Biomedical training in alcoholism research: NIAAA training grant overview. T32 AA007580

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BIOMEDICAL TRAINING IN ALCOHOLISM RESEARCH

NIAAA TRAINING GRANT OVERVIEW

T32 AA007580

Andrew C. Heath, D.Phil.
Director, Midwest Alcoholism Research Center
Spencer T. Olin Professor of Psychiatry
Department of Psychiatry and Siteman Cancer Center
Washington University School of Medicine
Objectives and Goals

- To bring together for multidisciplinary training a pool of outstanding trainees, both clinician and non-clinician PhDs, from various backgrounds including typical disciplines such as biomedical and behavioral sciences and “less conventional” disciplines including mathematics, statistics and physics.

- To provide trainees with mentoring by highly qualified preceptors with experience and funding, who can help them develop into successful independent alcohol researchers.

- Give trainees the opportunity to participate and to manage ongoing research projects and to develop their own research.

- Use of a research apprenticeship model to complement the mentored research with individualized tutorials, lab rotations, journal clubs, and formal didactic training to develop expertise and skills that will allow them to propose and to implement their own independent research.
5 Major Training Areas

i. Behavior genetics and genetic epidemiology

ii. Gene discovery

iii. Developmental psychopathology and longitudinal studies

iv. Basic and cognitive neuroscience

v. Epidemiology, nosology and prevention research
Approach

- The training program is ordinarily 3 years duration reflecting the diverse background of our applicant pool (e.g. psychology, psychiatry, mathematics, behavioral neuroscience, social work)

- 1-2 year post-doctoral fellowships are also offered for experienced alcoholism researchers seeking training in a new area of alcoholism research (e.g. human genetics). Resident physicians are particularly encouraged.
Approach (con’t)

• At the beginning of their training, trainees develop a mentoring plan jointly with their mentors. Trainees then meet at least weekly with their mentors. Importantly, there is flexibility in the selection in that trainees can change or add additional preceptors as mentors later in their training.

• In addition to specialization in a primary discipline, trainees are encouraged to obtain a sufficient familiarity with at least one other focus area to facilitate fruitful cross disciplinary collaborations in their research careers.
Major Strengths

- Availability of a large faculty with an extensive program of alcoholism research, representing expertise in many aspects of statistical/quantitative, molecular and behavioral genetic, epidemiologic and neurobiologic research on alcoholism.

- Highly productive research environment.

- Availability of major genetic and epidemiologic data-bases, and access to a large number of ongoing projects, that offer many research options to trainees.

- The program’s location in one of the nation’s leading medical schools, allowing trainees to take advantage of a rich array of didactic courses and seminars and research experiences.

- The long tradition of successful mentoring and research training of scientists and physician scientists from diverse intellectual backgrounds.
Major Strengths (con’t)

- The Washington University School of Medicine (WUSM) has a long history of training individuals who have gone on to be leaders in the field of alcohol research.

- WUSM ranks second among U.S. medical schools in NIH grant support and the WUSM Department of Psychiatry ranks fifth among clinical departments with $39M in NIH grants.
Program Administration

Director and Principal Investigator: Andrew C. Heath, DPhil

- Dr. Heath’s research has focused on the etiology of alcoholism and its association with other psychiatric and substance use disorders.
- He has served as mentor or co-mentor for approximately 30 post-doctoral trainees and junior faculty in the areas of addiction and/or child psychiatry.
- 1991—Dr. Heath established the NIDA-funded post-doctoral research program, that lead to the establishment of the WUSM as one of the leading centers in the U.S. for training in human genetic research on drug addiction. *(Pl: Cicero; T32 DA07313)*
- 1997—He brought together an international, multi-institutional team of collaborators to establish the Midwest Alcoholism Research Center (MARC). Funded by the NIAAA in 1999, the MARC is one of 15 nationwide Alcoholism Research Centers funded by the NIH. *(Pl: Heath; P50 AA11998)*
- 1999—He established the NIAAA-funded post-doctoral training program in alcoholism research. *(Pl: Heath; T32 AA007580)*
Training Faculty

- The training faculty consists of 36 preceptors and tutors in the five major research areas.

- The preceptors are all established and independently funded researchers who provide research mentoring to the trainees. Collectively, they are PI or Co-Is on more than 180 funded research grants, primarily from NIH, but also from foundations and industry. Many have international reputations in their respective fields of alcohol research.

- Preceptors and tutors have a history of successfully obtaining grant funding, and most are well funded and can provide the resources to support the research training needs of the trainees, as well as to potentially fund the trainees’ independent research.

- The mix of more experienced and younger faculty is an excellent way to cover more needs of trainees.
Training Faculty (con’t)

Preceptors & Tutors

Gustav Akk, PhD  
Andrey Anokhin, PhD  
Laura Bierut, MD  
Kathleen Bucholz, PhD*  
Randy Buckner, PhD  
C. Robert Cloninger, MD  
John Constantino, MD  
Linda Cottler, PhD  
Danielle Dick, PhD  
Seth Eisen, MD  
Nuri Farber, MD  
Anne Glowinski, MD**#  
Alison Goate, DPhil  
Julia Grant, PhD  
Andrew Heath, DPhil*  
Tony Hinrichs, PhD  
Collins Lewis, MD  
Michael Lynskey, PhD  
Pamela Madden, PhD*  
Steven Mennerick, PhD*  
Louis Muglia, MD, PhD  
Elliot Nelson, MD  
Rosalind Neuman, PhD  
John Olney, MD  
Karen O’Malley, PhD  
Rumi Price, PhD  
Wendy Reich, PhD  
John Rice, PhD  
John Rohrbaugh, PhD  
Jeff Scherrer, PhD  
Erik Sirevaag, PhD  
Joseph Steinbach, PhD  
Richard Todd, PhD, MD*  
Alexandre Todorov, PhD  
David Wozniak, PhD  
Charles Zorumski, MD

*Internal Advisory Committee member  
#Training Program Ombudsman
## Current Postdoctoral Trainees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Trainee</th>
<th>Faculty Mentor</th>
<th>Research Focus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>Vivia McCutcheon, PhD</td>
<td>A. Heath</td>
<td>Parental alcoholism, early childhood trauma relationships, and risk of psychopathology, as a framework for investigating GxE interaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott Ochs, PhD</td>
<td>K. O'Malley</td>
<td>Mechanisms of dopaminergic cell death using primary dopaminergic cultures treated with various toxins, as well as ethanol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>Sean Kristjansson, PhD</td>
<td>J. Rohrbaugh</td>
<td>Multilevel modeling to analyze dynamic posturographic, oculomotor, cardiovascular data to address moderating effects of nicotine on acute alcohol intoxication in smokers/non-smokers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carolyn Sartor, PhD</td>
<td>M. Lynskey</td>
<td>Substance use disorders from a developmental psychopathology perspective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>Alexis Duncan, PhD</td>
<td>A. Heath</td>
<td>Course of substance use disorders, psychiatric comorbidity, smoking and body weight, and eating disorders.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>