves the purpose of demonstrating some of the more complex problems in diagnosis and therapy which arise in patients with malignant disease.
TEACHING AND RESEARCH DIVISIONS

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
Edward Reinhard ........................................... Internal Medicine
A. Norman Arneson ......................................... Obstetrics and Gynecology
Theodore Sanders ........................................... Ophthalmology
Joseph H. Ogura ........................................... Otolaryngology
Lauren V. Ackerman ......................................... Pathology
William G. Klingberg ....................................... Pediatrics
Sumner Holtz ........................................... Radiology
Harvey Butcher, Chairman ................................... Surgery

WILLIAM GREENLEAF ELIOT DIVISION OF CHILD PSYCHIATRY

Director

Director of the Child Guidance and Child Evaluation Clinics
Roy M. Mendelsohn, B.S., University of Illinois, 1930; M.D., 1952.

Assistant Professor
Loretta Cass (Medical Psychology), B.A., Colorado College, 1934; M.A., 1942; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1950.

Research Assistant Professor
Raymond G. Hunt (Medical Psychology), B.A., University of Buffalo, 1952; Ph.D., 1955.

Instructors
Louetta Berger (Psychiatric Social Work), B.S., University of Wichita, 1941; M.S.W., Washington University, 1946.

Gabrielle Casebier (Speech Correction), B.S., University of Illinois, 1942; M.A., 1942; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1959.

Lucy M. Harrahill (Psychiatric Social Work), M.S.W., Fordham University, 1945.

Instructors (Clinical)
Mary E. Cox (Psychiatry), A.B., Washington University, 1941; M.D., 1944.

Harold Korner (Psychiatry), M.D., University of Oklahoma, 1949.

Paul H. Painter (Child Psychiatry, Pediatrics), M.D., St. Louis University, 1947.

Edith C. Robinson (Child Psychiatry, Pediatrics), A.B., Randolph-Macon College, 1927; M.S., University of South Carolina, 1928; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1932.

Assistants
Thomas R. Maloney (Psychiatric Social Work), A.B., University of Illinois, 1952; M.S.W., St. Louis University, 1955.

Edward J. Manley (Medical Psychology), B.B.A., St. John's University, 1936; A.M., St. Louis University, 1955.

Lecturer

The Division of Child Psychiatry, under the direction of the Ittleson Professor of Child Psychiatry, carries on a series of joint enterprises with the Departments of Psychiatry and Neurology, Pediatrics, Psychology, Social Work, and Education. The Division operates a Child Guidance Clinic, and a Child Evaluation Clinic, both of which are housed with the Division at 369 North Taylor Avenue. The activities of these Clinics are assisted by funds supplied by the St. Louis Association for Retarded Children, the United Fund, the Mission Free School, and other agencies.

Fernando Tapia (Psychiatry), B.A., State University of Iowa, 1943; M.D., 1947.
DIVISION OF AUXILIARY MEDICAL SERVICES

The Division of Auxiliary Medical Services of the School of Medicine provides instruction and training in professions associated with medicine and necessary to the physician in providing modern health care.

As with the educational program of the medical student, the Division of Auxiliary Medical Services is a joint enterprise of the School of Medicine and the affiliated hospitals—Barnes, Children's, McMillan, and Maternity Hospitals. As a matter of convenience some departments are administered by the School and others by the Barnes Hospital.

Departments conducted by the School of Medicine include Hospital Administration, Occupational Therapy, and Physical Therapy. Schools operated by the Barnes Hospital include Laboratory Technology, Medical Dietetics, and Anesthesiology. All of the courses are approved by the American Medical Association or other certifying agencies and graduates are admitted to examinations. For further information write the Director of the Department or School, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis 10, Missouri.

THE IRENE WALTER JOHNSON INSTITUTE OF REHABILITATION

The Irene Walter Johnson Institute of Rehabilitation provides facilities for disabled persons in the St. Louis metropolitan area and an active research program relating to chronic diseases. Personnel will be trained in rehabilitation procedures and new methods of treatment will be developed.

Director
Eric Reiss (American Cancer Society Scholar), B.S., Randolph-Macon College, 1943; M.D., Medical College of Virginia, 1948. (See Department of Medicine and Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health.)

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION

Professor and Director of the Course
Frank R. Bradley, M.D., Washington University, 1928; LL.D., Central College, 1943.

Associate Professor and Associate Director

Assistant Professor
Donald J. Horsh, B.S., University of Nebraska, 1941; M.H.A., Washington University, 1951; LL.B., St. Louis University, 1953.

Lecturers
Gerald Aldridge (Financial Control), B.A., University of Denver, 1949; M.H.A., Washington University, 1951.
DIVISION OF AUXILIARY MEDICAL SERVICES

Hollis Allen (Medical Specialties), B.S., St. Louis University, 1924; M.D., 1926.

William Anderson (Hospital Accounting).
Howard Baer (Hospital Supplies), B.A., Princeton University, 1924.

Henrietta Becker (Dietetics), B.S., University of Kansas, 1937.

Louis Belinson (Mental Diseases), M.D., Rush Medical College, 1935.

William H. Bedell (Personnel Health Facilities), A.B., Princeton University; M.A., New York University.

Albert Boulenger, B.S., Bowling Green State University, 1951; M.H.A., Washington University, 1953.

Ted Bowen, B.S., Austin State Teachers College, 1941; M.H.A., Washington University, 1948.

George Allen Bowles (Hospital Chaplaincy), A.B., Southern Methodist University, 1927; B.D., 1930; D.D., Central College, 1952.


Henry Hardwicke (Public Health and Allied Fields), M.D., University of Rochester, 1943.

William Henry (Radiology Equipment), B.A., University of Kansas City, 1938.

Lilly Hoekstra, R.N., Washington University, 1933; B.S., 1947.

Cornelia S. Knowles, R.N., Washington University, 1925.

Julius Krasner (Hospital Laundries).

David Littauer, A.B., Cornell University, 1927; M.D., New York University, 1933.

Ted Lloyd.

Curtis H. Lohr, B.S., Washington University, 1920; M.D., 1922.

Eugene J. Mackey (Hospital Architecture), Bachelor of Architecture, Carnegie Institute of Technology, 1936; Master of Architecture, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1939.

Charles Martin (General Practice), M.D., Washington University, 1937.

Elizabeth McIntosh (Nursing), A.B., Scarritt College, 1930; B.S., University of Pennsylvania, 1942; M.S., Western Reserve University, 1947.

Florence Mueller (Hospital Pharmacy), B.S., Fontbonne College; Ph.G., St. Louis College of Pharmacy, 1931.


Harry Piper, B.A., University of Missouri, 1936.

Paul I. Robinson, B.S., Washington University, 1926; M.D., 1928.

J. Earl Smith (Public Health), M.D., St. Louis University, 1926.

Albert Spradling, Jr. (Government Relations), LL.B., University of Missouri, 1942.

Bryce L. Twitty.

Crofford O. Vermillion, A.B., DePauw University, 1939; M.D., Washington University, 1947.

John Warner, B.S., St. Louis University, 1948; M.H.A., 1954.

DIVISION OF AUXILIARY MEDICAL SERVICES

A two-year course leading to a certificate or the degree of Master of Hospital Administration. The first year is given on the main campus of the University and at the School of Medicine, and includes courses in accounting and statistics, social work, public health, and hospital administration. The second year is spent in field work in an approved hospital. A degree is conferred on completion of a satisfactory thesis.

Applicants must hold a bachelor's degree or be graduates of an approved school of medicine.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tuition (academic year)</th>
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</table>

DEPARTMENT OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Assistant Professor and Elias Michael
Director of the Department
Martha E. Matthews, A.B., Winthrop College, 1933.

Instructor and Associate Director of the Department in Charge of Clinical Training
Elizabeth Withers, B.S., Memphis State University, 1957; M.A., 1959.

Lecturer Emeritus

Instructors
Ada Wells Ford.
Garth D. Tubbs, B.S., Wisconsin State College, 1953.

Assistants
Marie Miller, B.A., Bryn Mawr College, 1938.
Marion A. Stumpf, B.S., Mount Mary College, 1950.

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy is conferred upon the completion of three academic semesters at the School of Medicine and nine months of supervised clinical application. During the academic and clinical programs, emphasis is placed on the patient's physical and psychological problems resulting from disease and trauma. Basic understanding of the techniques of creative, manual, and prevocational media and how these are correlated therapeutically to provide desired treatment are stressed.

The role of occupational therapy as it functions with various medical and social resources within the broad concepts of patient rehabilitation is an important part of the course.

The curriculum includes: sciences such as anatomy, physiology, psychology, and neurology; clinical subjects such as general medicine, orthopedics, and psychiatry; interpretation of principles and practices of occupational therapy; technical instruction in manual, creative, and prevocational activities. The period of supervised clinical application is spent in approved affiliation centers.
DIVISION OF AUXILIARY MEDICAL SERVICES

Applicants must present sixty semester hours of college credit, including a specified number of units in biology, physical science, psychology, and sociology.

**Candidates for B.S. degree**

<table>
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<th>Tuition (three semesters)</th>
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<td>Tuition (clinical year)</td>
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**Advanced Standing Course**

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<td>Tuition (clinical year)</td>
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</table>

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

**Assistant Professor and Director of the Department**


**Assistant Professor and Associate Director of the Department in Charge of Clinical Training**

Lorraine F. Lake, B.S., Washington University, 1950; M.A., 1954. (See Department of Anatomy.)

**Instructor**

Ruth Lee, B.S., University of Missouri, 1934; M.S., St. Louis University, 1956.

**Lecturers**

Harry Acker (Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, B.S., Clemson College, 1949; M.D., Medical College of South Carolina, 1950. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

Ruth Benz, R.N.

Elvera Guebert, R.N., B.S., Washington University, 1951.

Robert Hickok, B.S., Washington University, 1953.

Sharon R. Mahon, B.S., Washington University, 1956.

Diego Mattarella (Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation), B.S., Brooklyn College, 1934; M.D., University of Bologna (Italy), 1939. (See Department of Preventive Medicine.)

The program of instruction in physical therapy in the School of Medicine consists of the Junior and Senior years of a four-year college curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy.

Students entering this program must have satisfactorily completed sixty semester hours in an accredited college or university. Required are courses in English composition, literature, psychology, and the physical, biological, and social sciences.

The program in the School of Medicine includes courses in the basic medical sciences, medical and surgical lectures as applied to the practice of physical therapy, theory and application of physical therapy procedures, and a minimum of 800 hours of clinical experience.
The aim of the program is the development of competent physical therapists whose broad cultural background and thorough professional training prepare them to accept the appropriate responsibilities in the comprehensive care program of modern medicine.

Tuition (three semesters) ................................................. Per semester $345.00
Tuition (final semester) .................................................. $100.00
Student Health Fee ....................................................... Per semester $30.00
Late Registration Fee ..................................................... $5.00

SCHOOL OF X-RAY TECHNOLOGY

A course for X-ray technicians is offered by the Edward Mallinckrodt Institute of Radiology. The course will cover by lectures and group discussions the following subjects: Anatomy and Physiology; Radiographic Technic; Radiation Physics; Darkroom Processing Procedures; Nursing Procedures; Administration; Radiation Therapy; Professional Ethics.

The course is two years in length. On satisfactory completion of the first year’s work, the student will be assigned to tours of duty in the various sections of diagnostic and therapeutic disciplines for practical experience, and during the second year will be paid a small monthly stipend of $50.00.

Candidates for admission must present evidence of successful completion of four years’ education in an accredited high school. Special consideration will be given to graduates of Schools of Nursing which are recognized by the State Board of Nurse Examiners and to students who have passed college entrance examinations for admission to an accredited college or university. The fees for the course are as follows:

Tuition (academic year) ................................................. Per year $100.00
Student Health Fee (academic year) ................................. Per year $60.00
Late Registration Fee ..................................................... $5.00

SCHOOL OF DIETETICS

Henrietta Becker, B.S.................................................. Director
Helen Starch, B.S......................................................... Educational Director

A twelve-months course for the training of dietitians leading to a certificate, and eligibility for membership in The American Dietetic Association.

The course includes theoretical and practical training in food service and personnel administration, food service cost and control, diet therapy, teaching nutrition, outpatient instruction, and affiliation with the St. Louis Children’s Hospital.

A bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university is required for admission. Certain courses in chemistry, biology, social science, education, food, nutrition and dietetics, and institutional management are essential.

There is no tuition fee, but a matriculation fee of $10.00 must be deposited as soon as an application is accepted. Maintenance is provided. A monthly stipend of $35.00 is paid.
BARNES HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
Virgil Loeb, Jr., M.D.
Director of Laboratories and of the School of Medical Technology
Marian Rohrer (A.S.C.P.) Assistant Director (Medical Technology)

A twelve-month course for the training of medical technologists leading to a certificate given by Barnes Hospital. Graduates are eligible to take the examination given by the American Society of Clinical Pathologists in order to become certified as Registered Medical Technologists. The course includes theoretical and practical training in blood banking, clinical microscopy, tissue pathology, parasitology, bacteriology and serology, clinical chemistry, electrocardiography, and basal metabolism.

Applicants must present at least two years of college training approved by the Registry of Medical Technologists, Muncie, Indiana. Effective January 1, 1962, the pre-technical educational requirements will be increased to three years of college background. The tuition is $100 for the entire course.

SCHOOL OF ANESTHESIA FOR NURSE ANESTHETISTS
Robert B. Dodd, M.D. Director
Mrs. Dean E. Hayden, R.N. Associate Director
Miss Helen Vos, R.N., B.S. Educational Director

An eighteen-months course for comprehensive special training in the practical administration of anesthetics by approved medical techniques, and the theory underlying their skilled administration. Upon satisfactory completion of the course, a certificate is awarded.

The theoretical aspect of the subject is covered by specific periods of organized instruction. Instruction in the practical administration of anesthetics takes place in the operating rooms, where at first the student observes, then administers anesthetics under an instructor’s supervision, and eventually conducts complete anesthesias upon her own responsibility.

The course is open to graduates of accredited schools of nursing. The tuition is $100.00. Full maintenance is provided. A stipend of $50.00 per month is paid after six months, $100 per month after twelve months.
The Alumni Association, whose membership is made up of all graduates of the School of Medicine and all members of the faculty, is active in its support of the School and of the student body. Each year the President of the Association participates in the exercises welcoming the incoming class, and prior to commencement, the Association sponsors the annual Alumni dinner, at which the graduating seniors are guests. On the day of the dinner, a reunion is held. Feature events of the reunion include a scientific program presented by graduates and faculty members, and a buffet luncheon at which members of the alumni and senior students are guests of the School of Medicine and its faculty.

The Association maintains a loan fund for students, and through the contribution to the Class Endowment Fund made by the class celebrating its twenty-fifth reunion each year, provides a source of important financial aid for the School.

The School of Medicine and its Alumni Association also maintain, in the David P. Wohl, Jr., Memorial Hospital, the Medical Center Alumni Lounge. A full-time receptionist, Miss Gwen Hixson, presides over this comfortable and convenient lounge, handling all Medical Alumni activities, contacting staff and students, and greeting visitors.

The Corporation of the University includes one representative elected by the Medical Alumni Association.

For the year 1959-60, the following alumni served as officers of the Washington University Medical Alumni Association:

President: Richard W. Yore, '43
President-Elect: Frank McDowell, '36
Vice-President: Charles E. Martin, '37
Secretary-Treasurer: Mark D. Eagleton, Jr., '50

Members of the Board of Alumni Association meeting in the Medical Center Alumni Lounge to discuss the activities of the Association.
Left to right—Dr. Richard W. Yore, President; Dr. Mark Eagleton, Secretary-Treasurer; Dr. Cecil M. Charles, Chairman, Alumni-Student Loan Fund; Dr. Richard V. Bradley, Member Executive Council.
PRIZES AWARDED

1958-59

Gill Prize in Anatomy
David Danoff, A.B.

Gill Prize in Pediatrics
George Robert Noren, B.S.

Chouke Prize in Anatomy
David Danoff, A.B.

Biochemistry Prize
Stuart Arthur Kornfeld, A.B.

Bronfenbrenner Memorial Award
Stanley Gail Nathenson, B.A.

Borden Undergraduate Research Award
Duane Conrad Hellam, A.B.

Alpha Omega Alpha Book Prize
Albert Loren Rhoton, Jr., B.S.

Prize of the Medical Fund Society in Medicine
James Robert Benson, A.B.

Prize of the Medical Fund Society in Surgery
Albert Loren Rhoton, Jr., B.S.

McCordock Book Prize
Philip Warren Majerus

Alexander and Gertrude Berg Prize
Gustav Schonfeld, A.B.

Roche Award
Philip Warren Majerus

Medical Alumni Fund Scholarship
David Todd Hammond, B.A.
Joe Roy Utley, B.A.

Missouri State Medical Association Annual Award
Richard David Aach, A.B.
PRIZES AWARDED

C. V. Mosby Company Book Award
William Frank Bridgers, B.A.
Gerald Eugene Hanks, B.S.
Robert Henry Laatsch, B.S.
Morris Reichlin, A.B.
Richard Elliott Thompson, B.A.

Sidney I. Schwab Book Prizes
Albert Loren Rhoton, Jr., B.S.
David Leon Winter, A.B.

Scholarships, 1958-59
Jackson Johnson Regional Scholarships

Joseph David Bybee, B.A.
Harvey Edward Cantor
David Danoff, A.B.
William Bradford DeLong
Marshall Gollub, A.B.
Duane Conrad Hellam, A.B.
Noel McKinley Johnson, A.B.
James Philip Kase, A.B.
John Loren Kiser, B.S.
Stuart Arthur Kornfield, A.B.
Marvin Ernest Kuehner, B.S.
Charles Duwain Leonard, B.D.
Christine Mackert
Robert Cameron McKnight
Karl Hugo Muench, A.B.
Laurence Walter Muench, B.S.
Stanley Jay Nudelman, A.B.
Barbara Lee Shaw, B.A.
Ridge Michael Sly, A.B.
Taylor Archie Previtt, A.B.
James Findlay Wallace, A.B.
Phillip Emil Winter, B.A.

Honors, 1959
Richard David Aach, A.B.
William Frank Bridgers, B.A.
Gerald Eugene Hanks, B.S.
Duane Conrad Hellam, A.B.
Morris Reichlin, A.B.
Albert Loren Rhoton, Jr., B.S.
Sanford Lewis Severin
Richard Srebro
Richard Elliott Thompson, B.A.

Special Honors, 1959
Robert Henry Laatsch, B.A., Special Honors in the Field of Anatomy and Pharmacology
Stanley Gail Nathenson, B.A., Special Honors in the Field of Pharmacology

The David P. Wohl, Jr., Memorial Hospital, which houses the administrative offices and laboratories of the Departments of Internal Medicine and Surgery; in addition, it provides three floors for the care of patients.
## REGISTER OF STUDENTS

### FOURTH YEAR CLASS (1959-60)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Internship (1960-61)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abramowicz, Mark, A.B., Harvard Univ., '56</td>
<td>Boston City Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Maurice Sidney, B.A., Univ. of Texas, '56</td>
<td>Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Clay Margrave, B.A., Rice Institute, '56</td>
<td>University of Chicago Clinics, Chicago, Illinois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, Paul William, A.B., Knox Coll., '56</td>
<td>North Carolina Memorial Hospital, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Floyd Elliott, A.B., Southern Methodist Univ., '56</td>
<td>Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boren, Charles William, A.B., Earlham Coll., '56</td>
<td>St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Briggs, Dick Dowling, Jr., B.S., Univ. of the South, '56</td>
<td>University Hospital and Hillman Clinics, Birmingham, Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bybee, Joseph David, B.A., Rice Institute, '56</td>
<td>Vanderbilt Hospital, Nashville, Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clayton, Paula Linberg, B.S., Univ. of Michigan, '56</td>
<td>St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooperman, Lee Herschel, B.S., Ohio State Univ., '56</td>
<td>Research and Educational Hospital, Chicago, Illinois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diemukes, William Paul, Jr., B.A., Vanderbilt Univ., '56</td>
<td>Jackson Memorial Hospital, Miami, Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donnell, Henry Denny, Jr., B.A., Greenville Coll., '57</td>
<td>Butterworth Hospital, Grand Rapids, Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eades, Joseph William, A.B., Amherst Coll., '56</td>
<td>North Carolina Memorial Hospital, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eberstein, Alan Eugene, A.B., Southern Methodist Univ., '56</td>
<td>George Washington University Hospital, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edmonds, Robert Wallace, A.B., Univ. of Missouri, '56</td>
<td>Children's Mercy Hospital, Kansas City, Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fabian, Leonard August, A.B., Washington Univ., '56</td>
<td>University Hospital, Madison, Wisconsin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fahrenheit, Myron Ellis, B.A., Univ. of South Dakota, '57</td>
<td>Butterworth Hospital, Grand Rapids, Michigan</td>
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<td>Fechner, Robert Eugene, B.A., Univ. of Utah, '56</td>
<td>Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Felknor, Richard Sidney—Highland-Alameda Hospital, Oakland, California</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fogg, Lyman Babcock, A.B., Harvard University, '54</td>
<td>Albany Hospital, Albany, New York</td>
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<tr>
<td>Givhan, Edgar Gilmore, B.A., Washington and Lee Univ., '56</td>
<td>Vanderbilt Hospital, Nashville, Tennessee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glick, Aaron, B.S., McGill Univ., '56</td>
<td>Research and Educational Hospital, Chicago, Illinois</td>
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<tr>
<td>Goell, Robert Stephen, A.B., Middlebury Coll., '49; A.M., Univ. of Pennsylvania, '50</td>
<td>Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, New York</td>
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<td>Grubb, William Burt, Jr.—University Hospital, Ann Arbor, Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hammond, David Todd, B.A., Indiana Univ., '57</td>
<td>Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harmen, Ben Calvin, B.A., Texas Christian Univ., '56</td>
<td>Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hoch, George Paul, Jr., B.A., William Jewell Coll., '54</td>
<td>Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jackson, Edward Kurz, B.S., Union Coll., '54</td>
<td>Philadelphia General Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jekel, James Franklin, B.A., Wesleyan Univ. (Conn.), '56</td>
<td>Hartford Hospital, Hartford, Connecticut</td>
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<td>Johnson, Floyd George, A.B., Northwest Nazarene Coll., '56</td>
<td>St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jystad, Gary Ronald, B.A., Montana State Univ., '56</td>
<td>Minneapolis General Hospital, Minneapolis, Minnesota</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kalkhoff, Ronald Kenneth, B.A., Yale Univ., '56</td>
<td>St. Louis City Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kam, Calvin Chock Ming, A.B., Washington Univ., '56</td>
<td>St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Keoshian, Leo Arman, A.B., Fresno State Coll., '56—Stanford University Hospital, Palo Alto, California
Kreager, John Arthur, Jr., A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Landau, Samuel, A.B., Cornell Univ., '56—Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, New Jersey
Livingston, Alan William, B.S., New York Univ., '52—Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, New Jersey
Mayo, Marvin Glen, A.B., Florida State Univ., '56—Orange Memorial Hospital, Orlando, Florida
McGonagle, Thomas John, A.B., Colorado Coll., '56—St. Louis City Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Medart, William Sherman, Jr., A.B., Washington Univ., '52—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Miler, Gordon Ruth, B.S., Univ. of Miami, '56—Bronx Municipal Hospital, Bronx, New York
Miller, Louis Howard, A.B., Haverford Coll., '56—Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York, New York
Moore, Richard Taylor—Salt Lake City County Hospital, Salt Lake City, Utah
Muench, Karl Hugo, A.B., Princeton Univ., '56—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Olson, Ross Gustav, B.A., Univ. of South Dakota, '57—Presbyterian - St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Illinois
Palmer, Lily Ann, B.S., Univ. of Denver, '57—St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Payne, John Henry, B.A., Univ. of Idaho, '58—St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Pfeiffer, Eric Armin, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Bronx Municipal Hospital, Bronx, New York
Reynolds, Harry Edward, B.A., Claremont Men's Coll., '56—St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Richardson, Raymond Gregg—University of California Hospital, San Francisco, California
Rosen, Peter, A.B., Univ. of Chicago, '55—University of Chicago Clinics, Chicago, Illinois
Rosebaum, David Leon, A.B., Cornell Univ., '56—Boston City Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts
Rosenquist, Carl John, B.A., Univ. of Texas, '56—University Hospital, Madison, Wisconsin
Rubenberg, Martin L., A.B., Columbia Univ., '56—Maimonides Hospital, Brooklyn, New York
Rubin, Laurence Edward, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Sauer, Donald Carl, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Sayue, Eugene Joe, A.B., West Virginia Univ., '56—Boston City Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts
Schaumburg, Herbert Howard, A.B., Harvard Univ., '56—Vanderbilt Hospital, Nashville, Tennessee
Schoentag, John Sigmund, A.B., Univ. of Missouri, '56—St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Schonfeld, Gustav, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Bellevue Hospital, New York, New York
Scott, Russell Carter, A.B., Knox Coll., '56—Evanston Hospital, Evanston, Illinois
Sheehirne, David Sutton, B.A., Univ. of Texas, '56—Baylor University Hospital, Dallas, Texas
Shuter, Eli Ronald, A.B., Cornell Univ., '56—New York Hospital, New York, New York
Silbert, Cynthia Korb, B.S., Tufts Univ., '56—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Simms, Ronald Charles, A.B., Univ. of Rochester, '56—Emory University Hospital, Atlanta, Georgia
Sirotta, David King, A.B., Harvard Univ., '56—Bronx Municipal Hospital, Bronx, New York
Sisson, Joseph Andrew, A.B., San Diego State Coll., '55—Grace-New Haven Hospital, New Haven, Connecticut
Skegg, Jerome Donley, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—St. Louis City Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Sly, Ridge Michael, A.B., Kenyon Coll., '56—St. Louis Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Smith, Julius Steve—Harbor General Hospital, Torrance, California
Stacy, Gilbert Selwyn, B.S., Univ. of Arkansas, '54; M.A., '56—University of Washington Hospital, Seattle, Washington
Steiger, Barry W.—University of Minnesota Hospital, Minneapolis, Minnesota
Steenberg, Lawrence Sheldon, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Taylor, Richard Loren, B.S., Southern Illinois Univ., '56—St. Luke's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
Terrezza, Earl—Syracuse Medical Center Hospital, Syracuse, New York
Terry, Carolyn White, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Syracuse Medical Center Hospital, Syracuse, New York
Tobias, Hillel, A.B., Columbia Univ., '56—Bellevue Hospital, New York, New York
Tustison, Winston Andres, B.A., Montana State Univ., '54—University of Minnesota Hospital, Minneapolis, Minnesota

133
THIRD-YEAR CLASS (1960-61)

Aginsky, Jack Guy, A.B., Univ. of Rochester, '57—Flushing, New York
Balfour, John Frederick, A.B., Univ. of Missouri, '57—Kauai, Hawaii
Birge, Clifford Allen, A.B., Amherst Coll., '56—St. Louis, Missouri
Boulbelik, Richard James, A.B., Univ. of Illinois, '56—Little Rock, Arkansas
Braun, William Thomas III, B.S., Univ. of Notre Dame, '57—Pittsburg, Kansas
Clements, Arthur Morgan, B.A., Univ. of Texas, '56—San Antonio, Texas
Colvin, Oliver Michael, A.B., Indiana University, '57—Princeton, Indiana
Cooper, Richard Alan, B.S., University of Wisconsin, '58—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Crosson, John Tevis, A.B., Oberlin Coll., '57—Clayton, Missouri
Crowley, William James, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—Homewood, Illinois
Davis, Gerald Norman, A.B., University of Texas, '58—Beaumont, Texas
De Kuyper, Henry, A.B., Long Beach State Coll., '56—Long Beach, California
Duckert, George Edgar, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—St. Louis, Missouri
Finkelstein, Elliot Marvin, A.B., Harvard Univ., '57—Revere, Massachusetts
Finkelstein, Harvey Ira, A.B., Harvard Univ., '57—Beechwood Village, Ohio
Fischer, Martin Joseph, B.S., University of Akron, '56—Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio
Frieske, David Allen, A.B., Univ. of Chicago, '56—Fort Lauderdale, Florida
Gaither, James Comer, B.S., Davidson Coll., '57—Newton, North Carolina
Goldstein, Michael Allan, A.B., Cornell Univ., '57—Brooklyn, New York
Goldstein, William Burton—Monticello, New York
Grabler, Alan Lee, A.B., Princeton Univ., '57—Memphis, Tennessee
Gray, Herbert, B.A., Reed Coll., '57—South Laguna, California
Gross, Monroe Alfred, A.B., Harvard Univ., '57—Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
Herrmann, Paul William, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—Alton, Missouri
Hinton, Walter Ladson III, A.B., Univ. of Arkansas, '56—Little Rock, Arkansas
Holley, Herbert Steele, Jr., A.B., Central Coll., '57—Webster Groves, Missouri
Hollingsworth, James Gaylord, A.B., San Diego State Coll., '57—San Gabriel, California
Horwitz, Arne, A.B., Columbia Univ., '57—Brooklyn, New York
Huston, Howard Harry, B.S., Purdue Univ., '57—Logansport, Indiana
Isely, Raymond Bruce, A.B., Taylor Univ., '57—Minneapolis, Minnesota
Johnson, Daniel Fremont, A.B., B.S., 59, Univ. of South Dakota—Sioux Falls, South Dakota
Jugrens, William George, Jr.—Chester, Illinois
Kase, James Philip, A.B., Princeton Univ., '57—Brecksville, Ohio
Keller, Kent Earl, A.B., Univ. of Chicago, '57—Jonesboro, Illinois
Khazin, Azmi Hanna, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—Nazareth, Israel
King, Phillip Eugene, B.A., William Jewell Coll., '53—Liberty, Missouri
Kouchoukos, Nicholas Thomas—Grand Rapids, Michigan
Kuehner, Marvin Ernest, B.S., Univ. of Texas, '57—Taylor, Texas
LaCenner, Lewis Henry, A.B., Stanford Univ., '57—San Mateo, California
Leigh, Elbert Herman, B.S., Central Missouri State Coll., '57—Warrensburg, Missouri
Levy, Morton Allan, A.B., Univ. of California at Los Angeles, '57—St. Louis, Missouri
Lewis, Charles Richard, B.A., Phillips Univ., '57—Paonia, Colorado
Loercher, Richard John, A.B., DePauw Univ., '57—Danville, Illinois
Londe, Alan Merle, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—University City, Missouri
Lutcher, Charles Lawrence, A.B., Whitman Coll., '57—Milton-Freewater, Oregon
Majerus, Philip Warren—Quincy, Illinois
Marchick, Richard, A.B., Harvard Univ., '56—Cheyenne, Wyoming
McKnight, Robert Cameron—Phoenix City, Alabama
McNamara, Joseph Judson—Neosho, Missouri
Majerus, Philip Warren—Quincy, Illinois
Marchick, Richard, A.B., Harvard Univ., '56—Cheyenne, Wyoming
McKnight, Robert Cameron—Phoenix City, Alabama
McNamara, Joseph Judson—Neosho, Missouri
Morgan, John Doyle, B.A., Millsaps Coll., '57—Sunrall, Mississippi
Oppenheimer, Steven, B.S., University of Chicago, '56—San Francisco, California
Pearman, Alan Lee, A.B., Univ. of Iowa, '58—Des Moines, Iowa
Perley, Michael Jerome, A.B., New York Univ., '57—Brooklyn, New York
Philpott, Gordon Wilson, B.S., Yale Univ., '57—Webster Groves, Missouri
Reisler, David Martin, A.B., Harvard Univ., '57—Tucson, Arizona
Rosenthal, Ronald Evan—Newark, New Jersey
Salmon, Robert Bruce, B.S., Alabama Polytechnic Institute, '54—Auburn, Alabama
Scarborough, Charles Dunn—Murray, Kentucky
Schneider, Arthur John Louis, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—St. Louis, Missouri
Sebransky, Allen, A.B., Miami Univ., '57—Cleveland, Ohio
Shimoda, Stanley Sueo—Haleiwa, Oahu, Hawaii
Simon, Robert Currie, A.B., Stanford Univ., '57—Arlington Heights, Massachusetts
Skimming, William Lee, B.S., Denison Univ., '57—Wilmington, Ohio
Springate, Charles Stephen II, A.B., State Univ. of Iowa, '57—Des Moines, Iowa
Stevens, Joseph Chauncey, B.A., Yale Univ., '53—West Springfield, Massachusetts
Stewart, Donald Houston, B.S., Davidson College, '56—Kirkwood, Missouri
Storey, Gary Albert, A.B., Fresno State Coll., '57—Fresno, California
Sugiki, Shizumi, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—Wailuku, Maui, Hawaii
Thieme, William Terrance, B.S., Yale Univ., '58—Wallingford, Pennsylvania
Thompson, Harry Goff, Jr., A.B., Washington University, '57—Mt. Vernon, Illinois
Tischer, C. Craig, A.B., '58; B.S., '59, Univ. of South Dakota—Yankton, South Dakota
Walker, Wesley Charles, B.A., Reed Coll., '57—Yakima, Washington
Wallace, James Findlay, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—Ft. Sam Houston, Texas
Walsh, Peter Newton, B.A., Amherst Coll., '57—St. Louis, Missouri
Wills, Janice Lou, B.S., University of Idaho, '59—Gooding, Idaho
Wilson, David Merle, B.A., Reed College, '59—Idaho Falls, Idaho
Woerner, Philip Irvin, A.B., Princeton Univ., '57—Homewood, Illinois
Wolf, Gerald Allan, A.B., Harvard Univ., '55—Clayton, Missouri
Yim, Theodore Kenton, A.B., Univ. of California, '52—San Francisco, California
Zarkowsky, Harold Stanley, A.B., Washington Univ., '57—University City, Missouri

SECOND-YEAR CLASS (1960-61)

Anderson, Douglas Richard, A.B., Univ. of Miami, '58—Coral Gables, Florida
Anderson, Rolf Lyman, B.S., San Diego State Coll., '58—San Diego, California
Baer, Stanley, A.B., Western Reserve Univ., '58—Cleveland, Ohio
Bailey, Rita Ann, B.S., Florida State Univ., '58—Miami, Florida
Bauman, Gerald Charles, A.B., Gonzaga Univ., '58—Bonners Ferry, Idaho
Baumann, Billy Ben, A.B., Harvard Univ., '58—Salem, Oregon
Beguelin, Jerry Louis, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Centralia, Illinois
Bisno, Alan Lester, A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—Memphis, Tennessee
Brown, Michael Wade, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Ardmore, Oklahoma
Cantor, Harvey Edward—St. Louis, Missouri
Carhart, Isaac Whitfield, Jr., B.A., Rice Inst., '58—Lake Jackson, Texas
Cohen, Shetel Japhe—Brooklyn, New York
Condor, John Phillip—Salem, Oregon
Cnatricasas, Pedro, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Washington, D.C.
Dace, Melvin Carol, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Sikeston, Missouri
Danoff David, A.B., Johns Hopkins Univ., '58—Baltimore, Maryland
Dietert, Scott Edward, B.A., Rice Institute, '58—Bartlesville, Oklahoma
Donabedian, Richard Kasper, B.A., Clark Univ., '58—Worcester, Massachusetts
Dunn, Bruce Laurence, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Kirkwood, Missouri
Eckstein, William Louis, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Kansas City, Missouri
Edelman, Robert, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Edminster, Ralph Roy, B.A., De Pauw Univ., '58—Muncie, Indiana
Fenlon, John Wichman, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Clinton, Iowa
Fisher, Henry Kenneth, A.B., Carleton Coll., '55; B.A., Univ. of Oxford, '57—St. Louis, Missouri
Fredman, Steven Mark, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Gaston, William Robert, B.A., Univ. of Texas, '58—Wichita Falls, Texas
Gillen, Harry Roger, B.A., Kent State Univ., '58—Kent, Ohio
Gondring, William Henry III, A.B., Univ. of Missouri, '58—St. Joseph, Missouri
Gulison, Jordan Eugene, A.B., Washington University, '59—Kansas City, Missouri
Gustafson, Jon Erik, B.A., Yale Univ., '58—Independence, Missouri
Hoff, Eugene Raymond—St. Louis, Missouri
Horwitz, Bruce Alex—Piedmont, California
Jacobson, Richard Harvey, A.B., Fresno State Coll., '58—Fresno, California
Jaret, Leonard, A.B., Rice Institute, '58—Lubbock, Texas
Kagle, Leroy Ellwood, Jr., B.S., University of Maryland, '58—Sparrows Point, Maryland
Kanefield, Donald Gene, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Kantor, Harvey Sherwin—Miami Beach, Florida
Kaplan, Edward Lawrence, A.B., Univ. of Rochester, '58—Cleveland, Mississippi
Kassner, Irvin Stanley, A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—Trenton, New Jersey
Kestle, Donald Gene, B.S., Washington State Coll., '58—Seattle, Washington
Kilpe, Vila Ervins, B.A., De Pauw Univ., '58—Fairborn, Ohio
Kimball, Harry Raymond, A.B., Stanford Univ., '58—Atherton, California
Kirkpatrick, Joel Brian, B.A., Rice Institute, '58—Phillips, Texas
Kiser, John Loran, B.S., Southern Methodist Univ., '58—Wichita, Kansas
Kornfeld, Stuart Arthur, A.B., Dartmouth Coll., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Krause, John Lawrence, B.S., Univ. of Notre Dame, '58—Detroit, Michigan
Long, Wendell McLean, Jr., A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Lyss, Stanley Bernard, A.B., Harvard Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Mackert, Christine Louise—St. Anthony, Idaho
Medoff, Gerald, A.B., Columbia Univ., '58—Brooklyn, New York
Muench, Laurence Walter, B.S., Trinity Coll. (Conn.), '59—Evanston, Illinois
Murdock, Gerald Earl, Jr., B.S., Univ. of Wyoming, '58—Buffalo, Wyoming
Orme, Burton M.—St. Anthony, Idaho
Pakula, Stephen Bruce, A.B., Harvard Univ., '58—Kansas City, Missouri
Provinces, Richard Lee—Olney, Illinois
Rembert, Francis Marion, B.S., Univ. of the South, '58—Asheville, North Carolina
Reynolds, Mary Ann, B.A., Pomona Coll., '56—Riverside, California
Rich, John Douglas, A.B., Southwest Missouri State Coll., '58—Springfield, Missouri
Ritter, Raymond August, Jr., A.B., Washington Univ., '58—Cape Girardeau, Missouri
Rittmann, John Edgar, B.A., Valparaiso Univ., '58—Nagarcoil, South India
Rubin, Donald Martin, A.B., Washington Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri
Salmon, Sydney Elias, A.B., Univ. of Arizona, '58—Tucson, Arizona
Schaff, Bernard John, Jr., A.B., Washington and Lee Univ., '57—South Bend, Indiana
Schaff, Sheldon, A.B., Columbia Univ., '58—Brooklyn, New York
Schmidt, Baruch Samson, A.B., Harvard Univ., '58—New Braunfels, Texas
Sessions, Donald Gordon, A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—La Grange, Illinois
Shaw, Barbara Lee, B.A., Pomona Coll., '55—Temple City, California
Singer, Jack Donald—Tucson, Arizona
Singleton, Charles McEntree, A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—Kansas City, Missouri
Smith, Jay Wesley, A.B., Columbia Univ., '58—Grand Island, Nebraska
Smith, Kent, B.A., University of Texas, '59—Sherman, Texas
Snider, Ned LeRoy—Nyssa, Oregon
Spivack, Samuel David, A.B., Washington University, '59—Olivette, Missouri
Stevens, Timothy Watson, B.A., Rice Institute, '58—Houston, Texas
Stewart, Edward Turlington, B.S., Davidson Coll., '58—Kirkwood, Missouri
Stone, John Henry III, B.A., Millsaps Coll., '58—Jackson, Mississippi
Sweatt, James Leonard III, A.B., Middlebury College (Vermont), '58—Dallas, Texas
Vasconez, Luis Oswaldo, B.S., Univ. of Miami, '58—Miami, Florida
Vashaw, Walter Carl, Jr.—Rochester, Pennsylvania
Wehner, Nancy Sharon, B.S., Univ. of Michigan, '58—Detroit, Michigan
Williams, David Arnold, B.S., Univ. of New Mexico, '58—Hobbs, New Mexico
Wolfson, Devora Ruth—New York, New York
Wool, Gerald, A.B., Princeton Univ., '58—St. Louis, Missouri

FIRST-YEAR CLASS (1960-61)
Alexander, George Baker—Fayetteville, Arkansas
Au, Stanford Kwock Wah, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—Kauai, Hawaii
Baldwin, Richard Duane—Hemet, California
Brummet, Ronald Wain—Phoenix, Arizona
Birge, Stanley Julius, A.B., Amherst Coll., '59—Clayton, Missouri
Boelling, Gary Mack, A.B., B.Sc., Kansas State Coll., '59—Belleville, Kansas
Brislawn, Lynn Louise, B.S., State Coll. of Washington, '59—Pullman, Washington
Christy, John Paul, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—Gary, Indiana
Clark, Elizabeth Lee, B.S., Michigan State Coll., '55—Rockford, Michigan
Collins, Dennis Kenneth, A.B., Grinnell Coll., '59—Boone, Iowa
Conklin, John William, B.S., Loyola Univ., '59—Metairie, Louisiana
Dick, Barrett Welldon—Dayton, Ohio
Eagleton, George Burt, B.S., Univ. of Nebraska, '59—Tekamah, Nebraska
Feingold, Mark Henry, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—Madison, Wisconsin
Fowler, Robert John, A.B., Carleton Coll., '59—Iowa City, Iowa
Garber, Harold Edward, B.S., Furman Univ., '59—Greenville, South Carolina
Geller, Ronald, A.B., Kenyon Coll., '59—Bronx, New York
Gilman, Ruth, A.B., Swarthmore Coll., '59—Pompton Lakes, New Jersey
Glickman, Morton Gerald, A.B., Cornell Univ., '59—Shaker Heights, Ohio
Goldman, Alan Lawrence, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Gollub, Marshall, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—Phoenix, Arizona
Houriet, Robert Blaine, A.B., Brown Univ., '59—Akron, Ohio
Howard, Robert Eugene, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—Grove, Oklahoma
Humphreys, Donald Wayne—Fairfield, Idaho
Hunt, Robert Skerlock, A.B., Westminster Coll., '59—Cape Girardeau, Missouri
Huntley, Hugh Charles, A.B., State Univ. of Iowa, '58—Avoca, Iowa
Hutton, Robert Duffield—Kansas City, Missouri
Insof, Joseph, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—Dorchester, Massachusetts
Ise, Frank Harold, B.S., Univ. of Kansas, '58—Wichita, Kansas
Joffe, William Steven, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—Kansas City, Missouri
Johnson, Noel McKinley, A.B., Univ. of Kansas, '58—Kansas City, Missouri
Kaufman, Robert Lionel, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Kippen, Ian Jerrold, A.B., Miami University, '59—Canton, Ohio
Kyes, Melvin Eugene—Salisbury, Missouri
Lamberg, Stanford Irwin—St. Louis, Missouri
Leighton, William Perry, A.B., Oklahoma State Univ., '59—Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Leonard, Charles Erwin, B.S., South Methodist Univ., '59—Denver, Colorado
Lewis, Ernest Loran, A.B., Fresno State Coll., '58—Fresno, California
Loewenstein, Joseph Edward, A.B., Univ. of Texas, '59—Port Arthur, Texas
Lunde, Stephen Paul, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Markman, David Allen, A.B., State Univ. of Iowa, '59—Des Moines, Iowa
Meltzer, Gerald Edward, A.B., Carleton Coll., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Middleton, Jerry Norton, A.B., Westminster Coll., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Miller, Robert Talbott, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—Bronx, New York
Mitchell, John Dakers, A.B., Yale Univ., '59—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Moore, L. E—Tulsa, Oklahoma
Murdock, James Lawrence—Webster Groves, Missouri
Nelson, Alan Arvid, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—Aurora, Illinois
Nelson, David Lee—Detroit, Michigan
Newmark, Leonard Nathan, A.B., Washington Univ., '56—St. Louis, Missouri
Nudelman, Stanley Jay, A.B., Miami Univ., '59—Cleveland, Ohio
O'Donoghue, Donald Patrick—Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Packman, Paul Michael, A.B., Washington Univ., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Payne, Richard Lee—Ironton, Ohio
Petersen, Walter Roy, B.S., Univ. of Idaho, '59—Wendell, Idaho
Phillips, Robert Allan, A.B., Carleton Coll., '59—Des Moines, Iowa
Phillips, William Joe, A.B., Oklahoma State Univ., '59—Medford, Oklahoma
Pittman, Glen Dean—Casper, Wyoming
Prewitt, Taylor Archie III, A.B., Univ. of Arkansas, '59—McGehee, Arkansas
Price, Larry Clyde, B.S., Northeastern State Coll., '59—Muskogee, Oklahoma
Richardson, Thomas Fred—East Alton, Illinois
Richmond, Robert Southwick, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—San Antonio, Texas
Rosenbaum, Louis Jerome, A.B., Univ. of Michigan, '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Rosenbaum, Robert F.—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Schaye, Gordon Fels, A.B., Princeton Univ., '59—Brooklyn, New York
Schoentag, Robert Alan, A.B., Univ. of Missouri, '59—St. Joseph, Missouri
Schwarz, Gerald Robert, B.S., Univ. of Oregon, '59—Oswego, Oregon
Schweers, Carl Amos, A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—San Antonio, Texas
Shaywitz, Bennett Arthur—St. Louis, Missouri
Singleton, Ernest Mitchell, A.B., The Rice Institute, '59—Baytown, Texas
Smith, Ronald Aubrey—Carlsbad, New Mexico
Solomon, Gene Barry, B.S., Univ. of Maryland, '59—Baltimore, Maryland
Sterioff, Sylvester, Jr., A.B., Harvard Univ., '59—St. Louis, Missouri
Stryker, Mark Spencer, A.B., '55; B.S., '58, Univ. of Washington—Seattle, Washington
Sweet, Richard David—Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Swenson, Robert Melville, A.B., Northwestern Univ., '59—Chicago, Illinois
Unger, Larry Martin, A.B., Western Reserve Univ., '59—Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Valentini, Eugene John, B.E., Yale Univ., '59—Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Vogler, Roger Ernest—Ontario, California
Waldman, Robert Hart, A.B., The Rice Institute, '59—Dallas, Texas
Wishnow, Rodney Marvin—Flushing, New York
Wray, Robert Christie, Jr.—Fayetteville, Arkansas
Yamshon, Roy—Oak Park, Michigan

SUMMARY OF STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Fourth-Year Class ................................................................. 85
Third-Year Class ................................................................. 87
Second-Year Class ............................................................... 85
First-Year Class ................................................................. 86

Total 343
The Rand-Johnson Surgical Pavilion, one of the major units of the Barnes Hospital
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aach, Richard D.</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abel, Oliver III</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrams, Morris</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acker, Harry L.</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackerman, Lauren V.</td>
<td>77, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackermann, Philip G.</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Lee M.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adler, Benard</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aff-Drum, Helen</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agress, Harry</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahlvin, Robert C.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aiiken, Louis F.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aker, Umit T.</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alden, Arthur M.</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aldridge, Gerald</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alex, Morris</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, France</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, Harry Louis</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkjaersig, Norma K.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Hollis</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Hubert L.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Irving E., Jr.</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Willard Myron</td>
<td>7, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, Luis</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alviss, Bennet Young</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alviss, Edmund B.</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amaral, Renato L.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, John M.</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, M. Sidney</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, William</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anschuetz, Robert</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony, E. James</td>
<td>95, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony, Lyndon U.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arimura, Grace K.</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkonac, Oguz</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkonac, Yildiz</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arneson, A. Norman</td>
<td>66, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnot, John P.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asvanitchya, Pensri</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auer, Arthur L.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awai, Michiyasu</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baer, Howard</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagby, James W.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ballin, Norman</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bang, Nils Ulrik</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barajas, Luciano</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrow, Jack</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barth, Werner</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Robert Wilson</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartley, Thomas D.</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bass, Libby G.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bates, William M.</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauer, John D.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauer, Joseph A.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauer, Walter C.</td>
<td>77, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgarten, Walter M., Jr.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beam, Simon F.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beare, J. Byron</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becke, William G.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, Bernard</td>
<td>7, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, Henrietta</td>
<td>123, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, Stanley</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beckman, Mary Elizabeth</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bedell, William H.</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrens, Donald T.</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrens, Gerald L.</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrer, M. Rensin</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belinson, Louis</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Robert M.</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Bennett, Thomas T.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benson, George A., Jr.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benz, Ruth</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berg, Leonard</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berger, Louetta</td>
<td>97, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergmann, John F.</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergner, Grace E.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berman, William</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
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<td>Bernard, Harvey R.</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
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<td>Berry, John W.</td>
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<td>Bewie, Dorothy</td>
<td>57</td>
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<td>Biddy, Ralph L.</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
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<td>Binder, Morton A.</td>
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<td>Bishop, Ethel Ronzoni</td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bishop, George Holman</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Mary McFayden</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
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<td>Bisno, Daniel</td>
<td>71</td>
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<td>Bivings, F. Gary</td>
<td>110</td>
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<td>81</td>
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<td>Bond, Leslie F.</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page</td>
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<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costen, William S.</td>
<td>111</td>
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<td>47, 73</td>
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<td>Cowdry, Edmund Vincent</td>
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<td>101</td>
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<td>97, 121</td>
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<td>97</td>
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<td>108</td>
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<td>55, 91</td>
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<td>74</td>
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<td>47</td>
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<td>74, 87</td>
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<td>7, 46</td>
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<td>7, 108, 127</td>
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<td>106</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fallon, Richard H.</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>112</td>
</tr>
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<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feldaker, Mauri</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hagemann, Virginia, 83
Hahn, Jack A. L., 123
Hahn, William W., 100
Halloran, Mark J., 57
Halpern, Lawrence K., 54
Hampton, Oscar Perry, Jr., 109
Hampton, Stanley Forrest, 54
Hankin, Norman, 83
Hansel, French K., 74
Hanser, S. Albert, 71
Hardwicke, Henry, 123
Hardy, Guerdan, 74
Hartford, Carl Gayler, 52
Harmon, Ben Calvin, 57
Harper, Fleming B., 113
Harrahill, Lucy M., 97, 121
Harrington, William J., 52
Harris, Albert J., 75
Harris, Hugh F., Jr., 112
Harrison, Lee B., 55
Harrison, Stanley Leonard, 82
Harte, James R., 98
Hartmann, Alexis F., 7, 81
Hartmann, Alexis F., Jr., 81
Hartroft, Phyllis, 77
Hartroft, Walter Stanley, 7, 77
Hartstein, Jack, 72
Harvin, James S., 112
Hasson, Jack, 77
Hatifalvi, Bela L., 110
Hathcock, Alfred B., 112
Hawkins, George L., Jr., 111
Hawkins, Kenneth A., 50
Hawkins, Lee W., 55
Hayden, Dean E., 127
Hayward, Samuel J., 68
Healy, Lucile, 97
Heefner, Wilson A., 78
Heffetz, Carl J., 109
Heinbecker, Peter, 108
Hellam, Duane C., 57
Hellman, Daniel S., 99
Helmreich, Ernst, 53
Henry, William, 123
Heptinstall, R. H., 77
Herjanic, Marijane, 99
Hernandez, Alberto S., 83
Hershey, Falls Bacon, 109
Hertel, Ronald C., 112
Herweg, John C., 81
Hess, Arthur, 47
Hirchok, Robert, 125
Hicks, Robert S., 99
Hildreth, Howard Rommel, 71
Hines, Kenneth K., 106
Hirsch, Hilde E., 97
Hirsch, Ira J., 74
Hixon, Barbara, 91
Hobbs, John E., 7, 66
Hodges, Fred J. III, 105
Hoekstra, Lilly, 5, 123
Holstatter, Leopold, 98
Hogancamp, Charles, 55
Holaday, William J., 114
Holomen, Ralph E., 99
Holmes, Thomas G., 112
Holscher, Edward C., 111
Holt, Earl P., Jr., 111
Holtz, Summer, 105
Hornbein, Thomas, 114
Horner, John L., 55
Hornung, Franz E., 97
Horowicz, Paul, 88
Hosch, Donald J., 122
Huck, Richard F., 55
Hughes, Arthur L., 105
Hulbert, Bernard, 55
Hunt, Raymond G., 96, 121
Hunter, Francis Edmund, Jr., 86
Hutchinson, James Herbert, Jr., 54
Hutchinson, William B., 106
Hutto, Herman, 66
Ilgaz, Nejat, 112
Irvin, William M., 99
Jabbari, Manzar, 67
Jacobs, Charles C., 74
Jacobs, Frederick August, 81
Jacoby, Louise, 7
James, William Mahlon, 71
Jaudon, Joseph C., 81
Jean, J. Ted., 55
Jick, Sidney, 56
Johnson, David S., 77
Johnson, Lanny L., 112
Johnson, Margaret, 100
Johnson, Mary Chapman, 58
Johnson, Nathaniel C., 120
Johnston, Glen Paul, 72
Jones, Andrew B., 96
Jones, Barbara, 81
Lewis, John B., 99
Leydig, Stanley M., 111
Liang, Howard S., 109
Licklider, William L., 75
Lieberman, David M., 56
Liese, Grover Bernard, 67
Liggett, Hiram S., 56
Lilly, Douglas, 57
Lipicky, Raymond John, 57
Lipschitz, Ervin, 90
Lischer, Carl Edward, 109
Littauer, David, 123
Lloyd, Ted, 123
Loeb, Virgil, Jr., 54, 77, 127
Loevel, Robert J., 100
Loefler, John D., 99
Loevinger, Jane, 95
Lohr, Curtis H., 123
Londe, Sol, 82
London, Stanley L., 114
Lonegan, Warren M., 56
Long, Frank B., Jr., 67
Long, Robert T. L., 112
Longley, Neill B., 106
Lonsway, Maurice J., 82
Lonsway, Maurice J., Jr., 83
Lottes, James Otto, 109
Loughry, Richard W., 57
Love, Jack W., 112
Lowry, Carmelita, 50
Lowry, Oliver Howe, 86
Lucas, Zoltan J., 112
Lund, Robert Herluf, 114
Luse, Sarah A., 47, 77
Luten, Drew W., 53
Lyman, Edward H., 74
MacBryde, Cyril M., 53
Mackey, Eugene J., 123
Magee, William E., 56
Mahon, Sharon R., 125
Maitland, Alexander, 112
Mallen, Richard William, 75
Maloney, Thomas R., 99, 121
Mandelstam, Marilyn H., 86
Mandelstam, Paul, 86
Mangum, Addison G., 112
Manley, Edward J., 99, 121
Manting, George, 57
Marco, Philip J., 97
Marcus, Morris D., 54
Margulis, Alexander R., 105
Marich, Norman J., 57
Mariz, Ida Koaz, 58
Marshall, Mary Lou, 57
Martin, Charles, 123
Martin, John Barlow, 67
Martin, Ruth E., 91
Martinez-Okrassa, Gustavo, 100
Martz, John C., 82
Mason, Rhondal S., 114
Massie, Edward, 53
Masters, William H., 66
Mattarella, Diego, 91, 125
Matthews, Martha E., 124
Munghs, Sydney B., 96
Maupin, Doran D., 112
Max, Paul F., 67
Maxwell, Richard W., 56
Maze, Laurence E., 67
McAfee, C. Alan, 109
McAlister, William H., 106
McCarrill, H. Belton, 109
McClinton, Kathleen Doris, 83
McClure, David, 92
McClure, James N., Jr., 100
McDonald, David G., 97
McDougall, David B., Jr., 86
McDowell, Frank, 109
McGavran, Malcolm, 78, 110
McIntosh, Elizabeth, 123
McKee, Oliver A., 58
McKinney, Joe Kent, 100
McKnelly, William V., Jr., 100
McMahan, John H., 98
McNalley, F. P., 66
McNalley, Michael, 67
McNicoll, George P., 59
Medart, William Sherman, Jr., 78
Medina, Jesus Guerra, 114
Meiers, Henry N., Jr., 112
Meinberg, William H., 71
Meisch, Jean-Jacques, 100
Mendelson, Roy M., 96, 121
Merritt, Roland B., 112
Merrills, Theodore, 67
Meyer, Edward, 114
Meyer, John S., 110
Meyer, Rose A., 91
Meyerhardt, Milton H., 67
Michael, Kenneth D., 98
Middelkamp, J. Neal, 81
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mikata, Atsuo</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mikhail, Girgis</td>
<td>67</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>124</td>
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<td>68</td>
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<td>98</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<td>7, 52</td>
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<td>105, 120</td>
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<td>88</td>
</tr>
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<td>97</td>
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<td>7, 108</td>
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<td>98</td>
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<td>112</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smith, Kathleen</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Kenneth</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Margaret Gladys</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Milton</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Robert M.</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Sue A.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sommer, Conrad, 96
Sommer, Ross B., 56
Sorenson, George D., 78
Soule, Samuel D., 66
Spencer, Andrew D., 110
Spivy, Dixon F., 100
Spjut, Harlan J., 105, 109
Spradling, Albert, Jr., 123
Spratt, John S., Jr., 110
Srbo, Richard, 72
Stamp, Warren G., 109
Stamp, Warren G., 109
Starch, Helen, 126
Staub, Alfred, 58
Stead, George J., 106
Stears, John C., 106
Stein, Arthur H., Jr., 109
Stein, Martin F., 58
Steinberg, Franz U., 56
Steinberg, Lawrence S., 113
Steiner, Albin, 106
Ster, John A., 95
Stevenson, J. L., 72
Stewart, Frances Helen, 67
Stewart, Jack Trent, 59
Stewart, Mark A., 100
Stickle, Arthur W., Jr., 72
Still, W. J. S., 77
Stoddard, Elizabeth Ann, 59
Stohr, Paul E., 113
Stokes, James M., 109
Strauss, Arthur E., 54
Strittmatter, Philipp, 50
Strominger, Jack, 86
Stroud, Malcolm H., 74
Stroud, Robert M., 58
Stumpf, Marion A., 124
Sturin, Howard S., 113
Stutsman, A. Chesterfield, 74
Sudholt, Alfred F., 68
Sugg, Winfred L., 113
Sumer, M. Cengiz, 100
Sunshine, Herbert, 113
Suntzeff, Valentina, 47
Surplus, William, 100
Susman, Irvin C., 110
Szabo, Leslie John, 75
Tabbert, Ellinore, 58
Tapia, Fernando, 97, 121
Taussig, Barrett L., 54
Taute, Herman, 68
Taylor, Eugene D., 68
Ternberg, Jessie L., 110
Ter-Pogossian, Michel M., 105
Terry, Robert James, 47
Thomas, Lewis J., 113
Thompson, Lawrence D., 54
Thornton, Helen Knott, 81
Thurston, Donald Lionell, 81
Thurston, Jean Holowach, 81
Tibbs, William A., Jr., 56
Tickle, Dewey Reid, 106
Tihen, Frances, 83
Tillman, Roosevelt L., 78
Tiongson, Porfirio M., 59
Titsworth, Marjorie, 59
Tolmach, Leonard J., 105
Tooley, Myrtle, 58
Toomey, James M., 113
Tora, Gelson, 120
Tooteson, Dan C., 88
Towsey, Robert James, 75
Trotter, Mildred, 47, 105
Truchblood, Alva C., Jr., 67
Tsifutis, Argyrios A., 83
Tsuchiya, Hiromu, 54
Tuson, Vincenzo B., 101
Tubbs, Garth D., 124
Tucker, George L., 113
Turner, James K., 92
Twitty, Bryce L., 123
Ulett, George Andrew, 95
Utiger, Robert David, 58
Utley, Joe Roy, 113
Vallero, Betty Jane, 83
Vavra, John D., 54
Veeder, Borden Smith, 81
Veleez-Garcia, Enrique, 58
Velic, Sidney F., 49
Venable, Howard P., 72
Vermillion, Crofford O., 123
Vest, Thomas Bruce, 106
Viers, Wayne A., 75
Voerg, Marilyn, 100
Vos, Helen, 127
Votaw, Robert E., 74
Wald, Stanley M., 56
Walker, Andrew W., 113

151
Walker, Willard B., 111
Wallace, Julian Charles, 58
Walsh, Theodore E., 7, 73
Walsh, Thomas Joseph, 56
Walton, Franklin Edward, 109
Warner, John, 123
Wasserman, Helman C., 66
Waters, Hugh R., 56
Watkins, George L., Jr., 111
Watson, M. Frances, 91
Wattenberg, Carl A., 109
Weathers, Marqua E., 7
Weaver, Richard Alan, 97
Weber, Eugene P., 56
Wegner, Carl Reinhard, 66
Wegner, Wallace W., 58
Weichselbaum, Theodore E., 109
Weinberg, Warren A., 83
Weinstein, Willy Joseph, 100
Weisbrod, Wilfred B., 68
Weisman, Sol, 67
Weiss, Larry, 72
Weiss, Morris, 58
Weiss, Richard S., 52
Weiss, Stuart, 98
Wenneker, Alvin S., 56
Wesley, Mary Elizabeth, 83
Wessen, Albert F., 96
West, Joseph Warren, 74
White, Harvey Lester, 87
White, Park J., 81
Whitener, Betty Jean, 83
Whittico, James M., 111
Wiebracht, Carroll Caroline, 83
Wiegand, Herbert C., 7, 56
Wiener, Meyer, 70
Wiese, Harry W., 56
Williams, Carol F., 68
Williams, Edward B., Jr., 56
Williams, Kirkley R., 114
Williams, Ray David, 54
Williamson, Joe R., 78
Wilson, Hugh Monroe, 7, 47, 105
Wilson, Keith Singleton, 54
Wilson, William, 78
Wilson, William E. C., 58
Windhorst, Dorothy, 58
Winokur, George, 95
Winters, Kathleen, 82
Wissmath, Frank S., 82
Wissner, Seth E., 66
Withers, Elizabeth, 124
Wochner, Raymond Dean, 58
Woddail, Joseph D., 93
Wohltmann, Hulda J., 81
Wolff, Dolores P., 113
Wolfgram, Edwin D., 100
Wolson, Sanford, 113
Womack, William, 72
Wood, James A., 56
Woodruff, Frederick Eno, 71
Woolf, Ralph B., 66
Wortley, Neil, 123
Wortman, Bernard, 71
Wulff, George J. L., Jr., 66
Yamashita, Tsuyoshi, 71
Yanow, Mitchell, 67
Yuan, Louis S. K., 78
Zatlin, Gabriel Stanley, 83
Zentay, Paul J., 81, 98
Zervos, Costas A., 83
Ziern, Rae, 58
Zim, Irwin D., 106
Zimmerman, Herbert B., 56
Zink, Oscar C., 105
Zwirn, H. Benjamin, 83