Supplementary table 1: Classification of countries according to GBD region, SDI quintile, and World Bank Income.

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| **location** | **GBD Region** | **SDI Quintile a** | **World Bank income classification b** |
| Afghanistan | North Africa and Middle East | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Albania | Central Europe | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Algeria | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| American Samoa | Oceania | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Andorra | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Angola | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Antigua and Barbuda | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Argentina | Southern Latin America | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Armenia | Central Asia | High-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Australia | Australasia | High SDI | High-income |
| Austria | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Azerbaijan | Central Asia | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Bahrain | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | High-income |
| Bangladesh | South Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Barbados | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Belarus | Eastern Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Belgium | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Belize | Caribbean | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Benin | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Bermuda | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Bhutan | South Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Bolivia | Andean Latin America | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Central Europe | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Botswana | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Brazil | Tropical Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Brunei | High-income Asia Pacific | High SDI | High-income |
| Bulgaria | Central Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Burkina Faso | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Burundi | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Cambodia | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Cameroon | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Canada | High-income North America | High SDI | High-income |
| Cape Verde | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Central African Republic | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Chad | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Chile | Southern Latin America | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| China | East Asia | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Colombia | Central Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Comoros | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Congo | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Costa Rica | Central Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Croatia | Central Europe | High SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Cuba | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Cyprus | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Czech Republic | Central Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Denmark | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Djibouti | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Dominica | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Dominican Republic | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Ecuador | Andean Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Egypt | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| El Salvador | Central Latin America | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Equatorial Guinea | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Eritrea | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Estonia | Eastern Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Ethiopia | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Federated States of Micronesia | Oceania | Low-middle SDI | High-income |
| Fiji | Oceania | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Finland | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| France | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Gabon | Central Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Georgia | Central Asia | High-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Germany | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Ghana | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Greece | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Greenland | High-income North America | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Grenada | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Guam | Oceania | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Guatemala | Central Latin America | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Guinea | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Guinea-Bissau | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Guyana | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Haiti | Caribbean | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Honduras | Central Latin America | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Hungary | Central Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Iceland | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| India | South Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Indonesia | Southeast Asia | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Iran | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Iraq | North Africa and Middle East | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Ireland | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Israel | Western Europe | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Italy | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Jamaica | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Japan | High-income Asia Pacific | High SDI | High-income |
| Jordan | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Kazakhstan | Central Asia | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Kenya | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Kiribati | Oceania | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Kuwait | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Kyrgyzstan | Central Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Laos | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Latvia | Eastern Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Lebanon | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Lesotho | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Liberia | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Libya | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Lithuania | Eastern Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Luxembourg | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Macedonia | Central Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Madagascar | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Malawi | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Malaysia | Southeast Asia | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Maldives | Southeast Asia | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Mali | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Malta | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Marshall Islands | Oceania | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Mauritania | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Mauritius | Southeast Asia | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Mexico | Central Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Moldova | Eastern Europe | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Mongolia | Central Asia | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Montenegro | Central Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Morocco | North Africa and Middle East | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Mozambique | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Myanmar | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Namibia | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Nepal | South Asia | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Netherlands | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| New Zealand | Australasia | High SDI | High-income |
| Nicaragua | Central Latin America | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Niger | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Nigeria | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| North Korea | East Asia | Low-middle SDI | Low-income |
| Northern Mariana Islands | Oceania | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Norway | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Oman | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | High-income |
| Pakistan | South Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Palestine | North Africa and Middle East | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Panama | Central Latin America | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Papua New Guinea | Oceania | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Paraguay | Tropical Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Peru | Andean Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Philippines | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Poland | Central Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Portugal | Western Europe | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Puerto Rico | Caribbean | High SDI | High-income |
| Qatar | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Romania | Central Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Russia | Eastern Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Rwanda | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Saint Lucia | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Samoa | Oceania | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Saudi Arabia | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Senegal | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Serbia | Central Europe | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Seychelles | Southeast Asia | Middle SDI | High-income |
| Sierra Leone | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Singapore | High-income Asia Pacific | High SDI | High-income |
| Slovakia | Central Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Slovenia | Central Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Solomon Islands | Oceania | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Somalia | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| South Africa | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| South Korea | High-income Asia Pacific | High SDI | High-income |
| South Sudan | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Spain | Western Europe | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Sri Lanka | Southeast Asia | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Sudan | North Africa and Middle East | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Suriname | Caribbean | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Swaziland | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Sweden | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Switzerland | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| Syria | North Africa and Middle East | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Taiwan | East Asia | High SDI | High-income |
| Tajikistan | Central Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Tanzania | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Thailand | Southeast Asia | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| The Bahamas | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| The Gambia | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Timor-Leste | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Togo | Western Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Tonga | Oceania | Low-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Trinidad and Tobago | Caribbean | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Tunisia | North Africa and Middle East | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Turkey | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Turkmenistan | Central Asia | High-middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Uganda | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low SDI | Low-income |
| Ukraine | Eastern Europe | High-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| United Arab Emirates | North Africa and Middle East | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| United Kingdom | Western Europe | High SDI | High-income |
| United States | High-income North America | High SDI | High-income |
| Uruguay | Southern Latin America | High-middle SDI | High-income |
| Uzbekistan | Central Asia | Middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Vanuatu | Oceania | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Venezuela | Central Latin America | Middle SDI | Upper-middle-income |
| Vietnam | Southeast Asia | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Virgin Islands, U.S. | Caribbean | High SDI | High-income |
| Yemen | North Africa and Middle East | Low SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Zambia | Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Lower-middle-income |
| Zimbabwe | Southern Sub-Saharan Africa | Low-middle SDI | Low-income |
| 1. Low SDI: SDI<0.46; Low-middle SDI: 0.46 - 0.64; Middle SDI: 0.65 – 0.74; High-middle SDI: 0.75 – 0.85; High SDI: SDI>0.85 2. Low-income: GNI per capita<1006; Lower-middle-income: 1006 – 3955; Upper-middle-income: 3956 – 12235; High-income: GNI per capita>12235 | | | |