ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

1. Identifying information.
2. The work under consideration for publication.
   This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party -- that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".
3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.
   This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.
   Report all sources of revenue paid (or promised to be paid) directly to you or your institution on your behalf over the 36 months prior to submission of the work. This should include all monies from sources with relevance to the submitted work, not just monies from the entity that sponsored the research. Please note that your interactions with the work's sponsor that are outside the submitted work should also be listed here. If there is any question, it is usually better to disclose a relationship than not to do so.
   For grants you have received for work outside the submitted work, you should disclose support ONLY from entities that could be perceived to be affected financially by the published work, such as drug companies, or foundations supported by entities that could be perceived to have a financial stake in the outcome. Public funding sources, such as government agencies, charitable foundations or academic institutions, need not be disclosed. For example, if a government agency sponsored a study in which you have been involved and drugs were provided by a pharmaceutical company, you need only list the pharmaceutical company.

   This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

5. Relationships not covered above.
   Use this section to report other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work.

Definitions.
- **Entity:** government agency, foundation, commercial sponsor, academic institution, etc.
- **Grant:** A grant from an entity, generally (but not always) paid to your organization
- **Personal Fees:** Monies paid to you for services rendered, generally honoraria, royalties, or fees for consulting, lectures, speakers bureaus, expert testimony, employment, or other affiliations
- **Non-Financial Support:** Examples include drugs/equipment supplied by the entity, travel paid by the entity, writing assistance, administrative support, etc.
- **Other:** Anything not covered under the previous three boxes
- **Pending:** The patent has been filed but not issued
- **Issued:** The patent has been issued by the agency
- **Licensed:** The patent has been licensed to an entity, whether earning royalties or not
- **Royalties:** Funds are coming into you or your institution due to your patent
ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Augusto

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Litonjua

3. Date  
   09-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   Yes   No

   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
   89031-JCI-CMED-1

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution at any time receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  Yes   No

Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

Place a check in the appropriate boxes in the table to indicate whether you have financial relationships (regardless of amount of compensation) with entities as described in the instructions. Use one line for each entity; add as many lines as you need by clicking the "Add +" box. You should report relationships that were present during the 36 months prior to publication.

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  Yes   No

If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Entity</th>
<th>Grant?</th>
<th>Personal Fees?</th>
<th>Non-Financial Support?</th>
<th>Other?</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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<td>Author royalties</td>
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<td>Author royalties</td>
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<tr>
<td>Astra Zeneca</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Consultant fees</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  Yes   No
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Section 5. Relationships not covered above

Are there other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work?

☐ Yes, the following relationships/conditions/circumstances are present (explain below):

☑ No other relationships/conditions/circumstances that present a potential conflict of interest

At the time of manuscript acceptance, journals will ask authors to confirm and, if necessary, update their disclosure statements. On occasion, journals may ask authors to disclose further information about reported relationships.

Section 6. Disclosure Statement

Based on the above disclosures, this form will automatically generate a disclosure statement, which will appear in the box below.

Dr. Litonjua reports personal fees from UpToDate, Inc, personal fees from Springer Humana Press, personal fees from Astra Zeneca, outside the submitted work; .

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Thomas

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   McElrath

3. Date  
   09-September-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   ☐ Yes  ☑ No  
   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

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Dr. McElrath has nothing to disclose.

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Leonard

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Bacharier

3. Effective Date (07-August-2008)  
   08-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   Yes  No  
   Corresponding Author's Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

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Complete each row by checking "No" or providing the requested information. If you have more than one relationship click the "Add" button to add a row. Excess rows can be removed by clicking the "x" button.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
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<th>Money Paid to You</th>
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<td>1. Grant</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Consulting fee or honorarium</td>
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<td>3. Support for travel to meetings for the study or other purposes</td>
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<td>5. Payment for writing or reviewing the manuscript</td>
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<td>6. Provision of writing assistance, medicines, equipment, or administrative support</td>
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<th>Type of Relationship</th>
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<td>7. Other</td>
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* This means money that your institution received for your efforts on this study.
** Use this section to provide any needed explanation.

## Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work

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<td>3. Employment</td>
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</table>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Type of Relationship (in alphabetical order)</th>
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<th>Money to Your Institution*</th>
<th>Entity</th>
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<td>4. Expert testimony</td>
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<td>5. Grants/grants pending</td>
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<td>Genentech/Novartis</td>
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<td>Teva</td>
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<td>6. Payment for lectures including service on speakers bureaus</td>
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<td>Boehringer Ingelheim</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Payment for lectures including service on speakers bureaus</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<td>Astra Zeneca</td>
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<tr>
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<td>✓</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>Merck</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Payment for manuscript preparation</td>
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<td>□</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Patents (planned, pending or issued)</td>
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</tr>
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<td>9. Royalties</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>WebMD/Medscape</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Stock/stock options</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>12. Travel/accommodations/meeting expenses unrelated to activities listed**</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Other (err on the side of full disclosure)</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Bacharier
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* This means money that your institution received for your efforts.
** For example, if you report a consultancy above there is no need to report travel related to that consultancy on this line.

Section 4. Other relationships

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## Section 1. Identifying Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Given Name (First Name)</th>
<th>2. Surname (Last Name)</th>
<th>3. Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Vincent</td>
<td>Carey</td>
<td>10-August-2016</td>
</tr>
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4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   [ ] Yes  [x] No  
   Corresponding Author’s Name: Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title:  
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it):  
   89031-ICM-CMED-1

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
   [ ] Yes  [x] No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
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Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

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Dr. Carey has nothing to disclose.

Evaluation and Feedback

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  Divya
2. Surname (Last Name)  Chhabra
3. Date  10-August-2016
4. Are you the corresponding author?  Yes  No  Corresponding Author's Name  Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  89031-JCI-CMED-1

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  Yes  No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  Yes  No

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

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Dr. Chhabra has nothing to disclose.

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Chhabra
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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

**Section 1. Identifying Information**

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Daniel

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Enquobahrie

3. Date  
   10-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   Yes [ ] No [x]  
   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
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**Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights**

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
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Dr. Enquobahrie has nothing to disclose.

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Enquobahrie
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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Diane

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Handy

3. Date  
09-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
☐ Yes  ✓ No  
Corresponding Author’s Name  
Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
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Dr. Handy has nothing to disclose.

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**Section 1. Identifying Information**

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Bruce

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Hollis

3. Date  
   10-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   ☐ Yes  ☑ No  
   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
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Dr. Hollis has nothing to disclose.

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# ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

## Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Ronald  

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Iverson  

3. Date  
   10-August-2016  

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   □ Yes  
   ✓ No  

   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss  

5. Manuscript Title  
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   □ Yes  
   ✓ No  

## Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
   □ Yes  
   ✓ No  

Iverson
Section 5. Relationships not covered above

Are there other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work?

☐ Yes, the following relationships/conditions/circumstances are present (explain below):

☒ No other relationships/conditions/circumstances that present a potential conflict of interest

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

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Dr. Iverson has nothing to disclose.

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Laranjo
ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Nancy

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Laranjo

3. Date  
   09-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   [ ] Yes  [x] No  
   Corresponding Author's Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
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Nancy M. Laranjo has nothing to disclose.

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying information

1. Given Name (First Name) Aviva
2. Surname (Last Name) Lee-Parritz
3. Date 08-August-2016
4. Are you the corresponding author? ☐ Yes ☑ No
   Corresponding Author's Name Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) 89031-JCI-CMED-1

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Shikang

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Liu

3. Date  
10-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
☑ Yes  ☐ No  
Corresponding Author’s Name  
Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
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Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information
1. Given Name (First Name)  Joseph
2. Surname (Last Name)  Loscalzo
3. Date  09-August-2016
4. Are you the corresponding author?  ■ Yes  ■ No
Corresponding Author's Name  Dr. Scott T. Weiss
5. Manuscript Title
Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study
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Dr. Loscalzo has nothing to disclose.

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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   **George**

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   **Macones**

3. Date  
   **10-August-2016**

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   - [ ] Yes  
   - [x] No  

   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   **Dr. Scott T. Weiss**

5. Manuscript Title  
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**Section 1. Identifying Information**

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Hooman

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Mirzakhani

3. Date  
   08-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   [ ] Yes  [ ] No  
   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
   89031-JCI-CMED-1

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Dr. Mirzakhani has nothing to disclose.

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

**Section 1. Identifying Information**

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   George

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   O'Connor

3. Date  
   10-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   ☑ No  
   Corresponding Author's Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
   Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

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Dr. O'Connor has nothing to disclose.

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Weiliang

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Qiu

3. Date  
08-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
☐ Yes  ☑ No

Corresponding Author’s Name  
Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
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Dr. Qiu has nothing to disclose.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Given Name (First Name)</th>
<th>2. Surname (Last Name)</th>
<th>3. Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marc</td>
<td>Santolini</td>
<td>09-August-2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   - Yes  
   - No

Corresponding Author's Name  
Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
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Dr. Santolini has nothing to disclose.

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1. Given Name (First Name)  
Amitabh

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Sharma

3. Date  
10-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
☐ Yes  ☑ No  
Corresponding Author’s Name  
Dr. Scott T. Weiss

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Dr. Sharma has nothing to disclose.

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This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

5. Relationships not covered above.

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Other: Anything not covered under the previous three boxes

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Licensed: The patent has been licensed to an entity, whether earning royalties or not

Royalties: Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent
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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
Scott

2. Surname (Last Name)  
Weiss

3. Date  
38-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
☑ Yes  ☐ No

5. Manuscript Title  
Higher Vitamin D Levels in Early Pregnancy Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Preeclampsia: Clinical, Mechanistic and Experimental Evidence from the VDAART Study

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  
89031-JCI-CMED-1

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution at any time receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?  
Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  ☐ Yes  ☑ No

Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

Place a check in the appropriate boxes in the table to indicate whether you have financial relationships (regardless of amount of compensation) with entities as described in the instructions. Use one line for each entity; add as many lines as you need by clicking the "Add +" box. You should report relationships that were present during the 36 months prior to publication.

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  ☐ Yes  ☑ No

Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  ☐ Yes  ☑ No
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Based on the above disclosures, this form will automatically generate a disclosure statement, which will appear in the box below.

Dr. Weiss has nothing to disclose.

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Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

1. Identifying information.

2. The work under consideration for publication.

   This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party — that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".

3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

   This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.

   Report all sources of revenue paid (or promised to be paid) directly to you or your institution on your behalf over the 36 months prior to submission of the work. This should include all monies from sources with relevance to the submitted work, not just monies from the entity that sponsored the research. Please note that your interactions with the work's sponsor that are outside the submitted work should also be listed here. If there is any question, it is usually better to disclose a relationship than not to do so.

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Williams
ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Michelle

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Williams

3. Date  
   09-August-2016

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   □ Yes  ☑ No  
   Corresponding Author's Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss

5. Manuscript Title  
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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Robert  
2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Zeiger  
3. Date  
   10-August-2016  
4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   Yes ☐  No ☑  
   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Dr. Scott T. Weiss  
5. Manuscript Title  
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