Supplementary Data

**Supplementary Table 1. Emergency General Surgery Procedures**

| ICD-9 procedure codes | 17.3x, 27.0x, 34.5x, 44.4x, 44.6x, 45.6x, 45.7x, 45.8x, 46.0x, 46.1x, 46.5x, 46.7x, 46.8x, 47.0x, 48.6x, 48.8x, 49.0x, 49.4x, 51.2x, 53.0x, 53.2x, 53.4x, 53.5x, 53.6x, 53.7x, 53.9x, 54.0x, 54.1x, 54.2x, 54.5x, 83.0x, 83.3x, 83.4x, 84.1x, 86.2x |

ICD-9 = International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification.